Public Instruction
in H. H. The Nizam's
Dominions, report
1899-1900; 1901-02; 1902-03
1903-04 & 1904-05

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REPORT

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN

134915

H. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

FOR THE YEAR

1309 Fasli.
1899-1900.

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Report on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for 1309 Fasli.

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I.—GENERAL AND STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

The grievous suffering caused by famine and sickness throughout many districts of His Highness' Dominions during the year under report, has, as was to be expected, seriously affected our returns. Some schools had to be closed altogether for the time, in others the attendance dwindled down to the lowest minimum at which a school could be maintained. It is, however, satisfactory to note that Government and Local Cess institutions were less affected than Private and Aided schools in the districts exposed to the ravages of famine and plague, not one of them having had to be closed altogether. The only serious loss we have to record is that 26 schools aided from the Local Cess have disappeared altogether. There was, however, a general decline in the number of pupils under instruction when compared with the figure for the previous year.

It is curious to note that, although in the Aurangabad Subah, the districts of Aurangabad and Bir which bore the brunt of the late famine, have suffered most, Parbhani, where there was no actual famine, shows the largest decrease of attendance in schools, Aurangabad the least. Nander, though least affected, also shows a considerable decrease, almost equal to that of Bir. The reason is, that though the failure of the rains and crops was greater in some districts than in others, the strain of the scarcity was felt equally in all, and the consequent struggle ended differently in each according to its power of resistance. In the Gulbargah Subah, the whole of the Gulbargah and Naldurg districts suffered acutely, while Raichur and Lingsugur were not less affected, because, in these districts, sickness came to intensify the ravages of scarcity. In the Bidar Subah, the district of Bidar bore the brunt of the scourge, and through it, the other districts were more or less affected. Though this district was so hard pressed, it is gratifying to find that the numbers on the rolls of the schools there, compare favourably with those in the other districts of the Subah not so seriously affected by famine. In the Warangal Subah, the districts of Warangal and Elgandal seem to have suffered most, and there the attendance in the schools has fallen short by 647 pupils, although a Local Cess school was newly opened.

In the Bidar Subah, the returns show 15 schools less. The Inspector accounts for the loss by stating that nine old Government schools were entered by a clerical mistake in the returns as grant-in-aid schools; because, from want of funds, they were maintained out of funds allotted for grants-in-aid. Two of the Sarf-i-khas schools which are paid from the Sarf-i-khas Local Cess were, through inadvertence, entered under the two heads of Sarf-i-khas and Local Cess. Four Aided schools, *viz.*, those at Dangarj and Savangoon in the Bidar district and Gundmaul and Kadair in the Mahbubnagar district, had to be closed. The increase of schools in the Aurangabad and Warangal Subahs was among Local Cess schools newly opened.

Schools and pupils under each agency:—Schools and pupils for the past two years are shown below according to Subahs:—

Subah.		Agency.										Total.	
		Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Schools for boys.													
Head-quarters ...	1308 ...	11	2,265	...	...	...	...	31	3,584	...	...	42	5,849
	1309 ...	13	2,135	...	...	...	...	30	3,598	...	...	42	5,733
Bidar	1308 ...	74	6,788	39	1,482	2	240	45	1,243	...	...	160	9,753
	1309 ...	74	6,029	37	1,351	...	...	35	1,167	...	...	146	8,547
Warangal	1308 ...	62	5,130	32	1,231	9	489	51	1,783	...	...	154	8,633
	1309 ...	62	4,563	33	1,092	9	424	51	1,796	...	...	155	7,875
Gulbargah	1308 ...	36	5,837	114	7,421	...	...	4	188	...	...	154	13,446
	1309 ...	36	5,196	113	6,045	...	...	1	30	...	...	150	11,271
Aurangabad.	1308 ...	38	5,666	210	8,734	6	553	9	448	4	434	267	15,835
	1309 ...	38	4,688	218	7,895	6	480	9	467	5	751	276	1,4281
Total ...	1308 ...	221	25,686	395	18,868	17	1,282	140	7,246	4	434	777	53,516
	1309 ...	222	22,611	401	16,383	15	904	126	7,058	5	751	769	47,707
Schools for girls.													
Head-quarters	1308 ...	1	33	...	...	...	...	17	1,359	4	332	22	1,724
	1309 ...	1	35	...	...	...	...	17	1,343	4	349	22	1,727
Bidar	1308 ...	10	595	5	342	...	...	6	183	...	...	21	1,120
	1309 ...	10	531	5	312	...	...	5	158	...	...	20	1,001
Warangal	1308 ...	5	229	5	165	...	...	1	26	...	...	11	420
	1309 ...	5	206	5	153	...	...	1	30	...	...	11	389
Gulbargah	1308 ...	1	88	...	...	...	...	12	527	...	...	13	615
	1309 ...	13	550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	550
Aurangabad	1308 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	511	2	113	10	624
	1309 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	425	1	125	9	550
Total ...	1308 ..	17	945	10	507	...	...	44	2,606	6	445	77	4,503
	1309 ...	29	1,322	10	465	...	...	31	1,956	5	474	75	4,217
Total of Public Schools ...	1308 ...	238	26,631	405	19,375	17	1,282	184	9,852	10	879	854	58,019
	1309 ...	251	23,933	411	16,848	15	904	157	9,014	10	1,225	844	51,924
Private Schools... ...	1308 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,740	37,554
	1309 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,840	39,554
Grand Total ...	1308 ...	238	26,631	405	19,375	17	1,282	184	9,852	10	879	2,594	95,573
	1309 ...	251	23,933	411	16,848	15	904	157	9,014	10	1,225	2,684	91,478

The above statement shows that the year closed with 844 schools with 51,924 pupils, against 854 with 58,019 pupils last year. The decrease of schools was all among Local Cess Aided schools except two under the Sarf-i-khas, which were transferred to the Local Cess of that Department this year. The

number under this head, therefore, remains the same. On the whole, the decrease of pupils is general throughout except in Aided Schools at Head-quarters and in the Warangal and Gulbargah Subahs. In the Gulbargah Subah, two of the Aided boys' schools at Gulbargah were amalgamated with Government branch schools, and one at Dharaseou with the Dharaseou Middle school, and thus came under the head of Government schools. At the same time, 12 Aided girls' schools in which there was no private income, were taken over by the Department, and are now Government schools.

Under Aided schools, we had 184 last year and 157 this year, or a loss of 27 schools. Of Recognised Unaided schools, we have the same 10 as last year Most of them are to be found in Military Cantonments, and are conducted by Missionaries of various denominations. One such school at Aurangabad was lately taken over by the Berar Educational Department. All these schools conform to our curriculum, and serve as feeders to our High and Middle schools.

Classes of institutions and pupils :—The table below will show different stages of instruction during the past two years :—

Classification of institutions.	Number of schools.		Number of scholars.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	1308 Fasli.	1309 Fasli.	1308 Fasli.	1309 Fasli.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.								
University Education.								
Arts colleges	2	2	66	45	...	...	...	21
Oriental colleges	1	1	84	97	...	13	...	...
School Education, General.								
Secondary schools	66	67	12,799	11,822	1	...	...	977
Primary schools	779	767	44,522	39,346	...	...	12	5,176
School Education, Special.								
Training schools	2	2	286	276	...	...	...	10
Other schools	4	5	262	338	1	76	...	...
Total Public Institutions ...	854	844	58,019	51,924	2	89	12	6,184
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.								
Advanced	13	14	1,147	1,373	1	226	...	...
Elementary	1,727	1,826	36,407	38,181	99	1,774	...	...
Total Private Institutions ...	1,740	1,840	37,554	39,554	100	2,000	...	...
Grand Total ...	2,594	2,684	95,573	91,478	102	2,089	12	6,184

In the foregoing statement, the two English Colleges show a decrease of 21 pupils and the Oriental College an increase of 13. The statement is interesting in more ways than one. It shows clearly how differently the severity of the last famine has affected different classes of schools, for while it has taken away as many as 5,176 pupils from our Primary schools, it has had comparatively little effect on our Middle schools. In fact, some of these schools show a slight increase in their attendance owing, in all probability, to a large influx of the well-to-do portion of the rural population to the nearest towns for security of life and property.

Under Special schools, those for training teachers had 10 pupils less, while the Engineering, the Sanskrit and the Industrial schools had 76 pupils in excess of last year. The Law school at Hyderabad is a new accession under this head, and had 36 pupils on its rolls.

Percentage of pupils to population of school-going-age :—Statistics relating to the ratio of male and female pupils to the school-going-age population will be found below :—

District.	Population of school-going-age.		Scholars.				Percentages.			
			Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	Males.	Females.	1308 Fasli.	1309 Fasli.	1308 Fasli.	1309 Fasli.	1308 Fasli.	1309 Fasli.	1308 Fasli.	1309 Fasli.
Hyderabad and Suburbs.	32,445	29,805	5,849	5,733	1,724	1,727	18·2	17·0	5·70	5·70
Medak ...	27,585	27,120	1,823	1,653	189	180	8·5	5·9	·69	·66
Indur ...	47,880	48,060	1,957	1,680	41	42	4·8	3·5	08	·08
Mahbubnagar ...	51,240	49,950	2,885	2,719	420	400	5·6	5·3	·84	·80
Bidar ...	68,565	66,735	2,714	2,147	470	379	3·9	3·1	·70	·56
Sirpur Tandur ...	17,550	17,220	374	348	...	...	2·1	1·9	...	...
Gulbargah ...	49,455	47,940	3,362	2,916	228	229	6·7	5·8	·47	·47
Raichur ...	39,030	37,830	2,836	2,610	97	98	7·2	6·6	·25	·25
Lingsugur ...	46,710	46,290	3,288	2,815	129	129	7·3	6·02	·27	·27
Naldurg ...	49,755	47,625	3,960	2,930	161	94	7·9	5·8	·33	·19
Warangal ...	65,790	62,175	3,940	3,596	263	264	5·9	5·4	·42	·42
Elgandal ...	84,570	79,620	2,861	2,596	81	32	3·3	3·06	·11	·04
Nalgundah ...	47,970	45,720	1,353	1,259	76	93	2·8	2·2	·16	·20
Atraf-e-baldah ...	29,745	28,725	489	424	...	...	1·6	1·4	...	...
Aurangabad ...	63,150	61,200	6,195	5,874	316	317	9·8	9·3	·51	·51
Bir ...	49,275	47,130	3,261	2,877	66	57	6·6	5·8	·14	·12
Parbhani ...	61,575	59,220	3,442	2,878	49	49	5 5	4·6	·08	·08
Nander ...	48,015	46,860	2,937	2,652	193	127	6·1	5·5	·41	·27
Total ...	880,305	849,225	53,516	47,707	4,503	4,217	6·7	5·4	·53	·49

The low percentages of attendance in schools in the statement shows that not a single district in the Dominions has escaped the effects of famine and sickness. The total percentages for boys and girls, which were, respectively, 6·7 and ·53 last year, have been reduced to 5·4 and ·49 this year. The districts in which famine and sickness have affected attendance most, are, for boys' schools, Medak, Indur, Sirpur Tandur, Gulbargah, Raichur, Lingsugur, Naldurg, Bir, Parbhani and Nander ; and for girls' schools, Bidar, Naldurg and Elgandal.

The percentages of last year are maintained for girls in the schools in Hyderabad, Gulbargah, Raichur, Lingsugur, Warangal, Aurangabad and Parbhani, while, in the Nalgundah district, the percentage is a little in excess of last year.

Classification of pupils by religion :—The following table distinguishes boys and girls according to religion :—

Religion.	Scholars.			
	1308 Fasli.		1309 Fasli.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Mahomedans	19,893	2,471	18,024	2,218
Hindus ... Brahmins	7,378	214	7,086	191
Hindus ... Non-Brahmins	13,361	345	11,324	319
Hindus ... Other Hindus	10,965	746	9,454	764
Christians ... Europeans	74	116	78	58
Christians ... Eurasians	246	275	268	333
Christians ... Native Christians	444	237	461	232
Parsees	190	45	142	47
Sikhs	69	2	77	...
Jains	461	7	232	6
Indigenous tribes	17	...	67	...
Pariahs	418	45	494	49
Total ...	53,516	4,503	47,707	4,217

A comparison of the figures of 1309 with those of 1308 in the above statement shows that those who have been obliged to desert their schools from pressure of famine and other temporary causes, are to be found mostly among Mahomedans, Non-Brahmins and Other Hindus, in the proportion of 2,122, 2,063 and 1,493, respectively. The Christians, the Sikhs and the Indigenous and Pariah classes seem to have been more fortunate, and it may be inferred from the increase shown in their numbers, that they have been comparatively immune from the effects of the evils that have weighed so heavily on other communities.

The information supplied here, will be found amplified in the statement given in Appendix C, in which pupils in different grades of instruction are classified according to religion. It will be seen from this return that, although the Mahomedans compare very favourably with other communities on the whole, their numerical strength goes on diminishing as we ascend the scale in grades of instruction. Thus, while they abound in Primary schools, the number of Mahomedan pupils is fewer in High schools, and fewer still in English Colleges. It is also worthy of note that a fair percentage of the Indigenous and Pariah classes, particularly the last named, attend High and Middle schools, showing that they cannot be very badly off, when they can afford to continue their studies up to the higher grades of education. It is also curious to note that Marwarees, although a wealthy class, seldom send their children to our Anglo-Vernacular schools. They are a very practical people, they do not care to waste their time on accomplishments that do not help them in their business of life.

Occupation of parents of pupils :—The following table classifies pupils according to the occupation of parents :—

	Occupation of parents.		Boys.		Girls.		Total.	
			1308 Fasli.	1309 Fasli.	1308 Fasli.	1309 Fasli	1308 Fasli.	1309 Fasli.
1	Nobles.		94	75	2	2	96	77
2	Servants ...	Government Officials ...	6,523	6,332	884	944	7,407	7,276
		Lower Servants ...	3,017	3,461	469	515	3,486	3,976
		Private Servants ...	2,759	2,581	320	393	3,079	2,974
3	Mansabdars		573	478	51	40	624	518
4	Traders		9,299	8,024	711	616	10,010	8,640
5	Landholders.	Jagirdars	260	345	47	35	307	380
		Zamindars	3,141	2,347	97	66	3,238	2,413
6	Learned Professions		744	851	77	109	821	960
7	Artisans		6,933	5,109	603	386	7,536	5,495
8	Cultivators		10,679	8,874	221	206	10,900	9,080
9	Day-Labourers		3,661	3,306	372	386	4,033	3,692
10	Others		5,833	5,924	649	519	6,482	6,443
		Total ...	51,383	47,707	4,503	4,217	58,019	51,924

The decrease in the number of pupils is to be found chiefly among children of Traders, Zamindars, Artisans, Cultivators and Labourers, or people who are more or less dependent for their livelihood on agriculture, while there is an increase among the children of Lower servants, and Learned professions. The decrease under the children of Nobles, Government officials and Mansabdars, chiefly in the Nizam College, Madrasa-i-Aizza, and some High schools, is due mainly to the comparative ease with which employment can now be found irrespective of qualification.

The most noticeable features of this return are:—

1. That the children of Nobles attending school have dwindled down from 144 in 1303 Fasli to 77 in the present year, and the children of Government officials from 7,794 in 1304 Fasli to 7,276 this year.

2. Mansabdars have increased steadily from 131 in 1303 Fasli to 518 in 1309 Fasli, although, even among them, there is a steady decline since 1307 Fasli when their number was 682.

3. The sudden drop under classes 7, 8 and 9 is due entirely to the pressure of scarcity and plague. It goes without saying that by far the majority of children of Government officials and servants are to be found in High and Middle schools, while the majority of children of Cultivators, Labourers, Artisans and Traders attend Primary schools.

Classification of pupils according to languages.

The following table attempts a classification of male and female pupils according to the languages they were learning :—

Languages.		Years.					
		1308 Fasli.			1309 Fasli.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
English ...	... ...	5,813	802	6,615	5,580	813	6,393
Classical ...	Latin	168	43	211	157	27	184
	Sanskrit	192	...	192	143	...	143
	Arabic	2,185	10	2,195	3,897	665	4,562
	Persian	5,021	16	5,037	4,356	164	4,520
French ...	... ...	...	43	43	6	51	67
Vernacular ...	Urdu	21,971	2,897	24,868	18,715	2,238	20,953
	Telugu	9,576	878	10,454	8,660	919	9,579
	Tamil	391	83	474	252	103	355
	Canarese	4,831	135	4,966	3,761	30	3,791
	Marathi	18,948	466	19,414	16,424	424	16,848
	Guzerathi	68	...	68	84	...	84
	Goormukhi	40	...	40	45	...	45
	Hindi	25	...	25	42	...	42

From the above we observe that there is a decrease throughout except under Arabic and three unimportant languages–Gujrati, Gurmukhi and Hindi. The figure which stands for Arabic, however, is somewhat misleading, as some of our officials, in spite of repeated warnings, still continue to return children reading the Koran under Arabic. Pupils who go in for Arabic, as a language, number about 1,523 in all, and are to be found mostly in the Colleges and High schools. In the Canarese districts, Marathi seems to be taking the place of Canarese, because it is the medium adopted in Government offices ever since the temporary occupation of these districts by the Imperial Government. Even the Patels and Patwarees keep their village accounts in Marathi. For remarks on the other items in this Table, reference is invited to previous reports.

II.—FEES, &c.

Income from fees &c:—The income from fee receipts &c., in boys' and girls' schools under each agency for the past two years is shown under :—

Agency.	Schools.								Total.					
	Boys.						Girls.							
	1308 Fasli.			1309 Fasli.			1308 Fasli.			1309 Fasli.			1308 Fasli.			1309 Fasli.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p
Government ...	48,224	7	0	47,977	5	3	901	13	6	757	14	6	49,126	4	6	48,735	3	9
Local Cess ...	7,578	7	3	6,391	7	3	...	...	...	2	8	0	7,578	7	3	6,393	15	3
Sarf-i-khas ...	825	2	4	587	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	825	2	4	587	8	3
Aided	39,306	1	2	40,729	10	7	5,164	4	1	5,773	9	8	44,470	5	3	46,503	4	3
Unaided	492	2	6	547	3	1	6,701	13	0	7,434	4	4	7,193	15	6	7,981	7	5
Boarding school ...	8,861	0	0	8,281	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,861	0	0	8,281	0	0
Total ...	1,5,287	4	3	1,04,514	2	5	12,767	14	7	13,968	4	6	1,18,055	2	10	1,18,482	6	11

A decrease in fee receipts follows as a natural result from the general decline in attendance. The distress due to famine and sickness, was so great that, in many cases, masters were permitted to exempt scholars from payment of school fees for the time being. The percentages of free scholars and half fee scholars sanctioned by the Department, are 20 and 30, respectively. In ordinary times, these privileges are not availed of to the fullest extent. In exceptionally hard times, however, no hard and fast rules can be adhered to, and the Department is obliged to be more liberal in granting exemptions. We, consequently, find a decrease of Rs. 1,347-5-2 in the fee receipts of Primary schools maintained directly by the Department. The total receipts from all schools, however, aggregated Rs. 1,18,482-6-11 against Rs. 1,18,055-2-10 last year, full particulars of which will be found in Appendix D. The increase was due mainly to Special, Aided and Unaided schools. The other items which make up the total income of Rs. 1,24,928-10-11, are Middle School Examination fees, &c., Rs. 5,455-9-3, proceeds of sale of blank forms Rs. 26, proceeds of sale of old furniture Rs. 464-10-9, and the British grant to the Residency Bazaars' school Rs. 500. In 1896, the year the work of conducting the examination was transferred to my office, the Middle School Examination fees amounted to Rs. 2,794. Since then, the amount has gradually increased till, in 1899-1900 (1309 Fasli), it aggregated Rs. 3,369, although, in 1896, 719 candidates appeared against only 631 in 1899-1900. This was due to my having found it necessary to increase the examination fee by a rupee in order to meet the expenses of the examination. The examination now imposes no burden on our funds as it did for some time after it was first organized, the fee receipts paying all expenses connected with it. From the year 1894, when it was held for the first time; down to 1900, the examination cost the Department something like an average of Rs. 2,000 a year, notwithstanding that Superintendents were not then remunerated for their services. Since then, all these expenses together with the cost of stationery, printing of examination papers and other miscellaneous charges, have been more than met from the fee receipts of the examination. For, not only are all these charges met from this source, but there is now a balance left, on an average, of about Rs. 1,000 at the end of the year. In this connection, I might mention that the work of the examination, ever since its transfer to my office, has been conducted, from year to year, by Mr. Sydney Murray, one of my Assistants, with great ability combined with praiseworthy economy. A calendar is published in English and Urdu every year without any extra expense to Government, furnishing all particulars connected with the examination, and useful alike to teachers and pupils in our Middle and High schools, as a book of reference on the subject. The scope of this publication has been extended, of late, by including in it the rules and results of other local examinations, and the title has, consequently, been changed from "The Middle School Examination Calendar" to the more general one of "His Highness the Nizam's Government Examinations Calendar".

Another form of the above statement given in the Appendix, and arranged according to fees paid by the different grades of institutions under the different agencies, shows that the total fee collections in Secondary schools exceeded the total of last year by Rs. 1,500-2-5, and that this increase was all in the Aided and Unaided schools, while receipts from Secondary schools maintained directly by the Department, have fallen short by Rs. 491-7-2. This, however, is not a real deficit corresponding with a fall in numerical strength, the figure represents arrears of fees yet to be recovered. The decrease in the total receipts of Primary schools amounting to Rs. 1,347-5-2 is to be attributed entirely to the results of famine and sickness. Under this head, all the agencies show a decrease except the Aided schools for both boys and girls. The Colleges show a decrease of Rs. 423-2-0 owing mainly to large arrears.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

Our sources of income and expenditure were, as usual, derived from State Revenue, Local Cess, Sarf-i-khas, Imperial grants, Fees, Subscriptions and Other Sources.

Total expenditure on education.

The total expenditure borne by each agency on education for the past two years, is shown below:—

Agency.	1308 Fasli.			1309 Fasli.			Increase.			Decrease.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Government	6,99,802	14	11	6,96,430	9	2	...	...	...	3,373	5	9
Local Cess	1,09,470	12	10	1,05,013	11	4	...	...	...	4,457	1	6
Sarf-i-khas	8,282	14	0	7,747	0	6	...	...	...	535	13	6
Aided	1,61,972	11	0	1,74,220	15	9	12,248	4	9	...	...	...
Unaided	26,447	13	8	28,244	15	5	1,797	1	9	...	...	...
Total ..	10,05,977	2	5	10,11,656	4	2	14,045	6	6	8,366	4	9

The total expenditure for the year under report was Rs. 10,11,656-4-2, or an increase, over last year, of Rs. 5,679-1-9. This increase is entirely under Aided and Unaided agencies; Government, Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas agencies showing a decrease of Rs. 8,366-4-9 altogether. Appendix E will give full particulars.

Out of every Rs. 100 spent on education in the State, Rs. 68-14-2 were contributed from State Revenue, Rs. 10-5-10 from Local Cess, Rs. 0-12-3 from Sarf-i-khas, Rs. 17-3-2 from Aided and Rs. 2-12-7 from Unaided agencies. Of the total expenditure shown under the last two agencies, *viz.*, Rs. 2,02,465-15-2, Rs. 56,429-8-9 was contributed from State Revenue, Rs. 3,387-9-0 from His Highness the Nizam's Local Cess, Rs. 33,292-14-0 from the Imperial Government, Rs. 55,252-11-8 from Fees, and Rs. 54,103-3-9 from private sources, or Rs. 5-8-8, Rs. 0-5-4, Rs. 3-4-7, Rs. 5-6-2 and Rs. 5-7-0, respectively, out of every Rs. 100 spent.

Total expenditure distributed under differentclass of institutions, etc,.

The following is a comparative table, indicating the aggregate expenditure under each head for the years 1308 and 1309 Fasli :—

Class of institutions, &c.	1308 Fasli.			1309 Fasli.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Direction	39,423	3	3	40,485	0	3
Inspection	70,349	10	7	69,092	3	7
Arts Colleges. English	33,287	1	9	38,800	14	9
Arts Colleges. Oriental	8,808	0	0	11,100	0	0
Secondary schools. for boys	2,52,024	2	3	2,57,602	3	7
Secondary schools. for girls	27,006	9	7	2,7052	14	9
Primary „ for boys	1,82,378	0	11	1,88,017	13	11
Primary „ for girls	18,442	2	5	20,066	0	5
Special schools	18,575	0	0	22,693	2	0
Buildings and Repairs to Buildings	28,969	6	3	7,719	11	3
Furniture	4,130	14	9	4,886	1	10
Scholarships	1,30,846	7	0	1,31,658	13	8
Examinations	5,241	5	8	7,598	8	2
Miscellaneous	1,86,495	2	0	1,84.882	12	0
Total ...	10,05,977	2	5	10,11,656	4	2

The above shows that there was an increase in all the items except under Inspection, Buildings, Repairs to Buildings and Miscellaneous.

Departmental expenditure.

The net direct and indirect expenditure incurred by the Department on public instruction for the last two years, is shown in the following statement :—

Heads of expenditure.		1308 Fasli.			1309 Fasli		
Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.		Rs.	p.	a.	Rs.	a	p.
University Education.	Arts Colleges	33,287	1	9	38,800	14	9
	Oriental do.	8,808	0	0	11,100	0	0
School Education, General.	Secondary schools for boys	1,86,149	7	3	1,77,488	0	7
	Do. do. do. girls				8,580	0	0
	Primary schools for boys	1,67,757	2	4	1,66,883	11	9
	Do. do. do. girls				6,549	15	6
School Education, Special.	Special schools	14,621	0	0	18,597	13	3
	Total ...	4,10,622	11	4	4,28,000	7	10
Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.							
Direction		39,423	3	3	40,485	0	3
Inspection		70,349	10	7	69,092	3	7
Buildings and Repairs to Buildings		28,969	6	3	7,719	11	3
Furniture		2,035	9	3	3,547	8	0
Scholarships		1,30,501	7	0	1,31,448	13	8
Examinations		5,241	5	8	7,598	8	2
Grants-in-aid to schools		59,619	3	3	59,914	7	3
Miscellaneous		1,30,413	4	5	1,21,298	0	3
	Total ...	4,66,553	1	8	4,41,104	4	5
	Grand Total ...	8,77,175	13	0	8,69,104	12	3

The total Departmental expenditure for the year was Rs. 8,69,104-12-3 or Rs. 8,071-0-9 less than the previous year. Direct expenditure was Rs. 4,28,000-7-10 or 49·2 per cent, or an advance of Rs. 17,377-12-6 over that of last year, while *Indirect* expenditure was Rs. 4,41,104-4-5 or 50·7 per cent, or a decrease of Rs. 25,448-13-3, when compared with that of the previous year. Eliminating certain items such as English and other Scholarships outside Hyderabad, Grants-in-aid to foreign schools and other items that are not spent on education in these Dominions, and which aggregated Rs. 2,30,112-4-11 for the year, the total *direct* expenditure was only Rs. 4,28,000-7-10, and the total Departmental expenditure, both *direct* and *indirect*, Rs. 6,38,992-7-4 in all. The rise in *direct* expenditure extended to all classes of schools except the Secondary schools, in which there was a small decrease, and the fall in *indirect* expenditure was under Inspection, Buildings and Repairs to Buildings, Grants-in-aid and Miscellaneous.

The slight fluctuations in the principal items of expenditure are briefly explained as follows :—

The appointment of Mr. Burnett to fill the place on the staff of the Nizam College, left vacant by the death of Mr. Home in 1308 Fasli, and the appointment of Dr. Aghornath Chattopadhyaya in place of the late Mr. Andrews make up the increase of expenditure under University Education. Part of this,

however, is only nominal, as Dr. Aghornath was already drawing pay from the Department before his appointment.

The increase under School Education, General, is due chiefly to the opening of new Local Cess schools.

The increase under School Education, Special, is due to the establishment of a Law Class at an annual cost of Rs. 4,552.

The slight increase under Direction is owing to an increase in the office establishment of the Director on account of increased Local Cess work, and the slight decrease under Inspection is due to the death of Mr. Croley, who drew a permanent travelling allowance, which died with him.

Apportionment of Departmental expenditure for different Subahs.

The statement below shows the apportionment of the net Departmental expenditure for different Subahs under different sources for the year under report :—

Subahs.	State Revenue.			Fee receipts.			Local cess.			Sarf-i-khas.			Total.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Head-Quarters	4,22,499	3	6	31,172	1	2	1,216	5	3	...	...	...	4,54,887	9	11
Bidar	81,020	2	10	1,697	8	6	9,324	3	6	...	...	...	92,041	14	10
Warangal	66,461	3	5	1,268	0	0	11,267	12	4	3,996	1	6	82,993	1	3
Gulbargah	66,841	9	0	1,853	15	9	39,436	4	3	...	...	...	1,08,131	13	0
Aurangabad	76,756	5	0	3,309	6	3	47,233	11	0	3,750	15	0	1,31,050	5	3
Total ...	7,13,578	7	9	39,300	15	8	1,08,478	4	4	7,747	0	6	8,69,104	12	3

The sources, from which Departmental expenditure was met, were State Revenue Rs. 7,13,578-7-9 or 82·1 per cent; Fee Receipts Rs. 39,300-15-8 or 4·5 per cent; Local Cess Rs. 1,08,478-4-4 or 12·5 per cent; Sarf-i-khas Rs. 7,747-0-6 or ·9 per cent. Particulars of this expenditure under each head will be found in Appendix F. The figure under Fee Receipts represents expenditure under that head from receipts from purely Government schools, while the receipts, from Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas schools, of Rs. 192 and Rs. 946, respectively, were spent as shown in the Statement in the Appendix.

IV.—CONTROLLING AGENCY.

Mr. Croley, Inspector of Schools, Aurangabad Subah, died on the 12th Ardebahisht and Mr. G. R. Kale, B. A., officiated for him till the 3rd of Khurdad 1309 Fasli, when Dr. Siraj-ul-Hassan, M. A., L. L. D., Barrister-at-Law, was placed permanently in charge. The services of Mr. Habib-ud-Deen, Inspector of Schools, Warangal Subah, were placed at the disposal of Mr. Dunlop for Famine Relief Work from 31st Ardebahisht 1309 Fasli to 22nd Azur 1310 Fasli, during which time Mr. Kanniah, Head Master, High School, Warangal, acted for him. There was no other change in the Inspecting staff worthy of mention.

Work done by the Inspecting Agency.

Subjoined is a summary of the work done by the Inspectors and Inspecting Schoolmasters during the year under review :—

Subah.	Name of Inspecting Officer.	Number of Public schools examined.						Number of pupils in Public schools examined.	Number of miles travelled.		Number of days spent.			Number of private schools examined	
		Colleges.	High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.		By rail.	By road.	In examining schools.	In other work.	On circuit.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters..	J. W. Edwards	...	7	9	29	4	49	4,557	...	822	84	184	...	2	194
Bidar ...	F. Schaffter	...	1	5	36	...	42	2,372	212	388	54	...	19	4	...
Warangal	Habib-ud-Deen ...	...	...	2	15	....	17	796	401	185	20	13	18	1	24
	L. P. Kannayya (officiating).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gulbargah	Khaja Ghulam-us-Saqlain, B.A., L.L.B.	...	...	3	11	...	14	1,135	580	321	27	23	50	...	...
	T. Streenivasa Chariya (officiating.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	H. Croley	...	1	8	24	1	34	2,709	696	278	42	240	48	...	...
Aurangabad	Abid Hoosain (officiating) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	G. R. Kale, B.A. (officiating).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hassan M.A., L.L.D., B.C.L., and Barrister-at-Law.	...	...	...		...	...	...	614	24	...	137	...	...	...

Subah.	Name of Inspecting Schoolmaster.	Number examined.		Miles travelled.		Number of days spent.			Number of private schools examined.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	By rail.	By road.	In examining schools	In other work.	On circuit.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters.	Mahomed Noor	49	3,569	...	512	92	142	60	...	...
Bidar ...	Ramasawmy Rao	47	2,887	...	957	83	177	106	19	399
	Digambar Rao	38	2,318	...	690	86	...	83	...	...
	Kayoom Ali	50	1,823	...	368	34	...	49	...	...
	Mahomed Karim-ud-din ...	28	2,682	...	980	66	...	173	...	...
Warangal ...	Meer Hashim Ali ...	71	3,430	...	1,187	111	47	167	5	160
	H. Subba Rao	43	3,437	...	1,197	98	48	104	10	226
	Abdur Rahim Khan ...	41	1,759	...	953	70	78	148	27	920
	N. Seshiah Naidu ...	3	95	...	105	16	98	15	...	...
	Mahomed Noor ...	7	327	856	407	86	44	45	6	119
Gulbargah ...	Mahomed Sultan ... / N Seshiah Naidu ...	47	2,247	295	652	72	172	54	6	254
	Mirza Abdul Hussain ...	32	1,958	360	1,271	80	95	189	17	589
	Mahomed Azam ... / Syed Rasool ...	30	1,836	...	1,044	181	134	176	11	273
	Syed Oomer ... / Mahomed Azam ...	43	1,853	...	797	59	142	60	16	399
Aurangabad	Syed Abid Hussain ...	70	2,859	1,310	557	65	96	123	5	134
	V. A. Aran Kale ...	56	2,989	...	774	48	156	63	1	30
	K. V. Bhide ...	7	233	...	102	11	18	15	1	18
	Syed Asadulla Kadri ...	46	1,188	...	375	46	38	70	...	...
	V. A. Aran Kale (officiating).	41	1,782	...	406	32	12	47	1	20
	Abdoolla Khan ...	53	1,882	...	525	79	163	134	12	635
	V. A. Aran Kale (officiating ...	...	...	...	24	7	3	12	...	...
	Keshava Rao ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...

Inspection, Head-quarters.

Mr. Edwards was in charge of the Head- quarters Division throughout the year. There were no changes except that N. Seshiah Naidu, Inspecting Schoolmaster in charge of the Atraf-e-baldah District, who helped Mr. Edward in examining Telugu classes in addition to his other duties, was transferred to the Gulbargah District, and his place filled up by Moulvi Mahomed Noor from Gulbargah.

Mr. Edwards inspected and examined 49 schools and 4,557 pupils against 50 schools and 4,549 pupils in the previous year. Of the 15 Private schools, he examined only two with an aggregate of 194 pupils. The so called Private schools include Regimental schools which Mr. Edwards was not able to examine owing to the inability of the Military authorities to remunerate him for the work.

The Inspecting Schoolmaster examined 6 High schools, 1 Middle school and 24 Primary schools at Head-quarters and 8 Primary schools in the Atraf-e-baldah District.

Inspection, Bidar Subah.

Mr. Schaffter was obliged, by an order of Government, to restrict his inspection owing to famine, and his record, therefore, falls far short of that of last year. And for the little touring he did, he was only allowed to take one clerk with him for the same reason.

The work of the Inspecting Schoolmasters was also hampered on account of famine. It was almost impossible for them to find food for themselves, or fodder for their cattle, while on tour. Such as it was, Mr. Schaffter commends the work of Ramaswamy Rao, the Inspecting Schoolmaster of the Mahbubnagar District. His inspection reports are always regularly submitted, and he toured satisfactorily under the trying circumstances of the year.

Kayum Ali was new to this Subah, having been transferred, during the year under report, from Aurangabad Subah, where he was replaced by Asadullah against whom the Inspector reported unfavourably. Of Kayum Ali's work, the Inspector cannot speak highly. Although he believes him to be a hardworking man, such work of his as he has tested, he has found very hollow and unsatisfactory.

Digambar Rao, the Inspecting Schoolmaster of the Bidar District, and Karim-ud-Deen, the Inspecting Schoolmaster of the Medak District, have shown very unsatisfactory work. During the year under report, Moulvi Gulam Ismail, the Head Master of Janvada, officiated, for four months, for Digambar Rao who was on sick leave, and gave entire satisfaction to the Inspector by the manner in which he discharged his duties.

The slight increase in the expediture on Inspection in the Subah, is due to the appointment of a Local Cess clerk on Rs. 25 per mensem, and the transfer of Kayum Ali to this Subah in place of Asadullah who was drawing less pay than his substitute.

Inspection, Warangal Subah.

Mr. Habib-ud-Deen had toured 51 days, and inspected 18 schools before he was deputed to Famine Relief Work under Mr. Dunlop. His *locum tenens* was not permitted to travel owing to the pressure of famine.

Of Inspecting Schoolmasters in this Subah, the Inspector expresses himself satisfied with the work of Hashim Alli and Subba Rao. Abdur Rahim's work, however, was very unsatisfactory, and he was, therefore, seriously reprimanded and transferred from the Subah. He has been replaced by Abdulla Khan. Mahomed Noor, Inspecting Schoolmaster of the Atraf-e-baldah District, was appointed in the latter half of the year, when the Inspector was on Famine Relief Work at Aurangabad. The Inspector has not had sufficient time to form an opinion of him and his work. Though he is an Inspecting Schoolmaster attached

to the Warangal inspection, he examines the schools at Head-quarters under Mr. Edwards together with the Atraf-e-baldah schools of that Subah.

Here, as in the Bidar Subah, the entertainment of a new clerk for Local Cess work is responsible for increased total expenditure on Inspection.

Inspection, Gulbargah Subah.

The Inspector, Gulbargah Subah, examined, in all, 14 schools against 53 last year. The number of pupils examined was 1,135 against 4,275 in 1308 Fasli in three Middle and eleven Primary schools. His touring was cut short by famine and sickness as in the other afflicted Subahs.

The Inspector reports very favourably of the work of Inspecting Schoolmasters, Syed Rasool and Mahomed Sultan, particularly of that of the latter who is well fitted for the post. But, as Munshi Mahomed Sultan was only put tentatively in charge of inspection duty, his substantive appointment being in the Inspector's Office, and as his transfer carried no increase of pay, he chose to revert to the Inspector's office.

It may be noted here that one of the Taluks of the Gulbargah District has been placed under the Lingsugur Inspecting Schoolmaster owing to the work in that District being too heavy for one man.

The Raichur District was in charge of Mirza Abdul Hussain who had 32 schools under him compared with 33 last year. His work was very satisfactory.

Syed Oomar, the Inspecting Schoolmaster of the Naldurg District, an officer of exceptional ability, died in the beginning of the year, and Mahomed Azam, Inspecting Schoolmaster of Lingsugur, was appointed in his place.

Mahomed Azam is very painstaking, and evinces great interest in his work. The Inspector found him of great assistance when overhauling some of the schools. He has been recommended for an increase to salary.

Syed Rasool, the Mahratti translator and record keeper of the Inspector's office, was appointed Inspecting Schoolmaster of the Lingsugur District, in succession to his brother, Syed Oomar, of the Naldurg District, on account of his valuable services in the Department.

The Inspector is well pleased with Syed Rasool's work, and reports him fully deserving of the promotion accorded to him. Syed Rasool knows Urdu, Persian, Canarese and Marathi well.

Inspection, Aurangabad Subah.

Aurangabad Subah :—In the Aurangabad Subah, Mr. Croley had been out 48 days on circuit before his death, against 152 last year. Famine stopped all further touring. During the time he was allowed to be out, he examined 34 schools with 2,709 pupils. Mr. Croley died of cholera on the 12th Ardebahisht. His death was a serious loss to the Division, and to the Department in which he had served 15 years with distinction. Mr. Kale, the Principal of the Aurangabad College, officiated for him from 17th Ardebahisht to 3rd Khurdad, and handed over charge to Dr. Siraj-ul-Hassan, on 4th Khurdad.

Mr. Aran Kale broke the record by inspecting and reporting on 56 schools in the Bir District and 41 in the Parbhani District to which he was deputed during the absence of Syed Oomar on sick leave, from Ardebahisht 1308 Fasli to Ardebahisht 1309 Fasli. He also acted as Assistant Superintendent of the Middle School Examination at the Nander Centre besides helping the Talukdar of the District with his English work in connection with the famine. From the time of Mr. Seaton's inspectorship down to the present, his work has, in fact, been uniformly well reported on, and my only regret is that it is not in my power to reward him adequately for his services. All that I found it possible was to give him an increment of Rs. 10 to his pay a short time ago.

Moulvi Syed Abid Hussain inspected 70 schools in Aurangabad out of a total of 98 under his charges. He could have done more but for having been summoned on official business to Head-quarters, and detained for about a month. On his return, he had to act for Mr. Croley who went on 15 days' casual leave in Isfandiar 1309 Fasli. During this short period, he inspected some of the schools at Aurangabad. He resumed his touring on 16th Farwardi, but had soon to abandon it owing to the difficulty of obtaining supplies and the prevalence of a severe epidemic of cholera in some of the Talukas of his District. Moulvi Abid Hussain is an able and energetic officer of long standing in the Department and one who has never been known to shirk his work. He received an increment of Rs. 20 to his salary during the year.

Abdoolla Khan's work is not so satisfactory, though it is hardly fair to find fault with the work of any touriug officer during an exceptionally unfavourable year.

The District of Parbhani was in the charge of two Inspecting Schoolmasters during the year under report. Mr. Aran Kale held charge of it in addition to his own duties until the appointment of Syed Asadullah. Syed Asadullah's work, however, was found so unsatisfactory and unreliable that he was reduced from his grade and sent as an Assistant Master to the Aurangabad High school, and Mr. Aran Kale was put in permanent charge of this difficult District, Kesava Rao, the English clerk of the Inspector's office, being appointed as Inspecting Schoolmaster in his place. Kesava Rao took charge on the 11th Aban, and has so far given satisfaction.

Expenditure on the Inspecting agencies.

The following statement gives the total expenditure on the two Inspecting agencies employed under the Department :—

Subah.	Inspectors and their office Establishment.			Inspecting Schoolmasters.			Total.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Head-quarters	11,054	14	0	...	...	...	11,054	14	0
Bidar	12,464	0	10	3,296	0	0	15,760	0	10
Warangal	8,984	8	4	4,720	0	3	13,704	8	7
Gulbargah	7,602	2	9	3,752	14	3	11,355	1	0
Aurangabad	12,816	4	3	4,401	6	11	17,217	11	2
Total ...	52,921	14	2	16,170	5	5	69,092	3	7

V.—UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

The Nizam College and the Oriental College (Darul-Olum, Punjab University Classes) had 45 and 97 pupils, respectively, on the rolls against 63 and 84 last year. The Second Grade College at Aurangabad had 3 on the rolls last year and none this year owing to the disastrous results of the last Matriculation all over the country (*vide* page of this Report). Of the number attending the Nizam College, 7 were in the Senior B.A. class, 17 in the Junior B.A., 20 in the Senior F.A., and 1 in the Junior F.A. The average attendance in the two Colleges was 33 and 69, respectively. Of the under graduates in the Nizam College, 15 were Mahomedans, 17 Brahmins, 4 non-Brahmin Hindus, 3 other Hindus, 1 Eurasian, 1 Native Christian and 4 Parsees. All the pupils attending the Oriental College, with one exception, a non-Brahmin Hindu, were Mahomedans.

The Nizam College secured remarkably good results at the University examinations, passing all those that were presented for the B. A. English and

Second Language Divisions and over 55 per cent in the B. A. Science Division. In the F. A. examination, out of 29 presented, 15 were successful in the Madras University First Arts examination, and 3 went up, and passed the Punjab University examination. The Aurangabad College sent up only one candidate for the Madras F. A. examination, and he secured a pass.

The Dar-ul-Olum or Oriental College came out of the ordeal of the Punjab University examinations with the distinction that has now become traditional in the institution, pupils having secured cent per cent passes in the Moulvi Alim examination, 58·8 per cent in the Moulvi examination, 50 per cent in each in the Moulvi Fazil and Munshi Fazil examinations, 54·5 per cent in the Munshi Alim examination and 44·8 per cent in the Munshi examination. The successful pupils were all Mahomedans. A pupil, Ahmed Hoossain, won "the Sahibzada Muhammad Obeidullah Khan Bahadur Feroz Jung" Persian Medal for passing first in the University in the Munshi Fazil examination. I have nothing but praise for the able and energetic Principal, Moulvi Elahi Baksh, who has brought the College to a very high state of efficiency in the face of many difficulties. It will not be out of place to observe here that these Punjab examinations furnish an excellent training, and those who pass through them, turn out capable men, if given an opportunity. Other things being equal, they are much better qualified to hold administrative posts than Matriculates and First Arts men who get their training through the medium of English only.

Of those who were successful in the different branches of the B. A. examination, 6 were Brahmins, 3 Eurasians, 2 Parsees and 1 Mahomedan, while, of the 19 who were successful in the First Examination in Arts, 9 were Brahmins, 5 Mahomedans, 3 Parsees, 1 Eurasian and 1 Native Christian.

Expenditure &c. on Colleges.

The following statement compares expenditure incurred on account of the three colleges in the years 1308 and 1309 Fasli:—

Name of College.	Year.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total nominal cost.			Cost apportioned to School Department rateably on the time devoted by the College Staff.			Actual cost of the College.			Actual cost on teaching only.			Fees collected.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Govt. per pupil.		
				Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P
Nizam College ...	1308	63	49	41,628	7	6	11,904	6	3	29,724	1	3	19,977	11	6	3,666	0	0	16,311	11	6	332	14	3
	1309	45	37	41,782	9	9	7,600	0	0	34,182	9	9	28,465	10	3	3,032	0	0	25,433	10	3	687	6	4
Aurangabad College.	1308	3	3	7370	14	0	5,615	0	0	1,755	14	0	1,405	0	0	76	0	0	1,329	0	0	443	0	0
	1309	...	..	3,183	4	6	...	...	...	3,183	4	6	2,735	4	6	36	0	0	2,699	4	6	...	..	...
Oriental College.	1308	84	56	10,550	4	9	...	...	...	10,550	4	9	8,808	0	0	427	0	0	8,379	0	0	149	9	5
	1309	97	69	13,103	8	0	...	...	...	13,103	8	0	11,100	0	0	679	14	0	10,420	2	0	151	0	3

Expenditure in all the three Colleges has increased, while fee receipts have decreased except in the Oriental College which shows a slight increase. A reference to the chapter on Departmental expenditure will explain the increase of expenditure. Considering the fact that the "average attendance" on which cost is worked, was only 37 against 49 last year, it is not surprising that cost per pupil is almost double of that of last year.

VI.—SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Last year, under Secondary education, there were 66 schools with 12,799 pupils. This year we had 67 schools with 11,892 pupils, or one school more but 977 pupils less than last year.

(*a*). *High Schools.*

We had, during the year, 16 High schools with 4,269 pupils, and an average attendance of 3,336. Eight of these schools were Departmental, seven Aided and one Unaided. Their total cost was Rs. 2,24,406-15-6 and net cost to Government Rs. 97,213-15-5 or Rs. 29-13-9 per pupil. The two high school classes of the Government High schools were attended by 284 pupils, with an average attendance of 232. Direct expenditure was Rs. 37,966-13-8, fees Rs. 9,036-10-0 and net cost to Government per pupil Rs. 124-11-2, being about Rs. 6-2-11 less than the year previous.

Expenditure &c., of High School Departments.

Particulars as regards their expenditure, fees, &c., are given in the following statement for the years 1308 and 1309 Fasli :—

Subahs.	Year.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Direct expenditure.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost per pupil to Government.		
					Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Head-quarters ...	1308	5	249	178	32,360	5	10	24,877	14	3	8,158	2	0	16,719	12	3	93	14	11
	1309	4	211	177	27,927	12	8	26,303	12	2	8,394	12	0	17,909	0	2	101	2	11
Bidar	1308	1	7	6	1,775	6	3	1,527	3	0	76	0	0	1,451	3	0	241	13	10
	1309	1	10	10	1,847	6	7	1,211	8	9	76	14	0	1,134	10	9	113	7	5
Warangal ...	1308	1	12	8	2,540	0	0	2,100	0	0	80	2	0	2,019	14	0	252	7	9
	1309	1	16	14	3,440	14	8	2,504	1	7	147	4	0	2,356	13	7	168	5	7
Gulbargah ...	1308	1	23	12	4,551	9	6	4,113	1	1	104	0	0	4,009	1	1	334	1	4
	1309	1	19	12	4,591	5	3	3,809	5	8	106	8	0	3,702	13	8	308	9	1
Aurangabad ...	1308	1	28	21	6,271	0	0	5,615	0	0	367	2	0	5,247	14	0	249	13	9
	1309	1	28	19	4,602	1	6	4,138	1	6	311	4	0	3,826	13	6	212	9	17
Total ..	1308	9	319	225	47,298	5	7	38,233	2	4	8,785	6	0	29,447	12	4	130	14	1
	1309	8	284	232	42,409	8	8	37,966	13	8	9,036	10	0	28,930	3	8	124	11	2

The Aided High schools had altogether 1,787 pupils on the rolls and an average attendance of 1,500. Their total expenditure was Rs. 92,126-7-10, towards which Government contributed Rs. 25,620 in grants. Fee receipts amounted to Rs. 32,835-12-0 and cost per pupil Rs. 61-6-8, against Rs. 52-5-1 last year. The cost to Government per pupil was Rs. 17-1-3 against Rs. 19-0-4 last year. Particulars of each Aided High school will be found among the Appendices to this report. The Unaided High school was the St. Ann's Convent, Secunderabad, which had on its rolls 199 pupils. Its total expenditure for the year was Rs. 9,421-7-4 and fee receipts, &c., Rs. 5,222-13-0.

The results of the Matriculation examination for the year 1309 were very poor, Government schools having passed only three out of seventy four examined, or 4·05 per cent. and Aided schools two out of 28 sent up or 7·1 per cent. There was a re-examination in some branches, the question papers having in some way leaked out at Madras. This had a disastrous effect on the results. For full particulars of the High schools, Departmental and Aided, reference is invited to the Report for 1308.

(*b*). *Middle Schools.*

There were altogether 51 Upper and Lower Middle schools with 7,553 pupils and 8 Middle School Departments of High schools with 771 pupils; these last do not include the Middle School Departments of Aided and Unaided High schools, since they do not show them separately in the returns. Government schools, however, show them separately, and statistics with regard to them, as far as the Middle School Departments are concerned, are as follows :—

	Subah.	Year.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Expenditure on tuition only.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.		
						Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
	Head-quarters ...	1308	1	6	4	4,800	0	0	3,026	0	0	204	0	0	2,822	0	0	705	8	0
		1309	2	85	61	8,887	0	0	7,382	0	0	1,130	8	0	6.251	8	0	102	7	9
	Bidar	1308	7	190	133	7,683	11	10	6,964	0	6	401	10	9	6,562	5	9	49	5	5
		1309	7	164	112	8,982	15	4	8,660	0	0	439	14	9	8,220	1	3	73	6	3
	Warangal ...	1308	7	86	86	7,107	11	9	6,241	6	6	240	12	0	6,000	10	6	69	12	4
		1309	8	123	102	7,492	15	3	5,520	11	6	318	8	9	5,202	2	9	51	0	4
	Gulbargah ...	1308	10	259	211	10,858	2	6	9,733	11	3	505	14	9	9,227	12	6	43	11	8
		1309	10	245	214	12,521	3	3	10,905	11	0	463	14	6	10,441	12	6	48	12	8
	Aurangabad ...	1308	9	302	256	12,109	13	8	10,899	5	11	1,107	0	3	9,792	5	8	38	4	0
		1309	9	300	260	13,380	6	9	11,862	6	9	1,258	6	4	10,604	0	5	40	12	6
	Total ...	1308	34	843	690	42,559	7	9	36,864	8	2	2,459	5	9	34,405	2	5	49	13	10
		1309	36	917	749	51,264	8	7	44,330	13	3	3,611	4	4	40,719	8	11	54	5	10
Middle School Depts. of High Schools.	Head-quarters..	1308	5	643	471	50,867	12	3	36,319	4	6	11,163	9	0	25,155	11	6	53	6	7
		1309	4	563	472	50,591	9	7	30,765	7	2	10,313	4	0	20,352	2	4	41	1	11
	Bidar ...	1308	1	68	59	2,706	0	0	2,500	4	6	222	13	6	2,277	7	0	38	9	7
		1309	1	57	38	3,462	9	9	3,370	10	3	232	7	0	3,138	3	3	82	9	4
	Warangal ...	1308	1	46	32	2,952	14	0	2,820	0	0	183	11	0	2,636	5	0	82	6	1
		1309	1	38	30	3,215	15	9	2,760	4	11	177	4	6	2,583	0	5	86	1	7
	Gulbargah ...	1308	1	37	30	3,060	2	0	2.381	8	1	161	3	0	2,220	5	1	72	1	5
		1309	1	42	31	3,447	8	3	3,010	0	8	170	2	0	2,839	14	8	91	9	9
	Aurangabad ...	1308	1	59	54	3,687	13	3	3,399	13	3	553	12	0	2,846	1	3	52	11	3
		1309	1	71	52	2,642	15	5	2,675	9	8	542	4	0	2,133	5	8	41	0	5
	Total ...	1308	9	853	646	63,274	9	6	47,420	14	4	12,285	0	6	35,135	13	10	54	6	3
		1309	8	771	623	63,360	10	9	42,582	0	8	11,435	5	6	31,046	10	4	49	13	4
	Grand Total ...	1308	43	1,696	1,336	1,05,834	1	3	84,285	6	8	14,744	6	3	69,541	0	3	52	0	10
		1309	44	1,688	1,372	1,14,625	3	4	86,912	13	11	15,046	9	10	71,866	4	1	52	6	1

We had, according to this statement, 44 Middle school Departments, purely Government, with 1,688 pupils, against 43 with 1,696 pupils last year. On these, a total direct expenditure of Rs. 86,912–13–11 was incurred, giving a net cost of Rs. 71,866–4–1 to Government after crediting the fee receipts which amounted to Rs. 15,046–9–10. The cost per pupil to Government in this section was Rs. 52–6–1 against Rs. 52–0–10 last year. Fuller details regarding expenditure, &c., of each and all the Government Middle schools according to Subahs will be found in the Appendix.

The Middle School examination results were fair, 180 having secured passes out of 609 presented, or 29·5 per cent. Of this number, Government schools secured 127 passes, Aided institutions 40, Unaided 3, and there were 10 private candidates. One hundred and sixty eight of the passes again were obtained by boys and 12 by girls. According to religion, the successful candidates consisted of 64 Brahmins, 30 non-Brahmin Hindus, 8 Europeans, 11 Eurasians, 6 Native Christians, 55 Mahomedans and 6 Parsees. The examination was conducted at 19 centres in the Dominions, and all possible precautions were taken as regards proper supervision at each centre, not always with complete success. Now that the Hyderabad-Godavery Railway line is at work, it is under contemplation from next year to reduce the number of centres. Full particulars about each of the Middle schools are to be found in previous reports. Here I shall only note the few changes that have taken place either in their number, grading or strength.

Head-quarters.—There were 14 Middle schools at Head-quarters with 1,309 pupils, against 16 schools with 1,461 pupils in the preceding year. 12 of these schools were graded as Upper Middle and 2 as Lower Middle schools. Of these, 2 were maintained directly by the Department with 214 pupils, 9 schools with 945 pupils were in the hands of Aided agency, while 3 schools with 150 pupils were Unaided. The loss of two Middle schools was the gain of other grades, for, one of them, the Protestant Orphanage and Brigade school, was raised to a High school, and the other, Miss Manning Girls' school lapsed to the Upper Primary grade. The Bai Methibai Lower Middle school was also reduced in grade, but this loss was made good by another Aided school, the Madrasa-i-Goraba, an Upper Primary before, being raised to the Lower Middle grade.

As regards expenditure incurred by each Agency, the two Government schools spent Rs. 15,529, the nine Aided schools, Rs. 32,119-5-2, and the three Unaided, Rs. 9,751-0-1. The net cost to Government on our own and on the Aided schools was Rs. 10,826-4-0 and Rs. 7,320 with an incidence of Rs. 64-1-0 and Rs. 9-10-11 per pupil per annum, respectively.

For the Middle School Examination, 136 candidates appeared and 43 were successful. Of the candidates, 2 were placed in the Honour's Division, 18 in the Firs Class and 23 in the Second Class. The general result was that the Government schools did well, and Aided schools secured more passes than the Unaided.

Bidar Subah.—In the Bidar Subah, there are in all 8 Middle schools with 221 pupils, one of these is the Middle School section of the High school of Bidar, and seven others are separate Middle schools. They are located at Bidar Udgir, Kohir, Indur, Medak, Mahbubnagar, and Narayanpet and Maktal, and are all purely Government institutions. The number of pupils on their rolls, exclusive of those in the Primary classes, were :—Bidar 57, Narayanpet 30, Medak 45, Indur 29, Mahbubnagar 16, Maktal 15, Kohir 17 and Udgir 12.

In the Middle School Examination, Mahbubnagar showed the best results and Indur the worst.

Warangal Subah :—The Warangal Subah had 8 Middle schools with 1,379 pupils on the rolls, and an average daily attendance of 1,030. Except the Golcondah school which was supported from the Sarf-i-khas funds, the rest were maintained by Government. The total expenditure incurred by Government, was Rs. 18,249-11-4 and by the Sarf-i-khas Rs. 1,562-10-9. Fee receipts in Government institutions amounted to Rs. 950-6-6 and in the Sarf-i-khas schools to Rs. 161-6-5. Net cost to Government was Rs. 15,390-2-10 and to the Sarf-i-khas Rs. 1,441-8-10. Cost per pupil in Government schools was Rs. 16-2-1 and in the Sarf-i-khas Rs. 18-15-6 which was not high.

These schools did fairly well at the Middle School Examination, having secured 11 passes out of 22 presented.

Gulbargah Subah :—In the Gulbargah Subah, there were 3 Anglo-Vernacular Upper Middle schools and 7 Vernacular Lower Middle schools. Their income and expenditure are shown below :—

	Total expenditure.			Fee receipts.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
In 1308 Fasli	24,389	13	9	1,640	10	6
In 1309 „	24,842	15	0	1,384	3	0

Both the increase and decrease were due to famine; for, while fa allowances added to the expenditure, scarcity and the consequent paucity ot attendance led to diminished receipts.

The cost per pupil was Rs. 48-12-8 for the year and in 1308 Fasli Rs. 43-11-8.

Aurangabad Subah :—In the Aurangabad Subah, the 12 Middle schools taken together had, on the rolls, at the end of the year, 1,952 pupils, not counting the attendance of Primary classes, with an average daily attendance of 1,523 or 78 per cent, which was very satisfactory. Of these, the District of Aurangabad had 5 schools with 826 pupils ; Bir 4 schools with 666 pupils ; Parbhani 2 schools with 228 pupils ; and Nander 1 School with 232 pupils. Of these 12 schools, 3 were Unaided, and the rest Government schools, 7 Anglo-Vernacular and 2 Vernacular.

At the Middle School Examination, the percentage of passes to the total number registered, was lower than that of the previous year. In 1308 Fasli, the percentage was 43·3, and in 1309 Fasli 37·2. It was not, however, below the average for the whole Dominions.

The total amount spent on these Government Middle schools, was Rs. 24,070, of which Rs. 20.714-5-3 was direct expenditure while the income from fees was Rs. 2,470-8-3, with Rs. 18,243-13-0 net cost to Government. The incidence per pupil was Rs. 14-15-7 for the year under report, and Rs. 12-13-3 for 1308 Fasli.

Statement.

VII.—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Schools and Scholars.

The number of schools and scholars under instruction, during the past two years, is classified below :—

Management.	Agency.	Number of schools.						Number of pupils in.					
		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Total.		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Total.	
		1308 F.	1309 F.	1308 F.	1309 F.	1308 F.	1309 F.	1308 F.	1309 F.	1308 F.	1309 F.	1308 F.	1309 F.
Schools for boys.													
Schools under public management ...	Government.	103	101	70	71	173	172	12,571	10,784	3,298	3,064	15,869	13 848
	Local Cess ...	1	5	394	396	395	401	175	542	18,693	15,841	18,868	16,383
	Sarf-i-khas ...	7	5	9	9	16	14	747	425	405	368	1,152	793
Schools under private management ...	Aided ...	5	6	120	105	125	111	270	422	4,350	3,987	4,620	4,409
	Unaided ...	2	2	...	...	2	2	186	294	...	...	186	294
Schools for girls.													
Schools under public management ...	Government.	3	3	13	25	16	28	349	285	563	1,002	912	1,287
	Local Cess ...	...	...	10	10	10	10	...	...	507	465	507	465
	Sarf-i-khas ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools under private management ...	Aided ...	6	7	34	21	40	28	627	683	1,668	1,059	2,295	1,742
	Unaided ...	2	1	...	...	2	1	113	125	...	...	113	125
Total of schools for boys and girls		129	130	650	637	779	767	15,038	13,560	29,484	25,786	44,522	39,346
Primary Departments of Government High schools ...		...	...	...	...	7	6	...	...	...	...	1,617	1,228
Primary Departments of Government Middle schools ...		...	...	...	...	34	36	...	...	...	...	5,771	5,169
Total of Primary Departments of Government High and Middle schools		...	...	...	...	41	42	...	...	...	...	7,388	6,397
Grand Total ...		129	130	650	637	820	809	15,038	13,560	29,484	25,786	51,910	45,743

It will be seen that there has been a loss of six schools and 5,176 scholars under Primary instruction. Primary Departments of High and Middle schools show an increase of one with the loss of 991 pupils. The decrease in both cases occurred chiefly in Bidar and Gulbargah Subahs in Lower Primary schools, and was due to famine and sickness. Of the total number in the above statement, 130 with 13,560 were Upper Primary schools and 637 with 25,786 pupils Lower Primary schools. Again, if the same total, 200 schools with 15,135 pupils were under direct management, 411 schools with 16,848 pupils belonged to the Local Cess agency, 14 schools with 793 pupils to the Sarf-i-khas, 139 schools with 6,151 pupils were under Aided private agency and 3 schools with 419 pupils under Unaided private agency. It will also be apparent from the statement that Government and Local Cess schools for boys and girls, taken together, show a slight increase, the decrease shown above being chiefly in the Aided Local Cess schools.

Expenditure.

The expenditure incurred by each agency and the sources from which it was drawn, is shown below for the year under review .—

Schools according to agency.	Sources of expenditure.														
	Provincial Funds.			Local Funds.			Sarf-i-khas.			Imperial grants.			Fees.			Other sources.			Total.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Schools for boys.																					
Government schools ...	95,866	9	8	...			60	0	0	...			4,275	10	3	...			1,00,202	3	11
Local Cess do. ...	...			86,334	3	4	...			...			...			...			86,334	3	4
Sarf-i-khas do. ...	...			...			5,473	4	3	...			576	0	0	...			6,049	4	3
Aided do. ...	13,013	14	3	1,956	2	9	...			780	0	0	4,112	9	7	4,633	2	0	24,495	12	7
Unaided do. ...	...			...			...			300	0	0	135	0	0	1,310	0	0	1,745	0	0
Total ...	1,08,880	7	11	88,290	6	1	5,533	4	3	1,080	0	0	9,099	3	10	5,943	2	0	2,18,826	8	1
Schools for girls.																					
Government schools ...	7,184	9	3	...			...			...			...			...			7,184	9	3
Local Cess do. ...	...			2,817	10	3	...			...			...			...			2,817	10	3
Sarf-i-khas do. ...	...			...			...			...			...			...			...		
Aided do. ...	8,796	0	0	1,431	6	3	...			2,625	4	9	640	10	4	4,555	2	8	18,048	8	0
Unaided do. ...	...			...			...			...			...			2,000	0	0	2,000	0	0
Total ...	15,980	9	3	4,249	0	6	...			2,625	4	9	640	10	4	6,555	2	8	30,050	11	6
Total. Govt. schools...	1,03,051	2	11	...			60	0	0	...			4,275	10	3	...			1,07,386	13	2
Total. Local Cess do....	...			89,151	13	7	...			...			...			...			89,151	13	7
Total. Sarf-i-khas do....	...			...			5,473	4	3	...			576	0	0	...			6,049	4	3
Total. Aided do....	21,809	14	3	3,387	9	0	...			3,405	4	9	4,753	3	11	9,188	4	8	42,544	4	7
Total. Unaided do....	...			...			...			300	0	0	135	0	0	3,310	0	0	3,745	0	0
Grand Total ...	1,24,861	1	2	92,539	6	7	5,533	4	3	3,705	4	9	9,739	14	2	12,498	4	8	2,48,877	3	7

Primary education cost altogether Rs. 2,48,877-3-7. Of this 50·16 per cent. was met from State Revenue, 37·19 per cent. from Local Cess, 2·23 per cent. from the Sarf-i-khas Treasury, 1·49 per cent. from Imperial grants, 3·91 per cent. from Fees and 5·02 per cent. from Other sources. Government schools again drew Rs. 1,03,051-2-11 direct from State Revenue, Rs. 60 from the Sarf-i-khas Department, and Rs. 4,275-10-3 from Fee receipts. Local Fund schools were maintained solely from the proceeds of the 2 pie per rupee cess levied on all surveyed and settled holdings, for education, while the Aided schools (including the Local Cess Aided) received Rs. 21,809-14-3 in grants from State Revenue, Rs. 3,387-9-0 in grants from Local Cess, Rs. 3,405-4-9 in grants from the Imperial Government, Rs. 4,753-3-11 from Fee receipts and Rs. 9,188-4-8 from Other sources. Expenditure on Unaided schools was Rs. 300 from Imperial Government grants, Rs. 135 from Fee receipts and Rs. 3,310 from Other sources.

Head-quarters.—There were 17 Primary schools for boys and 14 for girls against 18 and 13, respectively, in the previous year. Of these, 7 Upper Primary and 10 Lower Primary schools were reserved for boys and 7 Upper Primary and 7 Lower Primary for girls. These schools were attended by 1,280 boys and 1,129 girls, or a total of 2,409 against 2,321 of the previous year. There was thus an increase of 88 scholars. Only two Primary schools were under direct management, the rest being under private agency.

Total expenditure on the two Government schools was Rs. 13,040-13-1 against Rs. 12,652-5-10 last year. The outlay on Aided schools was Rs. 25,049-14-7 against Rs. 23,215-5-7 last year, and the increase in expenditure was due to the employment of additional teachers, and increases to the teaching staff of some schools. Of the total outlay, His Highness' Government contributed Rs. 10,836, the Imperial Government Rs. 3,405-4-9, Fees Rs. 2,279-12-4, and Other sources Rs. 8,528-13-6. Compared with last year, there is an increase under each source. Taking boys' and girls' schools separately, the former received Rs. 4,269 from His Highness' Government, Rs. 780 from the Imperial Government, Rs. 1,753-2-0 from Fees, and Rs. 4,060-10-10 from Other sources, while the latter earned Rs. 6,576 from His Highness' Government, Rs. 2,625-4-9 from the Imperial Government, Rs. 526-10-4 from Fees, and Rs. 4,468-2.8 from Other sources.

Bidar Subah.—There were 158 Primary schools in the Bidar Subah; but, if the Primary sections of the High and Middle schools of the Division be added, there were 8 more schools, giving a total of 166 schools.

The District of Mahbubnagar takes the lead in the number of Primary schools, of which it can boast of 59 including a large number of Aided schools. Bidar comes next with 43. Indur has 22 and Medak 29, but Local Cess schools have yet to be opened in these districts, when the four Districts will be more or less equalized in this respect.

The cost to Government per pupil is highest in Bidar, where it reaches near 12 annas per mensem. This is, however, attributable to the fall in the numerical strength of the Bidar schools owing to the late famine. Indur shows a cost per head of only 7 annas.

Warangal Subah.—The Warangal Subah had 58 Government Primary schools, 38 maintained by Government Local Cess, 8 by the Sarf-i-khas Department, 30 aided by Government, and 21 aided from Local Cess. There were 59 Government Primary schools in 1308 Fasli with 3,604 scholars, in 1309 Fasli there were 58 schools with 3,045 scholars, or a loss of 559 scholars. The loss of one school under this grade was the gain of the higher grade, one Upper Primary school in Warangal having been raised to the Middle.

All the rest remained the same as last year. Of the 58 Government Primary schools, 53 were for boys and 5 for girls, with 2,839 and 206 pupils, respectively. The amount expended on the former, was Rs. 15,792-6-9 and on the latter Rs. 767-5-6, or Rs. 6-6-7 and Rs. 6-5-6 per pupil, respectively.

Local Funds maintained 33 schools for boys and 5 for girls, with 1,092 and 153 pupils, respectively, or at a cost of Rs. 7-7-6 and Rs. 7-11-3 per pupil, respectively. No fees were realized in any of the girls' schools except in the Government Upper Primary girls' school at Jagtial and in the Local Fund girls' school at Maddoor in the Warangal District, the returns showing that Rs. 8-14-6 and Rs. 114, respectively, were collected in them from that source.

There were 20 Aided schools in the Elgandal District with 869 pupils in 1309 Fasli, or an increase of one school when compared with last year. The Nalgundah District also had 10 Aided schools with 242 pupils, or an increase of one school over the previous year. The cost per pupil to Government in these Aided schools in the two Districts was Rs. 3-8-1 and Rs. 2-9-11, respectively. In the Warangal District, the number of Local Cess Aided schools was 21 for boys and one for girls, which had, on their rolls, 685 and 30 pupils, respectively.

Of the Sarf-i-khas schools, one was an Upper Primary and seven Lower Primary, and cost Rs. 12-2-3 and Rs. 8-4-9 per pupil, respectively.

Gulbargah Subah.—There were 152 Primary schools in the Gulbargah Subah, of which 93 were maintained from the Local Cess, 20 from the Sarf-i-khas Department, one was an Aided school, and the rest were paid for by Government. These last include 13 Lower Primary schools for girls, which are dealt with more particularly under Female Education. The numerical strength and expenditure of the remaining 25 Government schools for boys which were all Upper Primary, are given below :—

Year.	Number.	Strength.	Average attendance	Expenditure.	Income.	Cost per pupil.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1308 Fasli	25	3,591	2,669	18,700 0 9	1,167 11 6	5 13 3
1309 „	25	3,311	2,420	18,867 13 6	1,144 9 3	6 7 10
Difference of 1308 and 1309 Fasli ...	...	—280	—249	+167 12 9	—23 2 3	0 10 7

The figures, as compared with 1308 Fasli, show a decline. The strength decreased by 280 and the average attendance by 249. Expenditure slightly increased, while fee receipts slightly decreased. Cost per pupil increased by Rs. 0-10-7.

Comparing Districts, the cost per pupil in Raichur which had five Primary schools for boys and suffered less than other Districts except Lingsugur, from famine, was the lowest, being Rs. 5-5-10, the average attendance 598, expenditure Rs. 3,478-2-6 and fee receipts Rs. 269-4-0. The District had also 25 Local Cess Primary schools.

In the Gulbargah District with its 9 Primary schools, the cost per pupil was somewhat higher, being Rs. 5-13-11, the total expenditure Rs. 5,526-0-3 and fee receipts Rs. 410-8-0. The average attendance in 1309 Fasli was 871. In this District there were 31 Local Cess schools.

In the Naldrug District with 5 Primary schools, cost per pupil was Rs. 7-5-8 and the average attendance 444. Total expenditure in 1309 Fasli was Rs. 3,507-8-3 and fee receipts Rs. 241-0-3. Of Local Cess schools, there were 35 in the District.

In the Lingsugur District, where there were 6 Primary schools, the cost per pupil was the highest, being Rs. 8-1-11, average attendance 507, expenditure Rs. 4,342-10-0 and fee receipts Rs. 223-13-0. The District had besides 22 Local Cess schools.

Local Cess schools of the Subah, 113 in all including 20 maintained out of the Sarf-i-khas Local Cess, were all Lower Primary in grade. In 1308 Fasli there were 114. One school at Eripnur in the Raichur District, was abolished during the year. Almost all these schools suffered from the effects of famine. The following statement shows the condition of these schools compaired with 1308 Fasli:—

Year.	Strength.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Fee income.	Cost per pupil.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1308 Fasli	7,421	5,499	28,504 0 9	1,176 6 6	4 5 8
1309 „	6,045	4,700	29,914 0 6	1,228 1 3	5 6 7

Thus the strength declined by 1,376, or by more than 18 per cent., and the average attendance by more than 14 per cent. Expenditure has increased nearly 5 per cent. On the other hand, it is satisfactory to note that, even in famine times, fee receipts increased more than 4 per cent. The cost per pupil has inevitably increased owing to most of the schools having been denuded of their pupils to a greater or less extent by famine.

Aurangabad Subah.—The Aurangabad Subah had, at the end of 1309 Fasli, 32 Upper Primary boys' schools with 3,458 pupils on the rolls against the same number of schools with 4,125 scholars in 1308 Fasli.

The fall in numerical strength in the schools at Kannar, Georai, Manjlegaon and Mukhed was due to the separation of their Lower Primary classes to be handed over to the Local Cess agency, the fall in the rest of the schools was due to other causes, the chief of which was famine and scarcity of drinking water.

The total expenditure on these schools amounted to Rs. 23,056-10-11.

The Upper Primary schools at Dharoor and Manjlegaon in Bir; Basmat, Manut and Kalamnuri in Parbhani; Diglur, Bhysa and Mukher in Nander; and Bijapur in the Aurangabad District are, the Inspector reports, in excellent condition, and fit to be raised to the grade of Vernacular Middle schools.

Abbas Ali of Vijapur, Muneer Beg of Parli, Lakhpat Rai of Kalamnuri, Hari Narhar of Hadgaon, and Mahomed Mashayakh of Bhysa, Heads of these schools, respectively, are spoken of highly by the Inspector; and should receive recognition, when opportunity arises.

Of Lower Primary schools, there were, in the Subah, 229 with 8,463 pupils against 221 schools with 9,293 scholars in the previous year.

Of the 85 schools in Aurangabad, 76 were Local Cess schools, 8 Aided and 1 Sarf-i-khas; of the 48 schools in Bir, 47 were Local Cess and 1 Sarf-i-khas with 25 pupils; in Parbhani, 47 were Local Cess schools, and one Sarf-i-Khas while, in Nander, there were 48 Local Cess schools and 1 Aided.

Eight new schools were opened out of Local Cess funds, namely, one at Dhorkin in the Aurangabad District, two at Jalna both being Branches of the Middle school there, one at Kannar, also a Branch School, a Peth Branch school at Parli in the Bir District, two in the Parbhani District at Karanjala and at Yelhegaon, and in the Nander District the Branch school at Mukhed.

The total expenditure on all these schools amounted to Rs. 44,380-3-3, of which Rs. 43,098-0-9 was contributed by Government Local Cess, Rs. 492 by the Sarf-i-khas, and Rs. 790-2-6 came from Other sources. The cost per pupil, of course, varies according to fluctuations of attendance; but it is seldom above Rs. 4-7-6 per pupil.

VIII.—FEMALE EDUCATION.

There were altogether 75 girls' schools during the year, 4,217 pupils, exclusive of 131 girls reading in boys' schools, of whom 50 were in High schools and 81 in Primary schools for boys. Of the 75 girls' schools, 39 with 1,787 pupils were under direct management, and 36 with 2,430 pupils under Private agencies. The former comprised one Upper Middle school, three Upper Primary and 25 Lower Primary schools maintained out of Provincial and 10 Lower Primary Schools maintained out of Local Funds. Girls' schools under Private agency included one Special school, two Upper Middle, 7 Upper Primary and 21 Lower Primary schools, aided by the Department, and one High School, three Upper Middle schools and one Upper Primary school Unaided. The statistics of the previous year show 77 girls' schools with 4,503 pupils, or a loss of 2 schools and 286 pupils.

In the subjoined statement, pupils in girls' schools are classified according to religion :—

Religion of pupils.

Schools.	Years.	Mahomedans.	Hindus.			Christians.			Parsees.	Jains.	Sikhs.	Indigenous Tribes.	Panahs.	Total.
			Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Native Christians.						
Public Management.														
Government schools ...	1308	840	48	53	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	945
	1309	1,124	74	89	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1,322
Local Cess ...	1308	423	39	13	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	507
	1309	380	34	2	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	465
Total ...	1308	1,263	87	66	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,452
	1309	1,504	108	91	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1,787
Private Management.														
Aided schools ...	1308	1,196	127	279	706	36	68	177	8	2	7	...	...	2,606
	1309	700	82	201	684	...	86	188	9	...	6	...	...	1,956
Unaided schools ...	1308	12	...	...	5	80	207	60	37	...	...	...	44	445
	1309	14	1	27	...	58	247	44	38	...	...	...	45	474
Total ...	1308	1,208	127	279	711	116	275	237	45	2	7	...	44	3,051
	1309	714	83	228	684	58	333	232	47	...	6	...	45	2,430
Grand Total ...	1308	2,471	214	345	746	116	275	237	45	2	7	...	45	4,503
	1309	2,218	191	319	764	58	333	232	47	...	6	...	49	4,217

There is a considerable decrease on the whole, though, in schools under direct management, there is an increase equally considerable. The number of Eurasian girls under instruction has increased by 58.

Expenditure.

Expenditure on female education and its sources are shown below : —

Agency.	Class of institutions.	Sources of expenditure.															
		State Revenue.			Local Cess.			Imperial grants.			Fees.			Other sources.			Total.		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Under Direct Management.																			
Government ...	Upper Middle ...	8,134	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,808	0	0	...	...	...	10,942	0	0
	Upper Primary ...	2,167	7	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,167	7	0
	Lower „ ...	5,017	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,017	2	3
Local Cess ...	Upper Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower „ ...	...	...	...	2,817	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,817	9	3
	Total ...	15,318	9	3	2,817	9	3	...	...	...	2,808	0	0	...	...	...	20,944	2	6
Under Private Management.																			
Aided ...	Special ...	1,380	0	0	...	...	...	804	0	0	254	1	4	4,238	2	5	6,676	3	9
	Upper Middle ...	1,920	0	0	...	...	...	2,530	5	3	4,878	14	6	4,493	4	0	13,822	7	3
	Upper Primary ...	4,356	0	0	...	...	...	2,025	4	9	339	10	8	2,467	6	10	9,188	6	3
	Lower Primary ...	4,440	0	0	1,431	6	3	600	0	0	300	15	8	2,087	11	10	8,860	1	9
Unaided ...	High ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,473	9	6	5,222	13	0	725	0	10	9,421	7	4
	Upper Middle ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,174	15	4	2,211	7	4	3,364	9	5	9,751	0	1
	Upper Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	0	0	2,000	0	0
	Total ...	12,096	0	0	1,431	6	3	13,608	2	10	13,207	14	0	19,376	3	4	59,719	10	5
	Grand Total ...	27,414	9	3	4,248	15	6	13,608	2	10	16,015	14	0	19,376	3	4	80,663	11	11

Female education under direct management cost Rs. 20,944-2-6 and under private management Rs. 59,719-10-5, or a total of Rs. 80,663-12-11 against Rs. 79,590-9-11 last year. Of this expenditure, 33·9 per cent. was met by the State, 5·3 per cent. by Local Cess, 16·9 per cent. by Imperial grants, 19·9 per cent. by payments from Fees and 24·0 per cent. by collections from Other sources. Last year the percentages were 38·8 from the State, 5·2 from the Local Cess 15·4 from Imperial grants, 14·4 from Fee receipts and 26·2 from Other sources.

Results of the Middle School Examination.

The following statement gives the schools from which girl candidates appeared and passed the Middle School Examination :—

Name of school.	Year.	Registered.	Examined.	Passes in			Percentage of passes.
				Honors.	First class.	Second class.	
Aided Schools.							
St. George's Grammar school	1308	11	11	1	5	...	54·5
	1309	11	11	1	4	3	72·7
Protestant Orphanage and Brigade school ...	1308	5	5	...	...	4	80·0
	1309	9	9	...	...	1	11·1
Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal school.	1308	3	3	...	1	...	33·3
	1309	5	5	...	1	1	40·0
Methodist Episcopal Girls' Boarding school ...	1308	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1309	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1308	19	19	1	6	4	57·9
	1309	26	26	1	5	5	42·3
Unaided Schools.							
St. Ann's Convent	1308	5	5	...	3	1	80·0
	1309	4	3	...	1	...	33·3
The Most Holy Rosary...	1308	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1309	4	4	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1308	5	5	...	3	1	80·0
	1309	8	7	...	1	...	14·2
Grand Total ...	1308	24	24	1	9	5	62·5
	1309	34	33	1	6	5	36·3

Thirty six girls appeared for the Middle School Examination, of whom 12 passed, one in the Honor Division, 6 in the First class and 5 in the Second. Four of these were Europeans, 4 Eurasians, 2 Native Christians and 2 Parsees. These results do not compare favourably with the results of the previous year, when 16 passed out of 26 examined.

The St. George's Girls' Seminary stands in the forefront, having secured 72·7 per cent. of passes, then follow the Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal school and St. Ann's Convent, Secunderabad.

IX.—SPECIAL EDUCATION.

Strength, income, &c.

The statistics for special institutions, for the years 1308 and 1309, are compared in the following statement :—

Subah.	Name of school.	Year.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Expenditure on tuition only.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.		
Under Government Management.					Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Head-quarters.	Hyderabad Normal school	1308	221	194	12,829	0	6	6,840	0	0	503	7	0	6,336	9	0	32	10	7
		1309	203	201	13,980	6	3	7,115	1	6	699	11	6	6,415	6	0	31	14	8
	Hyderabad Engineering school	1308	30	26	5,346	0	0	3,116	14	3	300	10	8	2,816	3	7	108	5	0
		1309	28	28	5,316	3	0	3,170	0	0	122	0	0	3,048	0	0	108	13	9
	Hyderabad Law school	1308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1309	36	36	3,168	6	0	3,150	0	0	1,117	0	0	2,033	0	0	56	7	7
Warangal	Warangal Industrial school	1308	24	15	2,636	7	9	2,188	2	3	...	...	...	2,188	2	3	145	14	0
		1309	92	74	2,828	3	6	2,515	15	9	...	...	...	2,515	15	9	33	0	0
Aurangabad.	Aurangabad Industrial school	1308	152	125	2,931	15	6	2,475	15	6	...	...	...	2,475	15	6	19	12	11
		1309	124	120	3,124	6	0	2,628	6	0	...	...	...	2,628	6	0	21	14	5
	Total	1308	427	360	23,743	7	9	14,621	0	0	804	1	8	13,816	14	4	38	6	1
		1309	483	459	28,417	8	3	18,579	7	3	1,938	11	6	16,640	11	9	36	4	1
Under Aided Management.																			
Head-quarters.	Dharma Pracharika Manohar Sanskrit school	1308	56	35	1,020	0	0	600	0	0	...	...	...	300	0	0	8	9	2
		1309	58	42	1,020	0	0	600	0	0	...	...	...	300	0	0	7	2	3
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal school	1308	65	60	6,483	12	0	3,354	0	0	111	2	4	1,380	0	0	23	0	0
		1309	73	61	6,676	3	9	3,495	4	9	254	1	4	1,380	0	0	22	6	0
	Total	1308	121	95	7,503	12	0	3,954	0	0	111	2	4	1,680	0	0	17	10	11
		1309	131	103	7,696	3	9	4,095	4	9	254	1	4	1,680	0	0	16	5	0

There were two Normal schools (one for men and the other for women), one Engineering school, one Law school, two Industrial schools and one Sanskrit school. Average attendance has increased in all except in the Industrial school, Aurangabad, and consequently, cost per pupil to Government has decreased. Net cost to Government for schools under direct management increased by about Rs. 3,000, while cost per pupil for all the schools, taken together, decreased by Rs. 2-2-0 as compared with the previous year. This was owing to a steady increase in average attendance as mentioned above. The result is satisfactory, considering that the figures of the Law class, an entirely new and rather expensive venture, are included in the above. Eliminating these, the expenditure on the rest is Rs. 14,607-11-9, and the incidence per head to Government Rs. 31-13-2, as compared with Rs. 13,816-14-4 and Rs. 38-6-1, respectively, of the year before. Results of schools under Aided Management are equally satisfactory, the average daily attendance having increased, and the cost to Government remaining the same as last year, incidence per head to Government fell by Rs. 1-5-11, although the total expenditure increased by about Rs. 200. This, however, is, in a great measure, made up by an increase of Rs. 142-15-0 in the fee collections.

The Government Normal school for Masters and the Engineering school are insufficiently manned, and additional teachers are urgently needed.

Four additional teachers for the Normal school, out of the Local funds, have been sanctioned by Government; but, owing to the prevailing scarcity, these appointments cannot yet be made.

A scheme for the better working of the Engineering school, supported by Mr. Roscoe Allen, the able head of the Irrigation Department of His Highness' Public Works, was also submitted to Government, and is pending sanction.

That the school has done so well is owing entirely to the help which Mr. Allen has been able to give it by deputing some of his own men to teach the classes, and to the unsparing pains taken by the Head Master, Mr. Mahomed Secunder. Without the help that Mr. Allen has given it, the school would have died a natural death long ago.

For the Normal school certificates, 36 candidates appeared from the Government Normal school, 3 from the Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal school and 7 private candidates, and 30, 3 and 2 passed, respectively. Of the total certificated teachers from the Government Normal school, 22 got appointments in District Government Primary schools and 8 in Local Cess schools : 10 in the Bidar, 8 in the Warangal, 8 in the Gulbargah and 4 in the Aurangabad Subahs.

The Middle School Examination results of the Normal school for 1309 F. were brilliant. Out of 8 candidates who were examined, all passed, *viz.*, 2 in Honors, 5 in the First class and 1 in the Second.

The media of instruction in the Normal school are Urdu, Mahratti, Telugu and Canarese, and they do not go beyond the Lower Secondary standard. With a proper staff and some increase of expenditure, English could be introduced and teachers trained for the higher grades of Secondary schools. The school has been doing excellent work year after year under the Head Master, Moulvi Allah Baksh, and his Assistants.

The final fixamination of the Engineering school was conducted by a Board of Examiners, consisting of Mr. P. Roscoe Allen, A. M. I. C. E., Chief Engineer for Irrigation, His Highness the Nizam's P. W. D., as President, and Messrs. A. C. Davis, A. M. I. C. E., N. V. Ramasawmy Iyengar, L. C. E., and Mahomed Karamatullah, B. A., F. C. H., as Members.

Twenty nine candidates were sent up for examination, of whom 18 sat for the Engineer Subordinates and 11 for the Lower Subordinates Grades. I am glad to say that all were successful. Of the 18 passes in the Engineer Subordinates class, 15 were Mahomedans, 2 Hindus and 1 a Native Christian; and of the 11 passes in the Lower Subordinates class, 9 were Mahomedans, 1 a Hindu and 1 a Native Christian.

The pupils who appeared for the Engineer Subordinates Examination, were examined in Mathematics, Engineering, Levelling, Drawing and Estimating and those for the Lower Subordinates, in Surveying, Levelling, Drawing and Estimating. Of the 18 successful boys in the Engineer Subordinates class, 13 qualified as First class Supervisors, 3 as Second class, and 2 as Second class Surveyors; and of the 11 in the Lower Subordinates class, 1 qualified as First class Surveyor, 9 as Second class and 1 in Surveying and Levelling. Great credit is due to the Head Master, Mr. Mahomed Secunder and his Assistant who spared no pains in the discharge of their duties both in and out of school hours.

The Warangal Industrial School works in a similar manner to the Industrial School at Aurangabad, though not so satisfactorily, and takes up Carpentry, Smithy and Carpet-weaving, besides teaching Drawing and giving Primary instruction in Reading, Writing and Ciphering. The building in which it is located, is departmental, and was originally a mere Dharamsala, not fitted for the requirements of an Industrial school. The numerical strength of the school, at the end of the year, was 19 against 24 in the year previous. In addition to this number, 73 pupils belonging to the High school, are taught Drawing during copy work hours. In 1309 F. 5 pupils were presented for the Bombay School of Art Examination, of whom two passed, one in the First and the other in the Second Grade. The pupil who took the First Grade was a Mahomedan, and the other a Hindu. Last year 9 were presented, and 4 passed, 3 in the First Grade and 1 in the Second. In the former, were 1 Mahomedan and 2 Hindus, and in the latter, a Hindu.

The Law class is quite in its infancy, having been opened by order of Government, on the 11th Farwardi of the year under report. At the end of the year, there were 36 pupils in the school. Fees charged are Rs. 10 for entrance and Rs. 5 monthly for tuition for pupils whose parents have an income of over Rs. 50 a month, and Rs. 5 and Rs. 3 respectively, for those whose incomes an Rs. 50 or less. The school has two very able lecturers in Rai Hukumchand, M. A., and Vakil Abdul Gafoor Sahib.

The Industrial school of Aurangabad is doing very useful work under Mr. Sohony, its energetic Head Master. We could make it still more useful, if we had funds to meet increased expenditure on machinery and instruction. During the year, the pupils turned out articles of various kinds of the total value of Rs. 464-10-9. The school undertakes job work of almost all kinds lying within its province, and for embroidery and lace work, has won high praise from both Europeans and Natives of rank. Visitors, especially European ladies, have often expressed themselves pleased with the results of the instruction imparted in the institution. They seem to be particularly pleased with indigenous designs, and have often expressed their just regret when these are supplanted by European patterns.

Out of 6 candidates sent up, 3 came out successful in the First Grade Drawing Examination of 1900, held by the Sir J. J. School of Art, Bombay, against the same number in 1899.

X.—SCHOLARSHIPS.

Expenditure.

The expenditure incurred from different sources on scholarships, for the years 1308 and 1309, is shown in the statement below :—

Heads of expenditure.	Years.	Sources of Expenditure.						Total.		
		State Revenue.			Fee Fund.			Sarf-i-khas.					
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
i. General scholarships	1308	25,413	1	0	648	0	0	60	0	0	26,121	1	0
	1309	25,108	9	8	1,369	6	0	60	0	0	26,537	15	8
ii. Forest school scholarships	1308	...			1,338	4	0	...			1,338	4	0
	1309	2,056	4	0	740	7	6	...			2,796	11	6
iii. English scholarships	1308	1,00,600	0	0	...			...			1,00,600	0	0
	1309	97,000	0	0	...			...			97,000	0	0
iv. Miscellaneous scholarships	1308	...			2,442	2	0	...			2,442	2	0
	1309	4,200	0	0	914	2	6	...			5,114	2	6
Total ...	1308	1,26,013	1	0	4,428	6	0	60	0	0	1,30,501	7	0
	1309	1,28,364	13	8	3,024	0	0	60	0	0	1,31,448	13	8

In 1309 Fasli, it amounted to Rs. 1,31,448-13-8 against Rs. 1,30,501-7-0 the year before. This increase was chiefly in the Forest school and Miscellaneous scholarships. Rs. 1,28,364-13-8 of the expenditure came out of State Revenue, Rs. 3,024-0-0 out of fee receipts, and Rs. 60 from Sarf-i-khas. Expenditure was under four heads. (1) "General scholarships," that is, scholarships to High, Middle and Special schools in the Dominions, absorbed Rs. 26,537-15-8. (2) Forestry scholarships tenable at the Dehra Dun school of Forestry Rs. 2,796-11-6. This sum exceeded the amount spent in 1308 Fasli, by Rs. 1,338-4-0. owing to the expenditure incurred on two new students sent during the year, in addition to that spent on two old students. (3) Scholarships

given to students sent to England to prosecute their studies, cost Rs. 97,000. (4) Miscellaneous scholarships of the nature of compassionate allowances to poor students, mostly orphans and others, sons of old servants of the Government, not able to pay for their schooling. This item amounted to Rs. 5,114-2-6.

As regards the first of these charges, a reference to statement in the Appendix will show the different classes of institutions in the Dominions, on which the amount was expended. At Head-quarters, these scholarships were distributed as follows:—

Class of institutions.	1308 Fasli.			1309 Fasli.		
	State Revenue.	Fee Fund.	Total.	State Revenue.	Fee Fund.	Total.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Colleges	6,302 4 9	480 0 0	6,782 4 9	5,848 8 0	...	5,848 8 0
High schools	9,404 6 6	168 0 0	9,572 6 6	9,787 9 3	758 0 0	10,545 9 3
Middle schools	...	...	...	...	55 0 0	55 0 0
Special schools	5,208 15 3	...	5,208 15 3	4,606 3 9	556 6 0	5,162 9 9
Total ...	20,915 10 6	648 0 0	21,563 10 6	20,242 5 0	1,369 6 0	21,611 11 0

In the Bidar Subah Rs. 608-12-9 was spent on the Bidar High school and Rs. 60-0-0 on the Mahbubnagar school.

The actual expenditure for the Warangal Subah, under General and Special scholarships, was Rs. 892-0-11 and Rs. 146-5-3, respectively, and was distributed as follows :—

	Rs.	a.	p.
High school, English side ...	574	4	11
Do. Oriental side ...	60	0	0
Middle school, Mathwada ...	257	12	0
Industrial school	146	5	3
Total ...	1,038	6	2

The Gulbargah Subah received Rs. 647-0-9 altogether, Rs. 571-0-9 of which was spent in the Gulbargah High schools and Rs. 76 in the Raichur Middle school.

The amount spent on scholarships in the Aurangabad Subah amounted to Rs. 2,572-1-0, and it was distributed as follows :—

College Rs. 130, High school Rs. 703, Middle schools Rs. 720, Primary schools Rs. 60 and Industrial school Rs. 959-1-0.

The recipients of the English scholarships were the same as last year, *vide* page 48 of the Departmental Report of the year 1308 Fasli, with the exception of Syed Sirajul Hussain and Meer Ahmed Ali who completed their courses with great credit to themselves and returned to Hyderabad. The total amount under English scholarships includes a scholarship of Rs. 100 a month paid to Mahmood Ali at the Sir J. J. School of Art, Bombay, and to Alfred Gloria who is studying for the L. T. Degree at Madras. From Miscellaneous scholarships, Miss Ethel Gloria drew Rs. 50 a month at the Women's College, Lucknow, and Majeed, a son of the late Captain Ahmed, Rs. 100 a month to enable him to continue his studies in the Nizam College.

XI.—BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS TO BUILDINGS.

Expenditure.

The following statement shows the amount spent upon Buildings and Repairs to Buildings during the year under report :—

Subah.	Year.	Sources of expenditure.												Grand total.		
		Buildings.						Repairs to Buildings.								
		State Revenue.			Local Cess.			Total.			State Revenue.			Local Cess.			Total.					
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Bidar ...	1308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	895	8	3	...	...	...	895	8	3	895	8	3
	1309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	278	13	9	...	...	...	278	13	9	278	13	9
Warangal ...	1308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,451	14	9	...	...	...	1,451	14	9	1,451	14	9
	1309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gulbargah ...	1308	413	5	6	17,318	0	0	17,731	5	6	189	2	0	52	11	9	241	13	9	17,973	3	3
	1309	...	...	...	7,282	0	0	7,282	0	0	158	13	6	...	...	...	158	13	6	7,440	13	6
Aurangabad ...	1308	1,054	0	0	6,280	0	0	7,334	0	0	879	12	0	435	0	0	1,314	12	0	8,648	12	0
	1309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1308	1,467	5	6	23,598	0	0	25,065	5	6	3,416	5	0	487	11	9	3,904	0	9	28,969	6	3
	1309	...	...	...	7,282	0	0	7,282	0	0	437	11	3	...	...	...	437	11	3	7,719	11	3

Rs. 7,719-11-3 was spent against Rs. 28,969-6-3 of the previous year. Rs. 7,282-0-0 of this amount was expended on new buildings and, Rs. 437—11—3 on repairs to buildings. The larger of the two amounts come out of the Local Cess, and was spent on the schools at Dharaseou, Wasi and Peranda in the Gulbargah Subah. Of the smaller amount which was drawn from Provincial Revenue, Rs. 278—13—9 was expended at Head-quarters, and Rs. 158—13—6 in the Gulbargah Subah.

Besides the above expenditure which was entirely Departmental, Rs. 10,892—12—2 was laid out by the Public Works Department at Head-quarters and in the Gulbargah Subah as follows :—

	Rs.	a.	p.
Fittings, furniture, &c., for the Nizam College Laboratory... ...	8,024	8	9
Making alterations to rooms handed over by the P. W. D. to the Engineering school	975	5	0
Maintenance of the Residency Bazaars' school	288	12	3
Maintenance of the Nizam College	743	8	1
Maintenance of Government school at Shorapur, Gulbargah Subah ...	860	10	1

XII.—FURNITURE.

Expenditure.

The amount expended on Furniture for the year under review was as shown below: –

Subah.	Year.	Sources of expenditure.											
		State Revenue.			Fee Receipts.			Local Cess.			Total.		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Head-quarters	1308	412	0	0	439	4	9	...	...	...	851	4	9
	1309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bidar	1308	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	3	6	46	3	6
	1309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Warangal	1308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gulbargah...	1308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1309	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,284	0	0	1,284	0	0
Aurangabad	1308	1,000	0	0	138	1	0	...	...	...	1,138	1	0
	1309	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.263	8	0	2,263	8	0
Total ...	1308	1,412	0	0	577	5	9	46	3	6	2,035	9	3
	1309	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,547	8	0	3,547	8	0

Rs. 3,547-8-0 was expended altogether from the Local Cess against Rs. 2,035-9-3 last year. Rs. 1.284-0-0 of this sum was spent in the Gulbargah Subah on schools in the Lingsugur and Naldrug Districts, and Rs 2,263-8-0 in the Aurangabad Subah on schools in the Nander and Parbhani Districts.

The amount spent last year from the Local Cess, was only Rs. 46-3-6. Of the balance, Rs. 1,412 came out of Provincial Revenue, and Rs. 577-5-9 from Fee collections.

XIII.—PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

Expenditure.

The following statement shows amount spent upon Physical Education during the year under report :—

Subah.	Year.	Sources of expenditure.						Total.		
		Provincial Revenue.			Local Cess.					
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Head-quarters	1308	1,183	5	3	...	...	...	1,183	5	3
	1309	1,487	8	0	...	...	...	1,487	8	0
Bidar	1308	600	0	0	...	...	...	600	0	0
	1309	600	0	0	...	...	...	600	0	0
Warangal	1308	490	0	0	...	...	...	490	0	0
	1309	480	0	0	...	...	...	480	0	0
Gulbargah	1308	100	0	0	...	...	...	100	0	0
	1309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aurangabad	1308	567	7	6	18	13	9	586	5	3
	1309	480	0	0	60	0	0	540	0	0
Total ...	1308	2,940	12	9	18	13	9	2,959	10	6
	1309	3,047	8	0	60	0	0	3,107	8	0

There was thus an increment of Rs. 147-13-6 under Physical Education as compared with last year. The whole sum was contributed from Provincial Revenue except Rs. 60 which came out of the Local Cess. At Head-quarters Rs. 352-8-0 was spent in the Government High school, Chadarghat, Rs. 600 in the Madrasa-i-Aliya, Rs. 120 in the City High school, Rs. 235 in the Darul-Ulam and Rs. 180 in the Normal school, making a total in all of Rs. 1,487-8-0. In the Subahs, Rs. 600 was spent in Bidar, Rs. 480 in Warangal, and Rs. 540 in Aurangabad. In the Gulbargah Subah, there was nothing spent on Physical Education during the year.

XIV.—LIBRARY.

On libraries, Rs. 4,145-1-0 was spent from State Revenue, and Rs. 732 from Fee receipts. On the Hyderabad State Library alone Rs. 3,305-1-0 was spent from the former sum, and Rs. 192 from the latter. The rest was spent on smaller libraries attached to schools. The amount spent on the State Library the year before was Rs. 12,789-5-3, and Rs. 3,497-1-0 during the year under review, that is to say there was a saving of Rs. 9,292-4-3 as shown below :—

	1308 F.			1309 F.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Establishment ...	2,215	0	0	2,227	3	9
Books purchased ...	7,697	2	3	...		
Subscriptions to News papers...	294	4	0	...		
Miscellaneous	2,582	15	0	1,269	13	3
	12,789	5	3	3,497	1	0

	Year.	State Revenue.			Fee Receipts.			Total.		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Hyderabad State Library	1308	12,599	13	3	189	8	0	12,789	5	3
	1309	3,305	1	0	192	0	0	3,497	1	0
Libraries attached to schools and Libraries aided by the Department	1308	900	0	0	360	0	0	1,260	0	0
	1309	840	0	0	540	0	0	1,380	0	0
Total ...	1308	13,499	13	3	549	8	0	14,049	5	3
	1309	4,145	1	0	732	0	0	4,877	1	0

Of the Libraries attached to schools and those which received aid from State Revenue, the Chaddarghat Government High school received Rs. 180, Chaddarghat Literary Institute Rs. 180, Hughstown Library Rs. 120, Albert Reading Room Rs. 120, Mahomedan Library Rs. 60, Bidar Reading Room 180, Warangal Teachers' Association Rs. 360, and Gulbargah Reading Room Rs. 180. The last two payments were made from Fee receipts.

The Hyderabad State Library was open 294 days in the year, and records 20,157 visitors against 14,671 last year. It contained 4,790 volumes at the end of the year, of which 3,107 were Arabic or Persian, and 1,683 English and other European languages. The additions include 16 Arabic books, 6 Persian, 74 Urdu and 23 English during the year.

OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
HYDERABAD (DECCAN), 10*th April* 1901.

IMAD-UL-MULK, B. A.,
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
H. H. the Nizam's Dominions.

GENERAL TABLES.

GENERAL TABLE I.—*Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1309 Fasli.*
(1899-1900).

Area and Population.				Public Institutions.							Private Institutions.		Grand Total.	Percentage of.	
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		University Education, Arts Colleges.	University Education, Oriental Colleges.	School Education, General, Secondary Schools.	School Education, General, Primary Schools.	School Education, Special, Training Schools.	School Education, Special, All other Special Schools.	Total of Public Institutions.	Advanced.	Elementary.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
			Institutions — For males ...	2	1	60	700	1	5	769	13	1,826	2,608	Institutions to number of towns and villages.	12·98
			Institutions — For females..	...	...	7	67	1	...	75	1	...	76		·37
			Institutions — Total ...	2	1	67	767	2	5	844	14	1,826	2,684		13·36
			Scholars — Males ...	45	97	11,297	35,727	203	338	47,707	1,292	38,181	87,180	Male scholars to male population of school-age.	13·45
			Scholars — Females ...	...	...	525	3,619	73	...	4,217	81	...	4,298	Female scholars to female population of school-age.	·50
*82,698	Towns 76	Males 5,873,129													
	Villages 20,011	Females 5,663,911													
	Total 20,087	Total 11,537,040													
			Scholars — Total ...	45	97	11,822	39,346	276	338	51,924	1,373	38,181	91,478		5·98

* Inclusive of Jagir and other lands.

GENERAL TABLE II.—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1309 Fasli.*
(*1899-1900*).

Institutions.	Total Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.							Total Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.							Total expenditure on Public Instruction.
	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Furniture.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
	Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Institutions ... For male scholars ...	38,801	11,100	2,57,602	1,88,018	7,115	12,082	5,14,718	40,485	69,092	1,31,659	7,720	4,886	1,92,482	4,46,324	10,11,656
Institutions ... For female scholars...			27,053	20,066	3,495	...	50,614								
Total ...	38,801	11,100	2,84,655	2,08,084	10,610	12,082	5,65,332	40,485	69,092	1,31,659	7,720	4,886	1,92,482	4,46,324	10,11,656

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His*

Class of institutions.	Public											
	Under Public Management.											
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Boards.				Managed by Sarf-i-khas.			
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.*												
For boys... English	2	45	50	33	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
For boys... Oriental	1	97	102	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Arts Colleges ...	3	142	152	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.*												
For boys... High schools	8	2,283	2,369	1,757	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys... Upper Middle schools ...	12	2,396	2,452	1,839	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys... Lower do. ...	22	3,459	3,583	2,798	...	...	...	...	1	111	121	76
For girls... High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
For girls... Upper Middle schools ...	1	35	40	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls... Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Secondary Schools ...	43	8,173	8,444	6,422	...	...	...	...	1	111	121	76
Primary Schools.												
For boys... Upper Primary schools ...	101	10,784	11,234	8,590	5	542	560	446	5	425	450	316
For boys... Lower do. ..	71	3,064	3,802	2,635	396	15,841	16,394	12,626	9	368	392	330
For girls... Upper Primary schools ...	3	285	321	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls... Lower do ...	25	1,002	1,149	717	10	465	523	343	...	...	...	...
Total under Primary Schools ...	200	15,135	16,506	12,116	411	16,848	17,477	13,415	14	793	842	646
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.*												
Training schools for masters	1	203	223	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools	2	216	220	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering schools	1	28	30	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law schools	1	36	38	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Special Schools ...	5	483	511	459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction ...	251	23,933	25,613	19,099	411	16,848	17,477	13,415	15	904	963	722
Private Schools. — Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Private Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	251	23,933	25,613	19,099	411	16,848	17,477	13,415	15	904	963	722

Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1309 Fasli. (1889-1900).

Institutions.												
Under Private Management.										Number of scholars on the 30th Aban learning.		
Aided by Government and Local Boards.				Unaided.				Grand total of Public Institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 30th Aban 1309 Fasli.			
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.			English.	Classical language.	Vernacular language.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	45	45	5	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	97	..	97	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	142	45	102	40
7	1,787	1,923	1,500	...	...	...	...	15	4,070	3,557	348	3,209
5	563	...	444	...	...	...	...	17	2,959	2,063	84	2,875
2	241	263	201	3	457	462	305	28	4,268	1,002	457	3,811
...	...	...	...	1	199	120	79	1	199	199	199	...
2	141	150	111	3	150	138	129	6	326	326	326	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	2,732	2,912	2,256	7	806	720	513	67	11,822	7,147	1,414	9,895
6	422	452	325	2	294	250	235	119	12,467	590	...	11,877
105	3,987	3,987	3,245	...	...	...	...	581	23,260	...	...	23,260
7	683	693	519	1	125	110	100	11	1,093	...	...	1,093
21	1,059	1,162	810	...	...	...	...	56	2,526	...	...	2,526
139	6,151	6,294	4,899	3	419	360	335	767	39,346	590	...	38,756
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	203	...	...	203
1	73	79	61	...	...	...	...	1	73	20	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	216	216	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	28	28	...	...
1	58	63	42	...	...	...	...	1	58	...	58	...
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	36	...	...	36
2	131	142	103	...	...	...	...	7	614	264	58	312
157	9,014	9,348	7,258	10	1 225	1,080	848	844	51,924	8,046	1,574	49,003
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1,373	84	...	1,373
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,826	38,181	...	...	38,181
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,840	39,554	81	...	39,554
157	9,014	9,348	7,258	10	1,225	1,080	848	2,684	91,478	8,127	1,574	88,557

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1309 Fasli. (1889-1900).*

Class of institutions.			Classification of scholars on the 30th Aban according to race or creed.												Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.
			Europeans.	Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Indigenous Tribes.	Pariahs.		
			27 *a*	27 *b*	27 *c*	27 *d*	27 *e*	27 *f*	27 *g*	27 *h*	27 *i*	27 *j*	27 *k*	27 *l*	28	29
University Education.		*Arts Colleges.*														
	For boys...	English	...	1	1	17	4	3	15	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Oriental	...	...	...	...	1	...	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total under Arts Colleges ...	...	1	1	17	5	3	111	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General.		*Secondary Schools.*														
	For boys...	High schools	53	264	131	458	744	238	2,072	82	3	1	...	24	50	...
		Upper Middle schools ...	...	3	28	746	348	676	1,145	7	...	4	2	...	...	...
		Lower do. ...	...	...	44	913	774	620	1,697	4	14	28	2	172	...	...
	For girls...	High schools	39	134	3	...	...	...	2	21	...	...	...	....	...	61
		Upper Middle schools ...	19	199	31	1	...	8	43	25	...	...	...	...	...	25
		Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total under Secondary Schools ...	111	600	237	2,118	1,866	1,542	4,959	139	17	33	4	196	50	86
		Primary Schools.														
	For boys...	Upper Primary schools ...	...	...	48	1,705	2,601	2,232	5,710	40	6	40	34	51	81	...
		Lower do ...	25	...	207	3,101	6,782	5,642	7,011	5	54	159	29	245		
	For girls...	Upper Primary schools ...	...	...	126	32	29	455	406	...	...	...	...	45	...	48
		Lower do ...	...	...	1	158	290	299	1,767	1	...	6	...	4		
		Total under Primary Schools ...	25	...	382	4,996	9,702	8,628	14,894	46	60	205	63	345	81	48
School Education, Special.		*Schools for Special Instruction.*														
		Training schools for masters ...	...	...	...	33	30	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	71	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Industrial schools	...	...	...	41	35	43	95	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
		Engineering schools	...	...	2	1	1	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Law schools	...	...	...	13	4	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total under Special Schools ...	...	...	73	146	70	45	278	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
		Total Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction ...	136	601	693	7,277	11,643	10,218	20,242	189	77	238	67	543	131	134
Private Schools.		Advanced	...	81	...	273	184	156	593	...	...	...	56	30	...	...
		Elementary	...	...	...	7,474	6,672	6,448	17,354	...	130	103	...	...	...	...
		Total of Private Institutions ...	...	81	...	7,747	6,856	6,604	17,947	...	130	103	56	30	...	...
		Grand Total ...	136	682	693	15,024	18,499	16,822	38,189	189	207	341	123	573	131	134

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1309 Fasli. (1899-1900).*

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions.								
	Under Public Management.								
	Managed by Government.								
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — English ...	38,681	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	38,801
For boys. — Oriental ...	11,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,100
Total ...	49,781	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	49,901
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — High schools ...	91,365	464	...	...	...	2,306	...	...	94,135
For boys. — Upper Middle schools	37,744	...	...	500	...	84	...	...	38,328
For boys. — Lower do. ...	41,968	88	...	...	...	1,366	...	...	43,422
For girls. — High schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls. — Upper Middle schools	7,380	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	8,580
For girls. — Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,78,457	552	...	500	...	4,956	...	...	1,84,465
Primary Schools. — For boys	83,442	...	...	...	...	4,192	...	...	87,634
For girls	4,807	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,807
Total ...	88,249	...	...	...	...	4,192	...	...	92,441
Schools for Special Instruction. — Training schools for masters.	6,042	...	...	...	...	1,073	...	...	7,115
School Education, Special. — Training schools for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools ...	4,676	468	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,144
Engineering schools ...	3,170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,170
Sanskrit schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law schools	3,168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,168
Total ...	17,056	468	...	...	...	1,073	...	...	18,597
Buildings	438	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	438
Furniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	438	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	438
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Arts Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction.	3,36,981	1,020	...	500	...	10,311	...	...	3,45,842

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing expenditure on Public Instruction in*

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institu								
	Managed by Local Boards.						Under Public		
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sara-i-Khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys. — Oriental ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys. — Upper Middle schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys. — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls. — High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls. — Upper Middle schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls. — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools. — For boys	...	73,797	...	...	...	...	...	...	73,797
For girls	...	1,743	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,743
Total	...	75,540	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,540
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.* — Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	...	7,282	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,282
Furniture	...	3,547	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,547
Total	...	10,829	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,829
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Arts Colleges...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	14,238	...	...	...	192	...	...	14,430
Total expenditure on Public Instruction	...	1,00,607	...	...	...	192	...	...	1,00,799

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year $\frac{1309\ Fasli.}{(1889\text{-}1900)}$.

tions.—(*Continued*).

Management.—(*Continued*).									Under Private Management.								
Managed by Sarf-i-khas.									Aided by Government and Local Boards.								
State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
			Rs.		Rs.				Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,620	...	...	13,529	...	32,836	5,714	13,377	91,076
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,600	...	...	996	...	3,740	4,633	1,388	14,357
...	...	1,233	...	...	370	...	...	1,603	1,800	...	...	...	...	79	2,024	...	3,903
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,920	...	...	2,530	...	4,879	37	4,456	13,822
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1,233	...	...	370	...	...	1,603	32,940	...	...	17,055	...	41,534	12,408	19,221	1,23,158
...	...	4,913	...	...	540	...	...	5,453	13,014	1,956	...	780	...	4,113	3,036	1,331	24,230
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,796	1,431	...	2,625	...	641	4,192	363	18,048
...	...	4,913	...	...	540	...	...	5,453	21,810	3,387	...	3,405	...	4,754	7,228	1,694	42,278
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,380	...	...	804	...	254	4,233	...	6,671
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	...	...	720	...	...	1,020
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,680	...	...	804	...	974	4,233	...	7,691
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	873	1	884
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	873	1	884
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	210
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	210
...	...	595	...	...	36	...	...	631	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	6,741	...	...	946	...	...	7,687	56,430	3,387	...	21,264	...	47,272	24,742	21,126	1,74,221

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in*

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions.—(*Concluded*).								
	Under Public Management.—(*Concluded*).								
	Unaided.								
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
University Education. — For boys. — *Arts Colleges.* — English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
University Education. — For boys. — *Arts Colleges.* — Oriental ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
University Education. — For boys. — *Arts Colleges.* — Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — High schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — Upper Middle schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — Lower do. ...	...	...	...	4,080	...	412	...	836	5,328
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls. — High schools ...	...	...	...	3,474	...	4,907	220	504	9,105
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls. — Upper Middle schools ...	...	...	...	4,093	...	2,196	712	2,611	9,612
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls. — Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — Total ...	...	...	...	11,647	...	7,515	932	3,951	24,045
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — For boys ...	...	...	...	300	...	135	...	1,310	1,745
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — For girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	2,000
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — Total ...	...	...	...	300	...	135	...	3,310	3,745
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.* — Training schools for masters. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Training schools for mistresses. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Industrial schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Engineering schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Sanskrit schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture	...	...	...	82	...	331	...	42	455
Total ...	...	...	...	82	...	331	...	42	455
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Arts Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Oriental Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Secondary schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Primary schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Special „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — English „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	...	...	...	12,029	...	7,981	932	7,303	28,245

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1309 Fasli. (1899-1900).

Total.								Grand Total.
State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	
47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
38,681	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	38,801
11,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,100
49,781	...	...	...	...	120	..	...	49,901
1,16,985	464	...	13,529	..	35,142	5,714	13,377	1,85,211
41,344	...	...	1,496	...	3,824	4,633	1,388	52,685
43,768	88	1,233	4,080	...	2,227	2,024	836	54,256
...	...	...	3,474	...	4,907	220	504	9,105
9,300	...	...	6,623	..	8,275	749	7,067	32,014
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,11,397	552	1,233	29,202	..	54,375	13,340	23,172	3,33,271
96,456	75,753	4,913	1,080	...	8,980	3,036	2,641	1,92,859
13,603	3,174	...	2,625	...	641	4,192	2,363	26,598
1,10,059	78,927	4,913	3,705	...	9,621	7,228	5,004	2,19,457
6,042	...	...	...	...	1,073	...	...	7,115
1,380	...	...	804	...	254	4,233	...	6,671
4,676	468	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,144
3,170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,170
300	...	...	...	...	720	...	...	1,020
3,168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,168
18,736	468	...	804	...	2,047	4,233	...	26,288
438	7,282	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,720
...	3,547	...	82	...	341	873	43	4,886
438	10,829	...	82	...	341	873	43	12,606
39,245	1,216	...	...	...	24	...	...	40,485
66,154	1,978	...	...	...	960	...	...	69,092
4,210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,210
1,768	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,768
13,419	...	...	...	...	813	...	210	14,442
...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	60
7,768	...	...	...	...	1,297	...	...	9,065
97,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97,000
4,200	...	...	...	...	914	...	...	5,114
2,33,764	3,194	60	...	...	4,008	...	210	2,41,236
89,076	14,238	595	...	...	24,988	...	...	1,28,897
7,13,251	1,08,208	6,801	33,793	...	95,500	25,674	28,429	10,11,656

GENERAL TABLE V.--*Return of the Stages of Instruction of scholars in Public Schools*

Class of schools.		Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Aban.	High Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage, but have not passed the Matriculation Examination. 1			Middle Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage. 2		
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	Secondary Schools.								
For boys...	Government	42	8,138	284	...	284	1,704	...	1,704
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	1	111	...	...	...	7	...	7
	Aided	14	2,591	198	11	209	720	21	741
	Unaided	3	457	...	...	...	42	...	42
	Total ...	60	11,297	482	11	493	2,473	21	2,494
For girls...	Government	1	35	...	...	...	...	7	7
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	2	141	...	...	...	...	29	29
	Unaided	4	349	...	5	5	...	52	52
	Total ...	7	525	...	5	5	...	88	88
	Total Secondary schools ...	67	11,822	482	16	498	2,473	109	2,582
	Primary Schools.								
For boys...	Government	172	13,848	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess	401	16,383	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	14	793	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	111	4,409	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	3	294	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	700	35,727	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls...	Government	28	1,287	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess	10	465	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	28	1,742	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	1	125	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	67	3,619	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total Primary schools ...	767	39,346	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	834	51,168	482	16	498	2,473	109	2,582

for General Education in H. H. the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1309 Fasli. (1899-1900.)

Upper Primary Stage.			Lower Primary Stage.						Total.		
Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage.			Comprising all scholars who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage.								
			Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
3			4			5					
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1,728	...	1,728	2,882	...	2,882	1,538	2	1,540	8,136	2	8,138
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	...	12	36	...	36	56	...	56	111	...	111
555	33	588	1,025	28	1,053	...	...	...	2,498	93	2,591
103	...	103	197	...	197	115	...	115	457	...	457
2,398	33	2,431	4,140	28	4,168	1,709	2	1,711	11,202	95	11,297
...	12	12	...	16	16	...	...	...	...	35	35
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	60	60	6	46	52	...	...	...	6	135	141
34	120	154	52	86	138	...	...	...	86	263	349
34	192	226	58	148	206	...	...	...	92	433	525
2,432	225	2,657	4,198	176	4,374	1,709	2	1,711	11,294	528	11,822
1,723	...	1,723	6,599	30	6,629	5,457	39	5,496	13,779	69	13,848
312	...	312	7,795	49	7,844	8,173	54	8,227	16,280	103	16,383
75	...	75	391	...	391	327	...	327	793	...	793
107	...	107	1,739	81	1,820	2,482	...	2,482	4,328	81	4,409
34	...	34	147	...	147	113	...	113	294	...	294
2,251	...	2,251	16,671	160	16,831	16,552	93	16,645	35,474	253	35,727
...	34	34	...	674	674	2	577	579	2	1,285	1,287
...	...	...	...	153	153	...	312	312	...	465	465
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	46	53	41	1,294	1,335	...	354	354	48	1,694	1,742
...	18	18	...	81	81	...	26	26	...	125	125
7	98	105	41	2,202	2,243	2	1,269	1,271	50	3,569	3,619
2,258	98	2,356	16,712	2,362	19,074	16,554	1,362	17,916	35,524	3,822	39,346
4,690	323	5,013	20,910	2,538	23,448	18,263	1,364	19,627	46,818	4,350	51,168

GENERAL TABLE VI.—*Return showing the Results of Prescribed Examinations in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions during the official year* 1309 Fasli. (1899-1900.)

Nature of examination.	Number of schools sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Religion of passed scholars						
	Schools under public management.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Total.	Schools under public management.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Private students	Total.	Schools under public management.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Arts Colleges																					
1. BACHELOR OF ARTS EXAMINATION. B. A., English Language division ...					2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...		...
B. A., Second do. do. ...	1	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	2	...	1	...
B. A., Science do. ...					9	...	...	...	9	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	3	1	1	...
2. FIRST-IN-ARTS EXAMINATION	2	...	...	2	30	...	...	6	36	19	...	...	1	20	...	1	1	9	6	3	...
Oriental Colleges																					
3 ORIENTAL TITLES EXAMINATIONS. Moulvi Alim Examination ...					4	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
Moulvi Examination ...					17	...	...	...	17	10	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	...
Moulvi Fazil Examination ...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Moonshi Alim Examination ...					11	...	...	...	11	11	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	...
Moonshi Examination ...					29	...	...	...	29	29	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	29	...	...
Moonshi Fazil Examination ...					2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Schools for General Education.																					
Matriculation Examination ... ... Boys ..	7	5	...	12	74	28	...	12	114	3	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	3	2	...	...
Girls ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle School Examination ... ... Boys ...	41	12	2	55	313	94	6	160	573	17	29	2	10	168	4	7	4	94	55	4	...
Girls ...	...	3	2	5	...	26	10	...	36	1	11	1	...	12	4	4	2	...	...	2	...
Schools for Special Instruction.																					
1. Training schools for masters	1	...	...	1	36	...	...	7	43	30	...	...	2	32	...	...	...	14	1	...	...
2. Training schools for mistresses		1	...	1	...	3	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
3. Schools of Art Examination	2	...	...	2	9	...	...	...	9	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	4	1	...	...
4. School of Engineering { Engineer Subordinate ...	1	...	...	1	18	...	...	...	18	18	...	...	...	18	...	...	1	2	15	...	...
{ Lower do. ...					11	...	...	...	11	11	...	...	...	11	...	...	1	1	9	...	...
5. Sanskrit schools	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Law schools	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

GENERAL TABLE VII.—*Return showing the distribution of Local Board Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1309 Fasli. (1899-1900).

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	Expenditure of District Local Boards on Public Instruction.													
	In schools managed by District Local Boards.											In schools managed by.			
	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance	State grants.	Local Cess.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private Associations.	Total Local Board expenditure on Public Instruction.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.														
Secondary Schools.														
FOR BOYS. High schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	464	...	...	464
FOR BOYS. Upper Middle schools..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FOR BOYS. Lower do ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	...	...	88
FOR GIRLS High schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FOR GIRLS Upper Middle schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FOR GIRLS Lower do ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Secondary schools...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	552	...	...	552
Primary Schools.														
FOR BOYS	401	16,383	18,402	13,225	...	73,797	...	...	...	73,797	...	...	...	73,797
FOR GIRLS	10	465	524	343	...	1,743	...	...	...	1,743	...	...	...	1,743
Total under Primary schools...	411	16,848	18,926	13,568	...	75,540	...	...	...	75,540	...	...	...	75,540
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL. *Schools for Special Instruction.*														
Training schools for masters ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	468	...	...	468
Engineering schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Special schools...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	468	...	...	468
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	7,282	...	...	...	7,282	...	...	...	7,282
Furniture	...	...	...	...	...	3,548	...	...	...	3,548	...	...	...	3,548
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	10,830	...	...	...	10,830	...	...	...	10,830
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,216
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,978
Scholarships	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	14,238	192	..	...	14,430	...	...	...	14,430
Total under Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	14,238	192	...	...	14,430	...	...	...	17,624
Grand Total ...	411	16,848	18,926	13,568	...	1,00,608	192	...	...	1,00,801	1,020	...	...	1,05,014

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX A.

Table showing number of schools and scholars under each agency in the years 1308 and 1309 Fasli.

Agency.	Schools for boys.				Schools for girls.				Total.			
	1308 F.		1309 F.		1308 F.		1309 F.		1308 F.		1309 F.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government	221	25,686	222	22,611	17	945	29	1,322	238	26,631	251	23,933
Local Cess	395	18,868	401	16,383	10	507	10	465	405	19,375	411	16,848
Sarf-i-khas	17	1,282	15	904	...	...	...	...	17	1,282	15	904
Aided	140	7,246	126	7,058	44	2,606	31	1,956	184	9,852	157	9,014
Unaided	4	434	5	751	6	445	5	474	10	879	10	1,225
Total ...	777	53,516	769	47,707	77	4,503	75	4,217	854	58,019	844	51,924
Private schools	1,740	37,554	1,839	39,473	...	...	1	81	1,740	37,554	1,840	39,554
Total ...	1,740	37,554	1,839	39,473	...	...	1	81	1,740	37,554	1,840	39,554
Grand Total ...	2,517	91,070	2,608	87,180	77	4,503	76	4,298	2,594	95,573	2,684	91,478

APPENDIX B.

Table showing class of institutions under different agencies in the year 1309 Fasli:—

Class of Institutions.				Agencies.										Total.	
				Govern-ment.		Local Cess.		Sarfe-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
				Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.															
Arts Colleges															
University Education.	For boys	English	..	2	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	45
		Oriental	...	1	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	97
		Total	...	3	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	142
Secondary Schools.															
School Education, General.	For boys	High schools ...	...	8	2,283	...	...	...	...	7	1,787	...	...	15	4,070
		Upper Middle schools	...	12	2,396	...	...	...	...	5	563	...	...	17	2,959
		Lower do. do.	...	22	3,459	...	...	1	111	2	241	3	457	28	4,268
	For girls	High schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	199	1	199
		Upper Middle schools	...	1	35	...	...	...	...	2	141	3	150	6	326
		Lower do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	43	8,173	...	...	1	111	16	2,732	7	806	67	11,822
Primary Schools.															
	For boys	Upper Primary schools	...	101	10,784	5	542	5	425	6	425	2	294	119	12,467
		Lower do. do.	...	71	3,064	396	15,841	9	368	105	3,987	...	...	581	23,260
	For girls	Upper Primary schools	...	3	285	...	...	...	...	7	683	1	125	11	1,093
		Lower do. do.	...	25	1,002	10	465	...	...	21	1,059	...	...	56	2,526
		Total	...	200	15,135	411	16,848	14	793	139	6,151	3	419	767	39,346
Schools for Special Instruction.															
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters		...	1	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	203
	Training schools for mistresses		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	73	...	...	1	73
	Industrial schools	... ...	...	2	216	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	2	216
	Engineering schools	... ...	...	1	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	28
	Sanskrit schools	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	58	...	...	1	58
	Law schools	... ...	...	1	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	36
	Total		...	5	483	...	...	...	...	2	131	...	...	7	614
Total Public Institutions			...	251	23,933	411	16,848	15	904	157	9,014	10	1,225	844	51,924
Private Institutions.															
i Advanced			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1,373
ii Elementary			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,826	38,181
Total Private Institutions			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,840	39,554
Grand Total			...	251	23,933	411	16,848	15	904	157	9,014	10	1,225	2,684	914,78

APPENDIX C.

Table showing classification of scholars according to religion among different classes of institutions in the Dominions in the year 1309 Fasli.

	Class of institutions.	Religion.													Remarks.
			Hindus.			Christians.									
		Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Parsees.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Indigenous Tribes.	Pariahs.	Total.	
	Arts Colleges.														
University Education.	For boys — English ...	15	17	4	3	...	1	1	4	...	...	...	...	45	
	For boys — Oriental ...	96	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	
	Total under Arts colleges	111	17	5	3	...	1	1	4	...	...	...	...	142	
	Secondary Schools.														
School Education, General.	For boys — High schools ...	2,072	458	744	238	53	264	131	82	3	1	...	24	4,070	
	For boys — Upper Middle schools	1,145	746	348	676	...	3	28	7	...	4	2	...	2,959	
	For boys — Lower do.	1,697	913	774	620	...	...	44	4	14	28	2	172	4,268	
	Total	4,914	2,117	1,866	1,534	53	267	203	93	17	33	4	196	11,297	
	For girls — High schools ...	2	...	...	...	39	134	3	21	...	...	...	...	199	
	For girls — Upper Middle schools	43	1	...	8	19	199	31	25	...	...	...	...	326	
	For girls — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	45	1	...	8	58	333	34	46	...	...	...	...	525	
	Total under Secondary schools	4,959	2,118	1,866	1,542	111	600	237	139	17	33	4	196	11,822	
	Primary Schools.														
	For boys — Upper Primary schools ...	5,710	1,705	2,601	2,232	...	...	48	40	6	40	34	51	12,467	
	For boys — Lower do.	7,011	3,101	6,782	5,642	25	...	207	5	54	159	29	245	23,260	
	For girls — Upper Primary schools ...	406	32	29	455	...	...	126	...	...	...	...	45	1,093	
	For girls — Lower do.	1,767	158	290	299	...	...	1	1	...	6	...	4	2,526	
	Total under Primary schools	14,894	4,996	9,702	8,628	25	...	382	46	60	205	63	345	39,346	
	Schools for Special Instruction.														
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters	140	33	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	
	Training schools for mistresses	...	...	...	2	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	73	
	Industrial schools	95	41	35	43	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	2	216	
	Engineering schools	24	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	28	
	Sanskrit schools ...	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	
	Law schools	19	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	
	Total under Special schools	278	146	70	45	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	2	614	
	Total scholars in public schools	20,242	7,277	11,643	10,218	136	601	693	189	77	238	67	543	51,924	
	Private Institutions.														
	Advanced	593	273	184	156	...	81	...	...	...	...	56	30	1,373	
	Elementary	17,354	7,474	6,672	6,448	...	...	...	...	130	103	...	...	38,181	
	Total private schools	17,947	7,747	6,856	6,604	...	81	...	...	130	103	56	30	39,554	
	Grand Total	38,189	15,024	18,499	16,822	136	682	693	189	207	341	123	573	91,478	

APPENDIX D.

Table showing Fee Receipts, &c., collected in different classes of institutions under each agency for boys and girls in the year 1309 Fasli.

Class of institutions.	Agency.															Total.			Remarks.
	Government.			Local Cess.			Sarf-i-khas.			Aided.			Unaded.						
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Schools for boys.																			
Colleges	3,747	14	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,747	14	0	
Secondary schools	29,819	0	11	...	...	...	161	6	5	36,665	1	0	412	3	1	67,057	11	5	
Primary ,, ...	12,471	10	10	6,391	7	3	426	1	10	4,064	9	7	135	0	0	23,488	13	6	
Special ,, ...	821	11	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	821	11	6	
Boarding ,, ...	8,281	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,281	0	0	
Total ...	55,141	5	3	6,391	7	3	587	8	3	40,729	10	7	547	3	1	1,03,397	2	5	
Schools for girls.																			
Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Secondary schools	749	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,878	14	0	7,434	4	4	13,062	2	4	
Primary ,, ...	8	14	6	2	8	0	...	...	...	640	10	4	...	...	...	652	0	10	
Special ,, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	1	4	...	...	...	254	1	4	
Boarding ,, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	757	14	6	2	8	0	...	...	...	5,773	9	8	7,434	4	4	13,968	4	6	
Grand Total ...	55,899	3	9	6,393	15	3	587	8	3	46,503	4	3	7,981	7	5	1,17,365	6	11	

APPENDIX E.

Table showing expenditure incurred by each agency upon different classes of institutions in 1309 Fasli.

Heads of charges.	Agency. Government.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Direction	39,268 11 0	1,216 5 3	... ...	... ...	... ...	40,485 0 3
Inspection	67,114 8 4	1,977 11 3	... ...	... ...	... ...	69,092 3 7
Arts Colleges.						
University Education. — For boys ... English colleges ...	38,800 14 9	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	38,800 14 9
For boys ... Oriental do. ...	11,100 0 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	11,100 0 0
Total under Colleges ...	49,900 14 9	.. ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	49,900 14 9
Secondary Schools.						
School Education, General. — For boys ... High schools ...	93,671 5 5	464 2 6	... ...	60,343 8 0	... ...	1,54,478 15 11
For boys ... Upper Middle schools ...	38,327 12 3	... ...	... ...	11,541 1 5	... ...	49,868 13 8
For boys ... Lower do. do. ...	43,334 2 5	87 10 9	1,602 15 3	3,277 1 7	4,952 8 0	53,254 6 0
Total ...	1,75,333 4 1	551 13 3	1,602 15 3	75,161 11 0	4,952 8 0	2,57,602 3 7
For girls ... High schools	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	3,980 12 9	3,980 12 9
For girls ... Upper Middle schools ...	8,580 0 0	... ...	... ...	9,894 12 0	4,597 6 0	23,072 2 0
For girls ... Lower do. do. ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Total ...	8,580 0 0	... ...	... ...	9,894 12 0	8,578 2 9	27,052 14 9
Total under Secondary schools ...	1,83,913 4 1	551 13 3	1,602 15 3	85,056 7 0	13,530 10 9	2,84,655 2 4
Primary Schools.						
For boys ... Upper Primary schools ...	68,227 8 0	3,137 2 3	3,315 8 6	4,392 15 2	1,465 0 0	80,538 1 11
For boys ... Lower do. do. ...	19,406 0 2	70,660 1 7	2,137 7 3	15,276 3 0	... ...	1,07,479 12 0
Total ...	87,633 8 2	73,797 3 10	5,452 15 9	19,669 2 2	1,465 0 0	1,88,017 13 11
For girls ... Upper Primary schools ...	1,204 7 0	... ...	... ...	6,269 14 2	1,600 0 0	9,074 5 2
For girls ... Lower do. do. ..	3,602 9 6	1,742 15 0	... ...	5,646 2 9	... ...	10,991 11 3
Total ...	4,807 0 6	1,742 15 0	... ...	11,916 0 11	1,600 0 0	20,066 0 5
Total under Primary schools ...	92,440 8 8	75,540 2 10	5,452 15 9	31,585 3 1	3,065 0 0	2,08,083 14 4
Schools for Special Instruction.						
School Education, Special. — Training schools for masters ...	7,115 1 6	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	7,115 1 6
Training schools for mistresses ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	3,495 4 9	... ...	3,495 4 9
Industrial schools	4,675 15 9	468 6 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	5,144 5 9
Engineering schools	3,170 0 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	3,170 0 0
Sanskrit schools	... ...	... ...	... ...	600 0 0	... ...	600 0 0
Law schools	3,168 6 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	3,168 6 0
Total under Special schools ...	18,129 7 3	468 6 0	... ...	4,095 4 9	... ...	22,693 2 0
Government Examinations, &c.	7,042 11 11	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	7,042 11 11
University Examinations, &c.	555 12 3	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	555 12 3
Buildings	... ...	7,282 0 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	7,282 0 0
Repairs to Buildings	437 11 3	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	437 11 3
Furniture	... ...	3,547 8 0	... ...	883 9 10	455 0 0	4,886 1 10
Scholarships	1,31,388 13 8	... ...	60 0 0	210 0 0	... ...	1,31,658 13 8
Libraries	4,877 1 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	4,877 1 0
Boarding school attached to Madrasa-i-Aliya ...	8,086 10 9	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	8,086 10 9
Miscellaneous	93,273 6 3	14,429 12 9	631 1 6	52,390 7 1	11,194 4 8	1,71,919 0 3
Total expenditure on Public Instruction ...	6,96,429 9 2	1,05,013 11 4	7,747 0 6	1,74,220 15 9	28,244 15 5	10,11,656 4 2

APPENDIX F.

Table showing different sources from which the Departmental expenditure was met in the year 1309 Fasli.

	Class of institutions.	State Revenue.	Fee Fund (State).	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas	Total.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.					
	Arts Colleges.					
University Education.	For boys ... English Colleges ...	39,680 14 9	120 0 0	...	...	38,800 14 9
	For boys ... Oriental do. ...	11,100 0 0	...	...	...	11,100 0 0
	Total Arts Colleges ...	49,780 14 9	120 0 0	...	...	49,900 14 9
	Secondary Schools.					
School Education, General.	For boys ... High schools ...	91,365 1 5	2,306 4 0	464 2 6	...	94,135 7 11
	For boys ... Upper Middle schools	38,243 12 3	84 0 0	...	...	38,327 12 3
	For boys ... Lower do. ...	41,968 5 2	1,365 13 3	87 10 9	1,602 15 3	45,024 12 5
	Total ..	1,71,577 2 10	3,756 1 3	551 13 3	1,602 15 3	1,77,488 0 7
	For girls ... High schools ...	...	...	...	...	...
	For girls ... Upper Middle schools ...	7,380 0 0	1,200 0 0	...	...	8,580 0 0
	For girls ... Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	7,380 0 0	1,200 0 0	...	...	8,580 0 0
	Total Secondary schools ...	1,78,957 2 10	4,956 1 3	551 13 3	1,602 15 3	1,86,068 0 7
	Primary Schools.					
	For boys ... Upper Primary schools ...	65,907 13 6	2,319 10 6	3,137 2 3	3,315 8 6	74,680 2 9
	For boys ... Lower do. ...	17,534 0 2	1,872 0 0	70,660 1 7	2,137 7 3	92,203 9 0
	Total ...	83,441 13 8	4,191 10 6	73,797 3 10	5,452 15 9	1,66,883 11 9
	For girls ... Upper Primary schools ...	1,204 7 0	...	...	...	1,204 7 0
	For girls ... Lower do. ...	3,602 9 6	...	1,742 15 0	...	5,345 8 6
	Total ...	4,807 0 6	...	1,742 15 0	...	6,549 15 6
	Total Primary schools ...	88,248 14 2	4,191 10 6	75,540 2 10	5,452 15 9	1,73,433 11 3
	Schools for Special Instruction.					
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters	6,041 10 9	1,073 7 0	...	...	7,115 1 6
	Training schools for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial schools	4,675 15 9	...	468 6 0	...	5,144 5 9
	Engineering schools	3,170 0 0	...	...	...	3,170 0 0
	Law schools	3,168 6 0	...	...	...	3,168 6 0
	Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	17,056 0 3	1,073 7 0	468 6 0	...	18,597 13 3
	Total Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	3,34,043 0 0	10,341 2 9	76,560 6 1	7,055 15 0	4,28,000 7 10
	Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.					
	Direction	39,244 11 0	24 0 0	1,216 5 3	...	40,485 0 3
	Inspection	66,154 8 4	960 0 0	1,977 11 3	...	69,092 3 7
	Buildings	...	...	7,282 0 0	...	7,282 0 0
	Repairs to Buildings	437 11 3	...	...	...	437 11 3
	Furniture	...	...	3,547 8 0	...	3,547 8 0
	Government Examinations	160 0 0	6,882 11 11	...	...	7,042 11 11
	University and other Examinations ...	555 12 3	...	...	...	555 12 3
	Scholarships	1,28,364 13 8	3,024 0 0	...	60 0 0	1,31,448 13 8
	Grants-in-aid to schools	56,257 14 3	192 0 0	3,464 9 6	...	59,914 7 3
	Libraries	4,145 1 0	732 0 0	...	...	4,877 1 0
	Boarding school	...	8,086 10 9	...	...	8,086 10 9
	Miscellaneous	84,215 0 0	9,058 6 3	14,429 12 9	631 1 6	1,08,334 4 6
	Total Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	3,79,535 7 9	28,959 12 11	31,917 14 3	691 1 6	4,41,104 4 5
	Grand Total ...	7,13,578 7 9	39,300 15 8	1,08,478 4 4	7,747 0 6	8,69,104 12 3

APPENDIX G.

Table showing results of the Madras University Examinations in the year 1309 Fasli.

Name of College.	Name of examination.	Number registered	Number examined.	Passed in.			Percentage of passes to the number examined.	Remarks.
				First classs.	Second class.	Third class.		
Nizam College ...	B. A. English Language Division	2	2	...	1	1	100·0	
	B. A. Second Language Division	5	5	...	3	2	100·0	
	B. A. Science Division	9	9	...	1	4	55·5	
Do. ...	First-in-Arts Examination	29	29	2	16	...	62·6	
Aurangabad College ...	Do. do.	2	1	...	1	...	100·0	

APPENDIX H.

Table showing results of the Oriental Titles' Examinations of the Punjab University in the year 1309 Fasli.

Name of college.	Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed.	Percentage passed.	Remarks.
Oriental College...	Moulvi Fazil Examination ...	2	2	1	50·0	
	Moulvi Alim Examination ...	4	4	4	100·0	
	Moulvi Examination ...	17	17	10	58·8	
	Moonshee Fazil Examination ...	2	2	1	50 0	
	Moonshee Alim Examination ...	11	11	6	54·5	
	Moonshee Examination ...	29	29	13	44·8	

APPENDIX I.

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Government High schools in the Dominions in the year 1309 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Expenditure on tuition only.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.			Remarks.
				Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Head-quarters	Madrasa-i-Aliya ...	87	73	48,303	3	3	32,134	10	0	11,770	0	0	29,364	10	0	278	15	6	
	Chadarghat Government High school.	300	249	14,825	7	8	10,959	10	8	4,496	12	0	6,463	3	8	25	15	4	
	City Government High school.	316	251	13,069	2	9	10,900	2	9	2,331	8	0	8,568	10	9	34	2	3	
	Darul Uloom ...	513	413	9,282	15	6	8,015	15	6	1,118	1	0	6,897	14	6	16	11	3	
Bidar ...	Bidar High school ...	231	149	6,908	4	0	5,677	12	3	539	12	6	5,257	15	3	35	4	7	
Warangal ...	Warangal „ ...	364	276	10,065	12	9	7,946	3	10	640	5	6	7,305	14	4	26	7	6	
Gulbargah ...	Gulbargah „ ...	188	135	11,090	15	0	9,844	14	3	434	10	0	9,410	4	3	69	11	3	
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad „ ...	284	211	9,313	3	5	8,655	13	8	1,330	6	2	7,325	7	6	34	14	2	
	Total ...	2,283	1,757	1,22,859	0	4	94,137	3	11	22,661	7	2	80,594	0	3	45	13	11	

APPENDIX J.

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Aided High schools in the Dominions in the year 1309 *Fasli.*

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.			Cost to Committee per pupil.		
				Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Head-quarters ...	St. George's Grammar school ...	85	75	11,803	8	7	4,939	4	0	1,620	0	0	21	11	9	157	5	11
	All Saints' Institution ...	202	184	18,442	12	6	2,811	0	0	3,600	0	0	19	9	1	100	3	9
	Mahboob College ...	607	542	13,117	5	5	8,983	4	0	2,400	0	0	4	6	10	24	3	2
	Madrasa-i-Aizza ...	123	74	17,576	6	2	11,205	0	0	8,400	0	0	113	8	3	237	8	3
	Bolarum Cant. A. V. school ...	228	199	4,899	5	10	2,801	4	0	900	0	0	4	8	4	24	9	11
	Protestant Orphanage and Brigade school ...	152	126	14,887	1	4	2,096	0	0	300	0	0	2	6	1	118	2	5
	Madrasa-i-Nizamiah ...	390	300	11,400	0	0	...	...	...	8,400	0	0	28	0	0	38	0	0
	Total ...	1,787	1,500	92,126	7	10	32,835	12	0	25,620	0	0	17	1	3	61	6	8

APPENDIX K.

Results of individual institutions, Government and Aided, in the year 1309 Fasli.

Name of school.	1309 Fasli.					Remarks.
	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passes. First class.	Passes. Second class.	Percentage passed.	
Government Institutions.						
Madrasa-i-Aliya	23	17	...	...	...	
Chadarghat Government High school ...	25	25	...	...	...	
City „ „ „ ...	9	9	...	2	22·2	
Bidar „ „ „ ...	3	3	...	...	...	
Warangal „ „ „ ...	3	3	...	...	...	
Gulbargah „ „ „ ...	7	7	...	...	...	
Aurangabad „ „ „ ...	10	10	...	1	10·0	
Total ...	80	74	...	3	4 05	
Aided Institutions.						
All Saints' Institution	4	3	...	...	...	
St. George's Grammar school	4	4	...	...	...	
Mahboob College	13	12	...	2	16·6	
Madrasa-i-Aizza	...	...	...	...	...	
Bolarum A. V. school	8	8	...	...	...	
Protestant Orphanage and Brigade school ...	2	1	...	...	...	
Total ...	31	28	...	2	7·1	
Grand Total ...	111	102	...	5	4·9	

APPENDIX L.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle schools at Head-quarters in the year 1309 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
Upper Middle schools.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Residency Middle school	179	141	4,587 0 0	4,200 0 0	1,204 12 0	2,995 4 0	21 3 11	
Zenana school	35	28	10,942 0 0	8,580 0 0	749 0 0	7,831 0 0	279 10 10	
Total. ...	214	169	15,529 0 0	12,780 0 0	1,953 12 0	10,826 4 0	64 1 0	

APPENDIX L.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle schools in the Bidar Subah in the year 1309 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure			Expenditure on tuition only.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.			Remarks.
Upper Middle schools.			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Narayenpet	304	218	4,165	4	6	3,725	4	6	304	2	9	3,421	1	9	15	11		
Lower Middle schools.																		
Medak	150	102	3,293	14	3	2,999	5	9	247	8	6	2,751	9	3	26	15		
Indur	111	89	3,094	6	0	2,805	0	0	149	6	9	2,655	9	3	29	13		
Mahbubnagar	117	86	3,008	14	3	2,792	14	3	107	6	6	2,685	7	9	31	3		
Maktal	161	123	1,404	2	4	1,256	2	4	94	9	3	1,161	9	1	9	7		
Kohir	199	163	2,798	9	0	2,570	11	9	133	4	0	2,437	7	9	14	15		
Udgir	174	138	2,187	10	9	1,972	0	9	111	6	3	1,860	10	6	13	7	9	
Total ...	1,216	919	19,952	13	1	18,121	7	4	1,147	12	0	16,973	11	4	18	7	6	

APPENDIX L.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle schools in the Warangal Subah in the year 1309 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Expenditure on tuition only.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.			Remarks.
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Upper Middle schools.																		
Mathwada	291	216	4,816	7	3	4,209	3	3	139	10	9	4,069	8	6	18	13	5	
Karimnagar	149	140	2,561	4	3	2,309	6	3	200	9	3	2,108	13	0	15	1	0	
Nalgundah	204	157	2,884	5	3	2,403	14	3	146	0	3	2,257	11	0	14	6	1	
Lower Middle schools.																		
Khamam	161	111	2,370	10	3	2,217	10	9	143	14	3	2,075	12	6	18	11	3	
Manthni	120	87	2,329	6	3	2,103	12	6	97	10	0	2,006	2	6	23	0	9	
Bhongir	187	142	1,885	3	6	1,740	6	9	118	11	9	1,621	11	0	11	6	9	
Cheriyal	156	101	1,402	6	7	1,354	6	7	103	14	3	1,250	8	4	12	6	1	
Mahomednagar	111	76	1,662	10	9	1,602	15	3	161	6	5	1,441	8	10	18	15	6	
Total ...	1,379	1,030	19,912	6	1	17,941	8	7	1,111	12	11	16,831	11	8	16	5	5	

APPENDIX L.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle schools in the Gulbargah Subah in the year 1309 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Expenditure on tuition only.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.			Remarks.
Upper Middle schools.			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p	Rs.	a.	p.	
Raichur	207	132	4,801	2	6	4,459	2	6	251	13	0	4,207	5	6	31	13	11	
Shorapur	218	168	3,407	2	3	3,155	11	6	238	8	0	2,917	3	6	17	5	9	
Dharaseou	141	119	3,220	0	0	2,906	0	0	196	4	6	2,709	11	6	22	12	3	
Lower Middle schools.																		
Gurmatkal	184	137	1,601	15	3	1,407	15	3	87	2	6	1,320	12	9	9	10	3	
Yadgir	207	189	1,722	3	3	1,534	0	0	151	3	6	1,382	12	6	7	5	0	
Shahpur	225	208	1,787	2	0	1,589	2	0	108	1	3	1,481	0	9	7	1	11	
Lingsugur	113	89	1,724	15	6	1,527	12	3	54	0	6	1,473	11	9	16	8	11	
Tuljapur	128	119	2,868	10	0	2,595	11	9	103	9	3	2,492	2	6	20	15	0	
Ausa	107	95	1,766	13	9	1,568	13	9	64	11	6	1,504	2	3	15	13	3	
Latur	167	149	1,942	14	6	1,630	14	6	128	13	0	1,502	1	6	10	1	3	
Total ...	1,697	1,405	24,842	15	0	22,375	3	6	1,384	3	0	20,991	0	6	14	15	0	

APPENDIX L.—(*concluded*).

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle schools in the Aurangabad Subah in the year 1309 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle schools.								
Jalna	284	220	3,743 8 6	3,161 1 6	520 3 0	2,640 14 6	12 0 0	
Bir	106	99	3,738 13 3	3,367 7 6	376 14 4	2,990 9 2	30 3 3	
Parbhani	81	63	2,565 5 0	2,289 5 3	201 15 8	2,087 5 7	33 2 1	
Nander	232	166	2,510 6 9	2,141 6 9	294 10 3	1,846 12 6	11 2 0	
Lower Middle schools.								
Paithan	86	75	2,882 6 6	2,564 6 6	248 14 7	2,315 7 11	30 13 11	
Ambajogai	190	151	3,070 4 3	2,604 4 9	266 11 3	2,337 9 6	15 7 8	
Hingoli	147	102	2,467 1 0	2,097 2 0	254 10 2	1,842 7 10	18 1 0	
Parli	206	196	1,156 6 3	925 6 3	128 7 10	796 14 5	4 1 0	
Shah Ganj	163	146	1,935 12 6	1,563 12 9	178 1 2	1,385 11 7	9 7 10	
Total ...	1,495	1,218	24,070 0 0	20,714 5 3	2,470 8 3	18,243 13 0	14 15 7	

APPENDIX M.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Aided Middle schools in the Dominions in the year 1309 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number of scholars.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.		
	Upper Middle schools.			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Head-quarters.	Madrasa-i-Islamiah, Secunderabad...	127	102	3,087	6	4	1,064	13	0	1,200	0	0	11	12	3
	Mufid-ul-Anam, City, Hyderabad	122	98	3,070	2	5	951	0	0	600	0	0	6	2	0
	Dharmavant school, do.	67	53	3,490	0	0	94	0	0	600	0	0	11	5	2
	M. E. A. V. school, Shalibanda (City)	118	96	2,445	2	0	616	10	0	900	0	0	9	6	0
	S. P. G. A. V. school, Secunderabad	129	95	2,273	12	8	1,023	11	0	300	0	0	3	2	6
	St. George's Girls' Seminary, Chadarghat	84	64	7,226	3	3	3,088	0	0	1,620	0	0	25	5	0
	M. E. Girls' Boarding school do.	57	47	6,596	4	0	1,790	14	0	300	0	0	6	6	2
	Lower Middle schools.														
	Vedic Dharma Prakasika, City, Hyderabad	147	125	2,679	4	5	...	...		600	0	0	4	12	10
	Madrasa-i-Goorba do.	94	76	1,251	2	0	79	3	0	1,200	0	0	15	12	8
	Total ...	945	756	32,119	5	1	8,708	3	0	7,320	0	0	9	10	11

APPENDIX N.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Unaided Middle schools for boys and girls in the year 1309 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number of scholars.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Fees.			Remarks.
	Upper Middle schools for girls.			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Head-quarters ...	The Most Holy Rosary, Chadarghat ...	57	46	2,671	0	0	1,122	7	4	
	St. Joseph's Orphanage, Secunderabad ...	66	60	5,002	0	1	...	...	...	
	Miss Stewart's school, Secunderabad ...	27	23	2,078	0	0	1,089	0	0	
	Total ...	150	129	9,751	0	1	2,211	7	4	
	Lower Middle schools for boys.									
Aurangabad ...	Cantonment A. V. school, Aurangabad ...	105	90	1,680	0	0	216	11	6	
	Mission school, Jalna	188	128	1,915	0	0	112	0	0	
	Cantonment Station school, Amba ...	164	87	1,732	8	0	83	7	7	
	Total ...	457	305	5,327	8	0	412	3	1	
	Grand total ...	607	434	15,078	8	1	2,623	10	5	

APPENDIX O.

Table showing schools and scholars under Public and Private Managements in each Subah in the year 1309 Fasli.

Subah.	Grade.		Schools and scholars under Public Management.						Schools and scholars under Private Management.				Total.		Remarks.
			Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.				
			Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars	Schools.	Scholars	Schools.	Scholars	Schools.	Scholars	Schools.	Scholars.	
Head-quarters ...	For boys.	Upper Primary ...	1	240	...	...	...	...	6	422	...	...	7	662	
		Lower „ ...	1	91	...	...	...	...	9	527	...	...	10	618	
	For girls.	Upper Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	683	...	...	7	683	
		Lower „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	446	...	...	7	446	
Bidar ...	For boys.	Upper Primary ...	32	3,001	2	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	3,198	
		Lower „ ...	34	1,581	35	1,154	...	...	35	1,167	...	...	104	3,902	
	For girls.	Upper Primary ...	2	204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	204	
		Lower „ ...	8	327	5	312	...	...	5	158	...	...	18	797	
Warangal ...	For boys.	Upper Primary ...	17	1,447	...	...	1	46	...	...	...	..	18	1,493	
		Lower „ ...	36	1,392	33	1,092	7	267	51	1,796	...	...	127	4,547	
	For girls.	Upper Primary ...	1	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	81	
		Lower „ ...	4	125	5	153	...	...	1	30	...	...	10	308	
Gulbargah ...	For boys.	Upper Primary ...	25	3,311	3	345	...	...	...	...	..	...	28	3,656	
		Lower „ ...	...	...	110	5,700	...	...	1	30	...	...	111	5,730	
	For girls.	Upper Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Lower „ ...	13	550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	550	
Aurangabad ...	For boys.	Upper Primary ...	26	2,785	...	...	4	379	...	...	2	294	32	3,458	
		Lower „ ...	...	...	218	7,895	2	101	9	467	...	...	229	8,463	
	For girls.	Upper Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	125	1	125	
		Lower „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	425	...	...	8	425	
Total ...		Upper Primary...	104	11,069	5	542	5	425	13	1,105	3	419	130	13,560	
		Lower „ ...	96	4,066	406	16,306	9	368	126	5,046	...	...	637	25,786	
Grand Total ...			200	15,135	411	16,848	14	793	139	6,151	3	419	767	39,346	

APPENDIX P.

Table showing Results of Sir J. J. School of Art Examination in the years 1308 and 1309 Fasli.

Grade.	Subjects.	1308 Fasli.			1309 Fasli.			Religion of candidates passed.								Remarks.
								1308 Fasli.				1309 Fasli.				
									Hindus.				Hindus.			
		Registered.	Examined.	Passed.	Registered.	Examined.	Passed.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	
First Grade ...	Free-hand Drawing...	9	9	6	10	7	2	3	...	1	2	1	1	...	...	
	Model do. ...															
	Practical Geometry...															
	Total ...	9	9	6	10	7	2	3	...	1	2	1	1	...	...	
Second Grade.	Free-hand Drawing...	8	6	1	4	4	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	
	Model do. ...															
	Linear Perspective ...															
	Practical Geometry ...															
	Total ...	8	6	1	4	4	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	
	Grand Total ...	17	15	7	14	11	5	3	...	1	3	1	1	3	...	

APPENDIX Q.

Table showing details of General Scholarships awarded in 1309 Fasli.

Subah.	Sources of expenditure.	Class of institutions.					Total.	Remarks.
		Colleges.	High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.		
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Head-quarters ...	State Revenue ...	5,848 8 0	9,787 9 3		...	4,606 3 9	20,242 5 0	
	Fee Receipts ...	...	758 0 0	55 0 0	...	556 6 0	1,369 6 0	
Bidar ...	State Revenue ...	...	608 12 9	60 0 0	...	...	668 12 9	
	Fee Receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Warangal ...	State Revenue ...	...	634 4 11	257 12 0	...	146 5 3	1,038 6 2	
	Fee Receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Gulbargah ...	State Revenue ...	...	571 0 9	76 0 0	...	...	647 0 9	
	Fee Receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Aurangabad ...	State Revenue ...	130 0 0	703 0 0	720 0 0	...	959 1 0	2,512 1 0	
	Fee Receipts ...	...	...	...	60 0 0	...	60 0 0	
Total ...	State Revenue ...	5,978 8 0	12,304 11 8	1,113 12 0	...	5,711 10 0	25,108 9 8	
	Fee Receipts ...	...	758 0 0	55 0 0	...	556 6 0	1,369 6 0	
	Sarf-i-khas ...	...	...	...	60 0 0	...	60 0 0	
	Grand Total ...	5,978 8 0	13,062 11 8	1,168 12 0	60 0 0	6,268 0 0	26,537 15 8	

کیفیت سال تمام سررشتہ تعلیمات سرکارعالی بابت سنہ ۱۳۱۱ فصلی

REPORT

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN

HIS HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

FOR THE YEAR

1311 Fasli.
1901-1902.

HYDERABAD-DECCAN:
A. VENOOGOPAUL PILLAI & SONS,
Government Printers.
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Report on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for 1311 Fasli.

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I.—GENERAL AND STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

As preface a general idea is given of the state of education for the year under review, details of which will be found in Appendix A.

(1) Government Boys' Schools—decrease of	7	Schools and	384	pupils.		
,, Girls' ,, increase of	3	,,	and	75	,,	
Total for Government Schools—decrease of	4	,,	and	309	,,	
(2) Local Cess Boys' ,, increase of	9	,,	and	579	,,	
,, Girls' ,, decrease of	4	,,	and	103	,,	
Total for Local Cess ,, increase of	5	,,	and	476	,,	
(3) Sarf-i-khas Boys' ,, ,, of	7	,,	and	1,253	,,	
,, Girls' ,, ,, of	1	,,	and	67	,,	
Total for Sarf-i-khas ,, ,, of	8	,,	and	1,320	,,	
(4) Aided Boys' ,, ,, of	3	,,	and	328	,,	
,, Girls' ,, ,, of	2	,,	and	104	,,	
Total for Aided ,, ,, of	5	,,	and	432	,,	
(5) Unaided Boys' ,, ,, of	1	,,	and	61	,,	
,, Girls' ,, No change in Schools decrease of				35	,,	
Total for Unaided ,, increase of	1	,,	and	26	,,	
(6) Private Boys' ,, decrease of	5	,,	and	206	,,	
,, Girls' ,, increase of	5	,,	and	206	,,	

Total Private Schools no change in numbers.

It may at once be said that the returns for private schools are untrustworthy. Accordingly, leaving them out of account and dealing only with Public schools, we find that they rose from 832 to 847, and the scholars from 56,027 to 57,972, or an increase of 15 schools and 1,945 scholars on the whole. Of the total number, the Department maintained 193 schools with 23,269 scholars, Local Fund Boards 442 schools with 20,494 scholars, Sarf-i-khas department 27 schools with 2,630 scholars, Aided agency 174 schools with 10,374 scholars and Unaided agency 11 schools with 1,205 scholars. Compared with last year, there was a decline of 4 schools and 309 scholars under Departmental agency, but an improvement under all other agencies, the Local Fund Boards showing an increase of 5 schools and 476 scholars, Sarf-i-khas department 8 schools and 1,320 scholars, Aided agency 5 schools and 432 scholars and Unaided agency 1 school and 26 scholars. Again, of the total number of schools, 770 were maintained for boys and 77 for girls with 53,397 and 4,575 scholars, respectively. The decrease of schools and scholars under the Department is to be attributed to the fact that Warangal, Gulbargah and Aurangabad Subahs collectively closed 9 schools, representing a decrease of 1,303 scholars. This loss was, however, to some extent, balanced by the other divisions, Head-quarters and Bidar together, opening 5 new schools with an attendance of 743 pupils and Warangal giving an increase of 351 scholars.

134915

Classes of institutions and scholars.

The following table will show the classification of schools and scholars for the years 1310 and 1311 Fasli :—

Class of institutions.	Number of schools.		Number of scholars.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	1310 Fasli.	1311 Fasli.	1310 Fasli.	1311 Fasli.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.								
University Education—								
Arts Colleges...	2	2	39	52	...	13	...	...
Oriental Colleges	1	1	132	127	...	...	...	5
School Education, General—								
Secondary Schools	69	70	13,217	13,826	1	609	...	...
Primary Schools	753	766	41,876	43,149	13	1,273	...	...
School Education Special—								
Training Schools	2	2	335	376	...	41	...	...
Other Schools	5	6	428	442	1	14	...	...
Total Public Institutions ...	832	847	56,027	57,972	15	1,950	...	5
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.								
Advanced	14	20	1,373	1,960	6	587	...	...
Elementary	1,826	1,820	38,181	37,594	...	...	6	587
Total Private Institutions ...	1,840	1,840	39,554	39,554	6	587	6	587
Grand Total ...	2,672	2,687	95,581	97,526	21	2,537	6	592

From the above it will be seen that Arts colleges and Oriental colleges show no change in number; the former, however, has a slight increase of 13 students, and the latter a decrease of 5.

Pupils in Secondary schools have increased by 609 and those in Primary school by 1,273, whilst the institutions have increased by 1 and 13 respectively.

Under Special Education there is an increase of 1 school and 55 scholars. On the whole as stated, before, we have an increase of 15 Institutions and 1,945 scholars.

Full particulars regarding the increase or decrease in the different classes of institution will be dealt with under their respective chapters.

Percentage of pupils to population of school-going-age.

The proportion of total scholars to the population of school-going-age is shown in the table below for the past two years:—

Districts.	Population of school-going-age.		Scholars.				Percentage.			
			Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	Males.	Females.	1310 Fasli.	1311 Fasli.	1310 Fasli.	1311 Fasli.	1310 Fasli.	1311 Fasli.	1310 Fasli.	1311 Fasli.
Hyderabad and Suburbs ...	32,445	29,805	6,169	6,308	1,878	1,973	19·01	19·1	6·3	6·6
Medak	27,585	27,120	1,719	1,938	188	134	6·2	7·02	·69	·49
Indur	47,880	48,060	1,952	2,260	42	121	4·07	4·7	·08	·25
Mahbubnagar	51,210	49,950	2,925	3,021	367	390	5·7	5·8	·73	·78
Bidar	68,565	66,735	2,386	2,579	356	301	3·4	3·7	·53	·45
Sirpur-Tandur... ...	17,550	17,220	342	367	...	...	1·9	2·09	...	...
Gulbargah	49,455	47,940	3,309	3,162	291	274	6·6	6·3	·60	·57
Raichur	39,030	37,830	2,670	2,529	101	91	6·8	6·4	·26	·24
Lingsugur	46,710	46,290	2,892	2,945	120	104	6·1	6·3	·25	·22
Osmanabad (Naldrug) ...	49,755	47,625	3,302	3,355	105	94	6·6	6·7	·22	·19
Warangal	65,790	62,175	3,930	4,104	317	386	5·9	6·2	·50	·62
Elgandal	84,570	79,620	2,700	2,874	32	33	3·1	3·3	·04	·04
Nalgundah	47,970	45,720	1,222	1,450	94	92	2·5	3·02	·20	·20
Atraf-i-baldah ...	29,745	28,725	511	644	...	...	1·7	2·1	...	...
Aurangabad	63,150	61,200	6,132	6,114	328	335	9·7	9·7	·53	·54
Bir...	49,275	47,130	3,355	3,650	59	50	6·8	7·4	·12	·10
Parbhani	61,575	59,220	3,340	3,338	45	47	5·4	5·4	·07	·07
Nander	48,015	46,860	2,704	2,729	144	150	5·6	5·6	·30	·32
Total ...	8,80,015	8,49,225	51,560	53,397	4,467	4,575	5·8	6·06	·52	·53

This Table is not required in the body of the Report, as the information conveyed by it, is contained in the General Table I. If, however, it is decided to retain it, it might be relegated to the Appendix. The Table itself shows that, as regards the proportion of scholars under instruction, this State is far behind the most backward parts of the rest of India. No further explanation of the fact is required than a reference to the Budget, which will show that no increase in expenditure has ever been sanctioned.

Classification of scholars by religion.

The religion of scholars in Public schools is arranged as below :—

Classes of Religon.	Scholars.					
	1310 Fasli.			1311 Fasli.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Mahomedans	18,995	2,301	21,296	19,787	2,494	22,283
Hindus ... Brahmins	7,608	223	7,831	7,593	185	7,778
Hindus ... Non-Brahmins	15,655	269	15,924	15,879	751	16,630
Hindus ... Other Hindus	7,512	884	8,396	7,700	315	8,015
Christians ... Europeans and Eurasians ...	239	426	665	238	406	644
Christians ... Native Christians ..	465	247	712	821	319	1,140
Parsees	133	47	180	118	46	164
Sikhs	91	...	91	135	...	135
Jains	280	5	285	269	4	273
Indigenous Tribes	84	...	84	93	...	93
Pariahs	496	67	563	762	55	817
Total ...	51,560	4,467	56,027	53,397	4,575	57,972

This Table and the one marked Appendix C. are both unnecessary and obsolete as to classification.

All the information required on the matter of the creeds of the pupils, is to be found in the General Table dealing with this subject.

Our General Table, however, should be changed to accord with General Table III.-A of the Reports of the rest of India. I have, however, made no change this year, as no sanction has been obtained for any such innovation.

The changes indicated by the figures in these Tables, are so slight as to call for no comment.

Occupation of parents of scholars.

The distribution of scholars in Public schools according to the occupation of parents is shown in the following table :—

Occupation of parents.	Boys.		Girls.		Total.	
	1310 Fasli.	1311 Fasli.	1310 Fasli.	1311 Fasli.	1310 Fasli.	1311 Fasli.
Nobles	73	51	9	..	82	51
Servants ... Government officials ...	5,138	5,117	863	836	6,001	5,953
Servants ... Lower servants	5,029	5,461	615	632	5,644	6,093
Servants ... Private servants	3,222	3,926	383	495	3,605	4 421
Mansabdars...	589	541	33	18	622	559
Traders	9,453	9,410	633	676	10,086	10,086
Land-holders Jagirdars	414	399	27	54	441	453
Land-holders Zamindars	2,771	2,552	90	73	2,861	2,625
Learned Professions	1,277	1,254	142	139	1,419	1,393
Artisans	5,149	5,084	378	5 2	5,527	5,596
Cultivators	9,094	9,891	247	188	9,341	10,079
Day-labourers	4,288	4 939	338	445	4,626	5,384
Others	5,063	4,772	709	507	5,772	5,279
Total ...	51,560	53,397	4,467	4,575	56,027	57,972

This table is useless owing to the illogical classification. If it is to be maintained, it ought to find a corner in the Appendix.

Classification of scholars according to languages.

The following table shows the classification of scholars according to the languages they were studying :—

Languages.		Year.					
		1310 Fasli.			1311 Fasli.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
English		5,847	711	6,558	6,010	874	6,884
Classical	Latin	124	43	167	144	13	147
	Sanskrit	178	...	178	145	...	145
	Arabic	1,121	6	1,127	2,459	...	2,459
	Persian	4,096	25	4,121	4,820	17	4,837
French		1	16	17	...	45	45
Vernacular ...	Urdu	22,124	3,355	25,479	22,030	2,649	24,679
	Telugu	9,774	961	10,735	10,479	935	11,414
	Tamil	452	160	612	394	138	532
	Canarese	3,876	31	3,907	3,906	70	3,976
	Marathi	17,333	489	17,822	17,820	418	18,238
	Guzarathi	80	...	80	73	...	73
	Gurmukhi	48	...	48	35	...	35
	Hindi	48	...	48	26	...	26

This table shows an appreciable increase in the number of pupils studying English, Arabic, Persian, Telugu and Mahrati. The returns for Arabic are sometimes uncertain, as very often a whole school is returned as studying Arabic from the fact they read the Kuran.

Orders have been issued that only those who study it as a language, are to be included in this table.

The other changes are so slight as to require no explanation.

II.—FEES, &c.

Income from fees, &c.

The income from fee receipts and miscellaneous sources for the years 1310 and 1311 Fasli, is shown below :—

Agency.	Schools for												Total.					
	Boys.						Girls.											
	1310 Fasli			1311 Fasli.			1310 Fasli.			1311 Fasli.			1310 Fasli.			1311 Fasli.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Departmental Management.																		
Government	46,398	3	6	45,925	10	3	763	0	0	851	0	0	47,161	3	6	46,776	10	3
Local Cess	6,620	8	2	8,593	2	3	...	...	...	0	14	0	6,620	8	2	8,594	0	3
Sarf-i-khas	739	14	2	1,151	14	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	739	14	2	1,151	14	6
Total ...	53,758	9	10	55,670	11	0	763	0	0	851	14	0	54,521	9	10	56,522	9	0
Private Management. ...																		
Aided	39,089	10	8	40,692	10	8	3,953	7	6	5,485	9	6	43,043	2	2	46,178	4	2
Unaided	440	4	7	694	0	0	5,891	15	0	8,563	15	0	6,332	3	7	9,257	15	0
Total ...	39,529	15	3	41,386	10	8	9,845	6	6	14,049	8	6	49,375	5	9	55,436	3	2
Grand total ...	93,288	9	1	97,057	5	8	10,608	6	6	14,901	6	6	1,03,896	15	7	1,11,958	12	2

From the above, it will be seen that the total income from fees in Public schools aggregated Rs. 1,11,958-12-2. This amount is increased to Rs. 1,30,612-12-2 by the inclusion of the following miscellaneous items :—

(1)	Fees of the Boarding school attached to Madrasa-i-Aliya	5,635	12	0
(2)	Middle School Examination fees, &c. ...	7,513	7	3
(3)	Sale proceeds of blank forms, registers, &c.	36	0	9
(4)	Sale proceeds of furniture sold by the Aurangabad Industrial school ...	4,968	12	0
(5)	Grant-in-aid to the Residency Bazaars' school from the Imperial Government.	500	0	0
	Total Rs. ...	18,654	0	0

Omitting the miscellaneous income and dealing only with the total fee receipts in Public schools, we find that Government schools realised Rs. 46,776-10-3, Local Cess schools Rs. 8,594-0-3, Sarf-i-khas schools Rs. 1,151-14-6, Aided schools, Rs. 46,178-4-2 and Unaided schools Rs. 9,257-15-0. Compared with last year, there is a deficit of Rs. 384-9-3 in the fee income of Government schools, but an increase in that of all other agencies. The slight decrease in the fees from Government schools is to be regretted, but it is so slight that it can, by a little energy, easily be rectified. It is probably due to the transference of the Sarf-i-khas schools in the Gulbargah Subah. The increase under the head of Local Cess is a matter for great congratulation. This is a great deal due to the energy of Mr. Gulam-ul-Hasnain who has taken great pains to disabuse the cess payers in his division of the mistaken idea that, because they pay cess, they need not pay fees.

The fee income of Aided schools showed an improvement of Rs. 3,135-2-0 over last year, of which Rs. 1,603 were realised in boys' schools and the balance in girls' schools. This increase is to be attributed to Secondary schools for boys and girls and to Special schools for girls at Head-quarters. In Primary schools there is a decrease due to the accumulation of arrears.

The Unaided schools, too, show an appreciable increase in fees during the year, the income being Rs. 9,257-15-0 against Rs. 6,332-3-7 in the preceding year. This increase is shared by the St. Ann's Convent at Secunderabad and the Secondary schools at Aurangabad. Full particulars regarding the collections made in different grades of schools under different agencies, will be found in the Appendix D.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

Expenditure.

In the following table a comparative statement is given of the total expenditure on education in the Dominions :—

Agency.	1310 Fasli.			1311 Fasli.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Government	6,95,765	1	6	6,48,428	1	3
Local Fund Boards	1,03,777	1	7	1,05,997	7	5
Sarf-i-khas	9,159	4	0	20,985	14	0
Aided	1,70,398	1	11	1,73,487	8	10
Unaided	32,948	15	3	31,625	13	5
Total ...	10,12,048	8	3	9,80,524	12	11

It will be seen from the above that the total outlay on education was

Rs. 9,80,524-12-11, showing a decrease of Rs. 31,523-11-4. Of the total amount, Rs. 6,48,428-1-3 was borne by the Department, Rs. 1,05,997-7-5 by Local Fund Boards, Rs. 20,985-14-0 by Sarf-i-khas authorities Rs. 1,73,487-8-10 by Aided management and Rs. 31,625-13-5 by Unaided. As compared with last year, the Department and Unaided management spent less by Rs. 47,337-0-3 and Rs. 1,323-1-10, respectively, whilst the other three agencies spent more by Rs. 2,220-5-10, Rs. 11,826-10-0 and Rs. 3,089-6-11, respectively.

The decrease in Government expenditure is due partly to a large saving of Rs. 40,000 in scholarships and partly to the transference of several schools from the Government agency to that of Sarf-i-khas, which head, of course, shows a proportionate increase.

The increase under the Local Fund Agency is due to the opening of new schools.

The increase under the head of Aided institutions is partly due to the fact that the grade of several of the schools has been raised and partly to the strengthening of the teaching staff.

Unaided Agency gives a slight decrease due to smaller amounts being spent on Miscellaneous and Boarding expenses.

A Table showing distribution of total expenditure upon different class of institutions, &c., for the years 1310 and 1311 Fasli, is given below :—

Objects of expenditure.	1310 Fasli.			1311 Fasli.		
	Rs	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Direction	42,103	1	6	41,723	15	6
Inspection	71,599	9	0	70,759	4	6
English Colleges	35,121	5	3	40,718	6	4
Oriental Colleges	11,258	1	0	10,704	0	0
Secondary schools for boys and girls	2,91,822	10	5	3,53,302	9	4
Primary schools for boys and girls	1,97,828	11	9	2,32,323	15	2
Special schools	26,356	8	6	37,826	14	8
Buildings and Repairs to buildings	5,851	9	9	19,116	12	0
Furniture	13,331	5	5	9,101	14	8
Scholarships	1,32,180	9	11	92,173	10	2
Examinations	5,620	13	3	5,522	3	11
Miscellaneous	1,78,974	2	6	67,261	2	8
Total ...	10,12,048	8	3	9,80,524	12	11

The above table shows the variation under the different heads of expenditure to be as follows :—

		Rs.	a.	p.
(*a*)	Direction—a decrease of	379	2	0
(*b*)	Inspection—a decrease of	840	4	4
(*c*)	English colleges an increase of ...	5,597	1	1
(*d*)	Oriental college a decrease of ...	554	1	0
(*e*)	Secondary schools an increase of ...	61,479	14	11
(*f*)	Primary schools an increase of ...	34,495	3	5
(*g*)	Special schools an increase of ...	1,470	6	2
(*h*)	Buildings and repairs an increase of ...	13,265	2	3
(*i*)	Furniture a decrease of	4,229	7	9
(*j*)	Scholarships a decrease of	40,006	15	9
(*k*)	Examinations a decrease of	98	9	4
(*l*)	Miscellaneous a decrease of	1,11,722	15	10

The variation under some of the above heads, as Inspection, Direction, Oriental colleges and Examinations is too trifling to require any comment.

The apparently large variation in English colleges, Secondary schools, Primary schools and Miscellaneous is due merely to a transference from one head to another.

Last year, in giving the expenditure on Colleges, Secondary and Primary schools, only the amount spent directly, that is, on tuition, was given, all the other expenses being relegated to the head 'Miscellaneous.' This year each class of institutions is debited with its own miscellaneous expenditure.

The decrease under the head of Furniture is as much a matter for regret as the increase under that of Buildings is one for congratulation.

The great blot on our Educational Administration is the neglect to provide Buildings and Furniture. The only remaining item which requires explanation, is the large saving under the head of Scholarships. This will be explained under the head of Departmental Expenditure.

Departmental Expenditure.

In the table below, the net expenditure of the Department in the year under report, is compared with that of the previous year :—

		1310 Fasli.			1311 Fasli.		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.							
University Education ...	Arts Colleges	35,121	5	3	40,718	6	4
	Oriental Colleges	11,258	1	0	10,704	0	0
School Education, General ...	Secondary schools for boys	1,85,550	7	5	2,04,510	3	11
	„ „ for girls	8,580	0	0	10,957	5	0
	Primary schools for boys	1,58,643	3	9	1,76,580	12	10
	„ „ for girls	4,723	1	0	7,099	4	11
School Education, Special—Special schools		22,153	8	6	28,923	5	6
	Total ..	4,26,029	10	11	4,79,493	6	6
Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.							
Direction		42,103	1	6	41,725	15	6
Inspection		71,599	9	0	70,759	4	6
Buildings and Repairs to Buildings		3,199	3	6	19,116	12	0
Furniture		5,859	0	9	3,137	15	0
Scholarships		1,28,896	6	3	89,756	8	4
Examinations...		5,620	13	3	5,522	3	11
Grants-in-aid to schools, &c.		60,497	6	5	63,696	8	1
Grants-in-aid to Libraries		11,399	9	0	10,361	15	0
Miscellaneous...		1,11,341	10	8	55,539	5	11
	Total ...	4,40,516	12	5	3,59,614	8	3
	Grand Total ...	8,66,546	7	4	8,39,107	14	9

The total net outlay of the Department for the year under report was Rs. 8,39,107-14-9 as compared with Rs. 8,66,546-7-4 in the previous year, that is, a decrease of Rs. 27,438-8-7.

The amount of Direct Expenditure was Rs. 4,79,493-6-6 and of Indirect Rs. 3,59,614-8-3 as against Rs. 4,26,029-10-11, and 4,40,516-12-5, respectively, of the previous year.

The whole expenditure was met from the following sources :—*viz.*, Rs. 6,73,303-0-6 from State Revenue, Rs. 35,133-12-7 from Fee receipts, Rs. 1,09,685-3-8 from Local Cess and Rs. 20,985-14-9 from Sarf-i-khas funds. Thus, during the year, there was a decrease of Rs. 49,555-13-6 and Rs. 5,060-13-8 from State Revenue and Fee receipts, respectively, but an increase of Rs. 1,413-9-10 and Rs. 13,112-2-6 from Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas revenues. The decrease from State Revenue was owing to the transfer, in the Gulbargah Subah, of two Government Upper Middle and one Lower Middle school for boys

to the Sarf-i-khas control and to the discontinuance of English scholarships to some students in England, whose period of instruction had expired. The reduction in the payments from the Fee fund is a healthy sign, such payments being most unsatisfactory to all concerned. It would be a desirable step to transfer all such payments to the permanent Budget. The increase under Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas is to be attributed to the increase in the number of schools under these two heads.

The variations of expenditure are explained below :—

The increase in Arts Colleges and Secondary schools is due to the fact that Miscellaneous expenditure is now debited to each institution instead of all being lumped together under one head, as in previous year.

The increase under Primary schools both for boys and girls is due, partly to the cause indicated above and partly to the increase in the number of schools, whilst that under Special schools is accounted for by the appointment of three vernacular teachers to the Normal school, by increements, like last year, to some of the teachers in the Normal and Engineering schools, and by the increased outlay on the Aurangabad Industrial school. The decrease under Direction was due to the discontinuance, from Local Cess, of the allowance granted to the Head Clerk of my office, and that under Inspection to the diminished amount of batta drawn by the Inspecting Staff. The increase under Buildings was owing to the allotment of more funds to meet the pressing demand for the erection of new buildings, and for repairs of old ones. Under the head of Grants-in-aid to schools there is also an increase partly due to the increased aid to the St. George's Grammar schools at Head-quarters and partly to the additions that have been made to the list of Aided schools. The decrease under the head of Furniture is a step in the wrong direction, whilst that under the two heads of Scholarships and Libraries is quite in the right direction. The large drop under "Miscellaneous" has already been referred to and explained. Further information regarding the different sources from which the Departmental expenditure was met, may be gathered from the Appendix F.

IV.—CONTROLLING AGENCY.

I was in charge of the Department throughout the year except for five months and 21 days from the 1st Bahman to the 21st Amardad 1311 Fasli, when I was, with the sanction of His Highness, nominated by His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India to a seat in the Legislative Council of the Government of India. During my absence, Mr. E. A. Seaton, B. A., Principal, Nizam College, officiated in addition to his other duties. In the Inspecting Agency, the Aurangabad Subah changed hands. Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hassan, M. A., L. L. D., B. C. L., and Barrister-at-Law, whose services were lent to the Paigah Service of the late Nawab Sir Vikar-ul-Oomra Bahadoor, K. C. I. E.,

was, under the orders of Government, directed to revert to his former post. He accordingly assumed charge of the Subah on the 3rd Azoor 1311 Fasli from Mr. G. R. Kale, B. A., who was officiating for the permanent incumbent, Mr. Rai Balmukund, B. A.

Work done by the Inspectors.—The table below shows the summary of work done by the Inspectors of Schools during the year :—

Subah.	Inspecting Officer.	Number of Public schools examined.						Number of scholars in Public schools examined.	Number of miles travelled.		Number of days spent.			No. of private schools examined.	
		Colleges.	High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.		By rail.	By road.	In examining schools.	In other work.	On circuit.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters.	J. W. Edwards..... ..	...	7	10	29	3	49	5,126	...	908	86	254	111	2	120
Bidar ...	Fred: Schaffter... ...	...	1	4	20	...	25	2,224	242	391	61	...	25	6	150
Warangal ..	Moulvi Habeeb-ud-Deen..	...	...	7	35	..	42	3,037	427	445	77	6	32	6	159
Gulbargah ...	Moulvi Khaja Ghulam-ul-Hasnain ..	...	1	6	57	...	64	4,815	886	748	84	245	120	4	106
Aurangabad.	Dr: Syed Siraj-ul- Hassan, M. A., L. L. D., B. C. L. and Barrister-at Law ...	1	1	7	70	1	80	4,536	1,200	501	94	215	136	16	496

An examination of this table will show that all the Inspectors were busy. It is idle to institute any comparison of the work done by them, as the conditions of the various Inspectorates vary so much.

Mr. Edwards' work goes on before our eyes, and this year, as usual, it has been carefully and conscientiously done.

Mr. Ghulam-ul-Hasnain is never happy except when working to improve his Division. His efforts to persuade an unwilling community to pay fees, have met with great success, and deserve the thanks, of the Department.

Dr. Siraj-ul-Hassan, owing to his tact and earnestness, has been able to win over the Revenue officials to his side, and has in consequence extended very much the working area of the Local Boards. To him was also instructed the important work of superintending the work in connection with the Art Exhibition at the Delhi Durbar.

Mr. Schaffter's tour was cut short by the fact that his Sheristadar and peons were summoned to Head-quarters to answer a charge of assault. This case dragged on for 6 months, at the expiration of which time the charge was dismissed.

The Warangal Subah is a difficult one to inspect, but there is no reason why only one fourth of the schools should be inspected.

There were also transfers in the Inspecting Schoolmasters in the year of report. Mr. Abdulla Khan, Inspecting Schoolmaster, Nalgundah District, was transferred in the same capacity to the Parbhani District, replacing Mr. K. V. Apte, who was posted to the Nalgundah District.

Work done by the Inspecting Schoolmasters.

The work done by the Inspecting Schoolmasters is given in the following table :—

Subah.	Inspecting Schoolmasterr.	Number examined.		Miles travelled.		Number of days spent.			Number of Private schools examined.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	By rail.	By road.	In examiningschools.	In other work.	In circuit.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters.	Mahomed Noor	52	4,511	381	207	121	125	73	2	31
Bidar ...	Karimuddin	76	2,889	...	1,192	87	167	111	1	30
	Imam Ali	102	1,879	...	1,501	113	89	106	...	...
	Digamber Rao	78	1,146	315	1,014	129	125	111	2	73
	Subramaniam Iyer	57	3,110	512	1,223	193	90	72	27	601
Warangal ...	H Subba Rao	37	3,268	...	1,398	78	54	115	8	162
	Mir Hashim Ali	72	4,397	40	1,884	134	40	249	8	170
	Abdula Khan ...	6	190	...	72	6	39	14	...	...
	K. V. Apte	53	1,681	13	756	75	76	121	..	...
	Mahomed Noor	8	501	228	132	21	21	16	...	...
Gulbargah ...	Mahomed Abdur Rahim Khan.	42	5,214	569	1,118	140	229	136	60	958
	Mirza Abdul Hussain ...	34	1,875	350	1,179	123	207	158	19	351
	Syed Rasool	40	2,572	...	1,716	236	129	236	45	774
	Mahomed Azam	45	4,986	...	1,364	90	182	183	23	610
Aurangabad.	Syed Abid Hussain... ...	103	5,262	390	903	125	126	143	15	608
	Laxman Raghunath ...	67	2,863	...	1,026	88	137	165	2	110
	V. A. Aran Kale	93	4,186	664	865	85	173	133	4	68
	K. V. Apte	26	955	...	337	36	48	70	...	...
	Abdulla Khan	35	1,096	...	336	67	120	63	7	280

The following extracts from the Inspectors' reports will give the best idea of the work done by the Inspecting Schoolmasters :—

The Inspector of the Aurangabad Subah speaks well of all his assistants, giving especial praise to Messrs. Abid Hussain and Aran Kale. He seems, however, to think that Mr. Abdulla Khan is somewhat lacking in enthusiasm.

The Gulbargah Inspector has no fault to find except with Mr. Abdur Rahim Khan, who fails to give him satisfaction.

Favourable reports came from Warangal except in the case of Mr. Subba Rao whose work is described as bad.

Mr. Schaffter keeps his assistants well up to their work, and has no complaint to make. Speaking generally, I should say that too much time is given to the examination of pupils. Some of this time might be more profitably spent in watching the schoolmaster at work and in giving hints as to method. Many good schools need nothing beyond a flying visit, whereas some of the bad ones may require a stay of three or four days with a view to getting at the root of the evil. It is no good merely reporting that a school is bad without taking any steps to discover and remedy the defects.

V.—UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

The number of Colleges during the year remain the same as in the previous year, *viz.*, the Nizam College, a first grade English, the Aurangabad College, a second grade English, and the Oriental College, a Vernacular.

The numerical strength of these three Colleges rose from 171 in 1310 Fasli to 179 in the year of report, and the average attendance from 114 to 146. The change in figures is due to an increase of 10 scholars in the Nizam College and 3 in the Aurangabad College, and a decrease of 5 in the Oriental College. Of the total number, 45 were reading in the Nizam College, 7 in the Aurangabad College and the rest in the Oriental College.

The classification by religion shows that there were 142 Mahomedans, 20 Brahmins, 11 Non-Brahmins, 1 Eurasian, 1 Native Christian and 4 Parsees. Of the Mahomedans, 15 were in the Nizam College, 1 in the Aurangabad College and 126 in the Oriental College; of the Brahmins, 14 were in the Nizam College and 6 in the Aurangabad; of the non-Brahmins, 10 were in the Nizam College, and 1 in the Oriental College. The remaining students were in the Nizam College.

During the year the total outlay on the three Colleges was Rs. 62,144, or an increase of Rs. 445-9-3. After making allowance for the time which College Lecturers devote to teaching in the schools attached to the Colleges, the actual cost is Rs. 49,196-0-10, of which Rs. 30,253-10-8 was paid in salaries to the professorial staff. Making a further deduction on account of fees collected, we have as the net cost Rs. 35,515-6-8. As a consequence of the increase in the average attendance, the cost to Government per pupil in the Colleges decreased; in the Nizam College from Rs. 786-2-4 to Rs. 742-6-1; in the Aurangabad College from Rs. 431-1-7 to Rs. 371-9-0 and in the Oriental College from Rs. 94-1-2 to Rs. 80-11-9. Appendix G will give full particulars of each College.

The results of the different University Examinations were as follows:— In the B. A. Examination of the Madras University, the Nizam College passed 7 out of 13 candidates in the English Language Division, 10 out of 13 in the Second Language Division and 3 out of 12 in the Science Division, of these latter, 1 secured a pass in History and 2 in Natural Science. In the F. A. Examination, 4 out of 5 candidates passed in the Second class.

The Oriental College fared well in the Oriental Titles' Examinations of the Punjab University. In all 85 candidates went up, 47 passed. In the Moulvi Fazil Examination 2 candidates appeared, and both passed; in the Moulvi Alim and Moulvi Examinations 75·0 and 80·12 per cent., were successful, respectively. For the Moonshee Fazil and Moonshee Alim, 8 and 7 candidates sat, respectively, and 4 in each passed; in the Moonshee Examination 44 appeared, and 18 came out successful. Appendices H and I show full particulars of the different examinations.

VI. SECONDARY EDUCATION.

The year under report shows 70 Secondary schools and 13,826 scholars against 69 schools and 13,217 scholars, being an increase of 1 school and 609 scholars. Of the total number of schools and scholars, 17 were High schools with 4,584 scholars and 53 Middle schools with 9,242 scholars against 16 High schools with 4,268 scholars and 53 Middle schools with 8,949 scholars in the previous year. The increase of 1 school occurred in Unaided Middle schools in the Aurangabad Subah which recognised the Jalna Mission Lower Middle school as a High school. With regard to the management of these Secondary schools and their scholars, there were 42 schools with 9,141 scholars under Departmental control, 4 schools with 865 scholars under Sarf-i-khas control, 17 schools with 2,994 scholars under Aided control and 7 schools with 826 scholars under Unaided control.

(*a*) *High Schools.*

The number of High schools rose from 16 to 17 and that of scholars from 4,268 to 4,584, or an increase of 1 High school and 316 scholars, which increase has already been explained. Of the total number, the Department maintained 8 schools with 2,495 scholars, Aided agency 7 schools with 1,748 scholars and Unaided agency 2 schools with 341 scholars. Compared with last year, the number of Departmental and Aided schools remained unchanged, whilst the scholars increased by 163 in the former and decreased by 19 in the latter. Unaided agency showed an increase of 1 school and 172 scholars.

The total amount expended on the High schools by the different agencies was Rs. 2,24,387-*0*-2, of which Rs. 1,30,453-3-5 were spent by the Department, Rs. 80,168-9-5 by Aided management and Rs. 13,765-3-4 by Unaided management. Of the total amount, State Revenue contributed Rs. 1,55,109-6-2, Local Cess Rs. 323-5-3, Fees Rs. 46,678-9-7, Imperial grants Rs. 13,310-9-5, Imperial Municipality Rs. 600 and Subscriptions and Other sources Rs. 8,365-1-9. The amount expended by the Department was made up from the following sources:—Rs. 1,27,006-14-2 from State Revenue, Rs. 323 from Local Cess and Rs. 3,123 from Fees. The cost on tuition amounted to Rs. 1,00,963·2-4, and Fee receipts aggregated Rs. 18,226-0-7. The cost, therefore, of educating each pupil was Rs. 43-6-2, giving a net cost of Rs. 82,737-1-9.

Aided agency spent Rs. 28,102-8-0 from His Highness' grants, Rs. 37,880-6-7 from Fees, Rs. 10,631-15-0 from Imperial grants and Rs. 3,553-11-10 from Subscriptions and Other sources. The grants were distributed as below:—the Madrasa-i-Aizza and Madrasa Nizamiah each Rs. 8,400,

Saint George's Grammar school and Saint George's Girls' Seminary each Rs. 2,201-4-0, Mahboob College Rs. 2,400, All Saints' Institution Rs. 3,600 and the Bolarum Cantonment A. V. school Rs. 900. The net cost per pupil to Government was Rs. 20-2-4 being an increase on last year, the reason being the increased aid granted to the Saint George's Grammar schools. The High schools under the head of Unaided agency depended upon the following sources of income:—Fees Rs. 5,675-3-0, Imperial grants Rs. 2,678-10-5, Imperial Municipality Rs. 600, and Subscriptions and Other sources Rs. 4,811-5-11. The outlay during the year was greater, as the Jalna Mission Middle school was graded as a High school.

For the Madras University Matriculation Examination 64 candidates from Government schools, 37 from Aided schools and 11 private candidates appeared. Of these, 14 passed from Government schools and 4 from Aided schools. The percentage of passes in the Government schools rose from 16·0, to 21·8, but that in the Aided schools decreased from 12·5 to 10·8. On the whole, however, the year gave a better percentage.

Among the Departmental schools, the Madrasa-i-Aliya and the Chadarghat Government High school secured 4 and 5 passes, respectively, and the Warangal, Aurangabad and Bidar High schools 2 each. Among Aided schools, the Mahboob College obtained 3 passes, while the All Saints' Institution, Saint George's Grammar school, Madrasa-i-Aizza and the Bolarum Cantonment A. V. school all failed to secure a pass.

The religion of successful candidates was as follows:—4 Mahomedans, 8 Brahmins, 4 non-Brahmins and 2 Parsees.

(*b*)—*Middle Schools.*

A comparative table of Middle schools in the Dominions is shown below:—

Agency.	Years.	Upper Middle.		Lower Middle.		Total.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government	1310	22	4,219	15	2,820	37	7,039
	1311	20	4,024	14	2,622	34	6,646
Local Cess	1310	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1311	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarf-i-khas	1310	...	...	1	147	1	147
	1311	2	420	2	445	4	865
Aided	1310	7	812	2	279	9	1,091
	1311	7	865	3	381	10	1,246
Unaided	1310	3	203	3	469	6	672
	1311	3	189	2	296	5	485
Total ...	1310	32	5,234	21	3,715	53	8,949
	1311	32	5,498	21	3,744	53	9,242

The total number of schools remained stationary, but in scholars there was an increase of 293. Of the total number of schools and scholars, 32 were Upper Middle schools with 5,498 scholars, and 21 Lower Middle schools with 3,744 scholars. In both grades the schools show no change in numbers, but in scholars the Upper Middle schools have increased by 264 and the Lower Middle by 29. Distributing the total schools among the different agencies, we find that the Department maintained 20 Upper Middle and 14 Lower Middle schools, Sarf-i-khas authorities 2 Upper and 2 Lower Middle, Aided agency 7 Upper and 3 Lower Middle and Unaided agency 3 Upper and 2 Lower Middle. Thus there was a decrease of 2 Upper and 1 Lower Middle school in the Departmental schools and an increase of 2 Upper and 1 Lower Middle school in those under Sarf-ikhas management. Aided agency showed an increase of 1 Lower Middle school and Unaided agency a decrease of 1 Lower Middle school. The decrease in the Departmental schools was merely a transfer of schools to the Sarf-i-khas management which consequently shows a proportionate increase, while the increase in the Aided schools was due to the fact that the Madrasa Ghousia, a Lower Primary school for boys last year, was raised to the grade of a Lower Middle school. The decrease in the Unaided schools was owing to the transfer of the Jalna Mission Middle school to the list of High schools. Detailed information regarding the distribution of Middle schools under different managements is given in the Appendix M.

The cost to the Department and Sarf-i-khas authorities was Rs. 95,879-11-3 and Rs. 10,468-8-3, respectively, and that to the Aided and Unaided agencies Rs. 38,737-11-10 and Rs. 14,560-10-1, respectively. The Departmental schools met their expenditure from State Revenue, Local Cess and Fees, and the Sarf-i-khas schools from the Sarf-i-khas Revenue and Fees. Of the Departmental outlay including that on Sarf-i-khas schools, Rs. 94,299-6-4 were paid in salaries to teachers. Deducting from this the amount of fees, realised in schools, *viz*: Rs. 9,996-11-10 we have a net cost to Government of Rs. 84,302-10-6, giving Rs. 17-9-2 as cost per pupil for all the schools.

Towards the maintenance of Aided schools, His Highness' Government contributed Rs. 7,200, the rest of their income being derived from Fees, Imperial grants and Subscriptions. The first two of these sources realised Rs. 7,187-13-8 and Rs. 6,336-14-1, respectively, and the last Rs. 18,013-0-1. The cost to Government per pupil decreased from Rs. 8-2-10 to Rs. 7-11-9.

The decrease in the expenditure on Unaided schools is due firstly to the transference of the Jalna Mission school to the list of High schools, secondly to a reduction in the outlay on furniture. Of the total cost, Rs. 11,320-10-1 were expended on schools at Head-quarters, and the balance on those in the Aurangabad Subah. All the schools at Head-quarters show a decreased expenditure, particularly St. Joseph's Orphanage, the cost of which during the year was Rs. 5,838-0-1 against Rs. 11,059-8-1 in the previous year. This is due to the small amounts spent on boarding and miscellaneous items.

For the Middle School Examination 578 boys and 20 girls presented themselves, and of these, 148 boys and 9 girls passed, that is 23·7 per cent., passes among the boys and 45·0 per cent, among the girls, or 26·27 per cent., on the whole. Government schools sent up 300 examinees, Aided schools 103, Unaided schools 17 and private candidates 178; of the passes, 89 were from Government schools, 46 from Aided, 4 from Unaided and 18 private candidates. Distributing the total number of passes among the different classes, we have the following results:—

Government schools 4 passes in the Honours Division, 12 in the First class and 73 in the Second; Aided schools 4 in Honours, 12 in the First class and 30 in the Second; Unaided schools 3 in the First class and 1 in the Second. The private candidates obtained one First class and 17 Second class passes.

The passes for girls were shared by Aided and Unaided schools. Among the former, St. George's Girls' Seminary, Chadarghat, had 2 in the First class and 1 in the Second, the Protestant Orphanage and Brigade school, Secunderabad, passed two girls in the First class and 1 in the Second, and the Bolarum European High school 1 in the Second class.

Six prizes were offered to certain successful candidates—three by the Department and three by private gentlemen. The first of the three Government prizes, to the value of Rs. 25, was secured by Tippavagula Nagabhushanam, a student of the Mahboob College, Secunderabad, for passing first in the Dominions with English as the First Language; the second and the third to the value of Rs. 15 and Rs. 10, respectively, by M. S. Lakshman Rao, a student of the Government Upper Middle school, Narayenpet, for passing second in the Dominions with English as the First Language and for taking the highest place in English among native pupil candidates. Of the three prizes from private gentlemen, one called "Inami Muzheriah" to the value of Rs. 15, was awarded to Syed Mahomed Abdul Kasim, a student of the Chadarghat Government High school, for having passed highest in Arabic, the second to the value of Rs. 15, "The Charles Stuart Naidu Prize" to Tehmena Manecjee Reporter, a student of the St. Ann's Convent, Secunderabad, for having passed first in the Dominions among the female candidates with English as the First language; and the third "The Louis Veerainther Paul Mathematics Prize" to the value of Rs. 25 to T. Krishnaswamy, a student of the Madrasa-i-Islamiah, Secunderabad, for scoring the highest total number of marks in Mathematics.

VII.—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

A comparative statement of Primary schools and their scholars under different managements is shown below :—

Sch ols and scholars.

Management.	Agency.	Number of schools.						Number of pupils in					
		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Total.		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Total.	
		1310 F.	1311 F.	1310 F.	1311 F.	1310 F.	1311 F.	1310 F.	1311 F.	1310 F.	1311 F.	1310 F.	1311 F.
Schools for boys.													
Schools under Public management.	Government.	104	100	32	32	136	132	11,520	11,189	1,369	1,557	12,889	12,716
	Local Cess..	3	3	418	427	421	430	364	357	18,944	19,530	19,308	19,887
	Sarf-i-khas...	7	11	11	11	18	22	695	1,188	468	510	1,163	1,698
Schools under Private management.	Aided ...	6	6	103	105	109	111	435	454	4,071	4,282	4,506	4,736
	Unaided ...	2	2	...	...	2	2	200	203	..	...	200	203
Schools for girls.													
Schools under Public management.	Government.	3	3	5	8	8	11	277	233	266	378	543	611
	Local Cess..	...	...	16	12	16	12	...	...	710	607	710	607
	Sarf-i-khas...	...	...	...	1	...	1	..	...	...	67	...	67
Schools under Private management.	Aided ...	7	7	35	37	42	44	745	741	1,674	1,743	2,419	2,484
	Unaided ...	1	1	...	...	1	1	138	140	...	...	138	140
Total of schools for boys and girls ...		133	133	620	633	753	766	14,374	14,475	27,502	28,674	41,876	43,149

In the above table, the Primary departments of Government High and Middle schools with their scholars are not included, as these are now regarded as forming part of such High and Middle schools, and are dealt with under those heads. There were 766 Primary schools add 43,149 scholars in the year under report as compared with 753 schools and 41,876 scholars of the previous year, or an increase of 13 schools and 1,273 scholars. Of the total number of schools and scholars, 133 were Upper Primary and 633 Lower Primary with 14,475 and 28,674 scholars, respectively, against 133 Upper Primary and 620 Lower Primary schools with 14,374 and 27,502 scholars, respectively, in the previous year. Dividing the total number of schools between boys' and girls' schools under different managements, we find 132 boys' schools and 11 girls' schools under the Department, 430 boys' schools and 12 girls' schools under Local Fund Boards, 22 boys' schools and 1 girls' school under Sarf-i-khas authorities, 111 boys' schools and 44 girls' schools under Aided control and 2 boys' schools and 1 girls' school under Unaided control. Compared with last year, there is a decrease of 4 schools for boys and an increase of 3 schools for girls under the Departmental management. The decrease is due to the fact that four Government Upper Primary schools in the Gulbargah Subah were handed over to the Sarf-i-khas authorities, while the increase was owing to the opening of four new schools in

the Bidar Subah. Against this, the girls' school at Shorapur in the Gulbargah Subah was transferred to the Sarf-i-khas authorities.

Under Local Cess schools, there was an increase of 9 boys' schools, of which 2 were opened in the Bidar Subah, 3 in the Gulbargah Subah and 4 in the Aurangabad. As a set off, the Bidar Subah closed 4 girls' schools.

The increase of 4 boys' schools and 1 girls' school under the head of Sarf-i-khas was, as explained above, due to the transfer of these schools in the Gulbargah Subah from Government agency to Sarf-i-khas.

In Aided schools, there was an increase of 2 boys' schools and 2 girls' schools, the increase being distributed between Head-quarters and the Warangal and Gulbargah Subahs. At Head-quarters, the Bai Mithi Bai school ceased to to be an Aided institution, and the Madrasa-i-Ghousia was raised from the grade of a Lower Primary to that of a Lower Middle, whilst two new institutions, St. Mary's school and the Madrasa-i-Niswan, Mogalpura, became Aided schools. The Bidar Subah closed 2 boys' schools, but the Warangal Subah opened 4 boys' schools and 1 girls' school and the Gulbargah Subah 1 boys' school. Detailed information regarding the management of Primary schools in the different Subahs is given in Appendix Q.

The total cost on Primary education was Rs. 2,33,513:4-5, or Rs. 148-0-6 less than last year. The total outlay was met from different sources, of which Provincial funds contributed Rs. 1,07.297-11-7, Local Cess Rs. 91,218-10-9, Sarf-i-khas revenue Rs. 9,268-3-0, Imperial grants Rs. 5,119-12-0, Fees Rs. 8,915-11-0 and Other sources including Subscriptions Rs. 11,693-4-1. Of the total amount, Rs 87,370-15-6 was borne by the Department, Rs. 87,530-14-6 by Local Fund Boards, Rs. 9,917-5-9 by Sarf-i-khas authorities, Rs. 45,994-0-8 by Aided agency and Rs. 2,700 by Unaided agency. Compared with last year, the outlay on Government schools decreased from Rs. 89,446-5-2 to Rs. 87,370-15-6 and that on Local Cess schools, from Rs. 90,244-2-10 to Rs. 87,530-14-6, but the expenditure on Sarf-i-khas schools increased from Rs. 7,379-10-0 to Rs. 9,917-5-9. The decrease in the expenditure on the Government schools was balanced by the increase in the Sarf-i-khas schools, these changes being due to the transfer, in the Gulbargah Subah, of 4 Primary schools for boys and 1 Primary school for girls, to the latter agency. The decrease in the Local Cess schools was due to the closing of 4 girls' schools in the Bidar Subah and to the late sanction of funds for the new schools that were opened. The Aided management showed an increase in the expenditure owing to an increase in the number of schools; in the Unaided agency, however, the increase in the expenditure was due to the increased teaching staff. Of the expenditure of the Aided schools, Rs. 23,0[illegible]6-3-10 were paid by the Department and Rs. 3,687-12-3 by Local Cess by way of aid. The Unaided schools received Rs. 180 from Imperial grants, Rs. 114 from Fees and Rs. 2,406 from Subscriptions and Other sources. Full particulars regarding the expenditur of each agency is shown in the Appendix R.

VIII.—FEMALE EDUCATION.

Schools and scholars.

During the year, there were 25 schools and 1,326 scholars under Public management and 52 schools and 3,249 scholars under Private management, or in all 77 schools and 4,575 scholar against 75 schools and 4,437 scholars of the previous year, showing an increase of 2 schools and 108 scholars. Of the total number of schools and scholars under Public management, the Department maintained 1 Upper Middle school with 41 scholars, 3 Upper Primary schools with 233 scholars and 8 Lower Primary schools with 378 scholars; Local Fund Boards 12 schools with 607 scholars and the Sarf-i-khas authorities 1 Lower Primary school with 67 scholars; under Private management, Aided agency, there was 1 Special school with 98 scholars, 1 High school with 117 scholars, 1 Upper Middle school with 75 scholars; 7 Upper Primary schools with 741 scholars and 37 Lower Primary schools with 1,743 scholars; under Unaided agency 1 High school with 146 scholars, 3 Upper Middle schools with 189 scholars and 1 Upper Primary school with 140 scholars. Compared with last year, though Government agency shows no change in the number of Upper Middle and Upper Paimary schools, it has an increase of 7 scholars in the former class of schools and a decrease of 44 scholars in the latter. Lower Primary schools showed an increase of 3 schools and 112 scholars, all of which were opened in the Bidar Subah. Under Local Cess, there was a falling off 4 Lower Primary schools and 103 scholars, but under Sarf-i-khas an increase of 1 Lower Primary school and 67 scholars. The decrease under Local Cess was due to the closing of the schools in the Bidar Subah, whilst the increase under Sarf-i-khas was, as already explained, owing to the transfer of the school in the Gulbargah Subah from Government agency to the Sarf-i-khas authorities.

The Aided agency showed an increase of 2 Lower Primary schools, due to the opening of one school at Head-quarters and one school in the Warangal Subah. It should be remembered that some of the schools under this agency were regraded, St. George's Girls' Seminary, an Upper Middle school last year, being raised to the rank of a High school.

The Unaided agency remained unchanged in the number of schools, but showed a decrease of 37 scholars, of which 23 were in the High schools and the remaining in the Middle schools.

As to the religion of girls, there were 1,167 Mahomedans and 159 Hindus in the schools under Public management; 1,327 Mahomedans, 1,092 Hindus, 406 Europeans and Eurasians, 319 Native Christians, 46 Parsees, 4 Jains and 55 Pariahs in those under Private management.

Expenditure.

The total cost of Female education was Rs. 86,226-1-0 as compared with Rs. 85,559-3-8 in the preceding year. Of the total expenditure, Rs. 17,845-9-11 was borne by the Department, Rs. 45,322-9-8 by the Aided management and Rs. 23,057-13-5 by the Unaided management. Distributing the cost among the different sources from which the expenditure was met, we find that

Rs. 26,015-10-8 were supplied by the Department, Rs. 5,097-4-3 by the Local Fund Boards, Rs. 419-15-9 by the Sarf-i-khas authorities, Rs. 12,073-8-10 by the Imperial Government, Rs. 17,194-0-6 by Fees, and the balance by Subscriptions and Other sources. Compared with last year, the decrease in the expenditure on the Departmental Upper Middle and Upper Primary schools was mainly due to the economy observed, whilst the increase on the Departmental Lower Primary schools was due to the increase in the number of schools. The decrease on Local Cess schools was owing to a falling off in the number of schools. Fuller information on the expenditure borne by each agency is given in the Appendix S.

For the Middle School Examination 20 candidates went up, and 10 passed. Of the total number, 9 appeared from Aided schools, 10 from Unaided and 1 as a private candidate. Of the passes, Aided schools secured 2 in the First class and 2 in the Second; Unaided schools 3 in the First, and 2 in the Second, whilst the private candidate gained a Second.

Fuller information has already been given in the review of the Middle School Examination in Chapter VI, (*b*) Middle schools.—

IX.—SPECIAL EDUCATION.

Schools and scholars.

During the year, there were 8 schools and 818 scholars against 7 schools and 763 scholars in the preceding year, or an increase of 1 school and 55 scholars. This increase occurred at Bir in the Aurangabad Subah, where a Technical school called "the Mahboob Technical school" in commemoration of the 37th birthday of His Highness the Nizam, was opened under the management of a Board, consisting of six district officers with the Head Master of the Bir as its Secretary and the First Talukdar, Bir, as its President. Excluding the one Unaided school with 36 scholars and dealing only with those under Government and Aided managements, we find that there were 5 schools and 622 scholars under the former agency and 2 schools and 160 scholars under the latter. Of the five Departmental schools, 1 was a Training school for masters with 278 scholars, 2 Industrial schools with 260 scholars, 1 Engineering school with 28 scholars and 1 Law school with 56 scholars, whilst, of the two Aided schools, one was a Sanskrit school with 62 scholars, and the other a Training school for mistresses under the Wesleyan Mission. Compared with last year, the schools under both managements remained unchanged, but the scholars showed an increase of 18, of which 17 were in the Departmental schools and 1 in the Aided schools. In the Industrial, Engineering, and Law schools, there was a decrease of 82 and 4 scholars, respectively, but this was made up by an increase in the Normal school for masters, the strength of which rose from 246 to 278. In Aided schools, the Sanskrit school lost 8 scholars, but this was more than balanced by the Training school for mistresses, in which there was an increase of 9 scholars.

Expenditure.

The Department spent Rs. 34,038-13-3 upon its five schools, the Aided agency Rs. 8,303-9-2 upon its two schools, and the Unaided agency Rs. 600 upon its one school, making a total outlay, during the year, of Rs. 42,942-6-5 against Rs. 39,443-1-3 in the previous year. Compared with last year, the Departmental schools cost Rs. 3,136-9-6 more than last year, but the Aided schools Rs. 237-3-10 less. The increased outlay on the Departmental schools was distributed between the Hyderabad and Aurangabad Industrial schools, for the improvement of which additional money was spent. Among Aided schools, the Dharma Pracharika Manohar Sanskrit school had the same expenditure as last year, *viz*, Rs. 1,020, but the Weslyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal school had a decreased outlay owing to the economy observed in boarding expenses. The cost per pupil to Government on the Departmental schools was Rs. 42-3-11 upon the net cost of Rs. 20,403-11-0 after deducting fee receipts aggregating Rs. 4,402-11-0 from the direct cost amounting to Rs. 24,006-6-0. The cost per pupil to Government on Aided schools decreased from Rs. 13-3-8 to Rs. 12-10-1 owing to an increase in the average attendance. The net cost to Government on these schools remained the same as last year, *viz.*, Rs. 1,680, of which Rs. 300 were drawn by the Dharma Pracharika Manohar Sanskrit school and the balance by the Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal school. Appendix T. will give fuller details on expenditure.

For the Sir J. J. School of Art Examination, the Aurangabad Industrial school sent up 13 candidates for the First grade and 2 for the Second, and the Hyderabad Industrial school 3 candidates for the First grade ; and of these, 8 in the First Grade and 2 in the Second passed in the former.

During the year the school was visited by His Excellency Maharajah Kishan Pershad Bahadoor who inspected every section, examined every class, and expressed himself highly pleased with what he saw. Amongst the other visitors were the Nawab Imad Jung, Mr. A. C. Hankin, C. I. E, Nawab Motazid Jung, Nawab Bashir Nawaz Jung, Mr. Pestonjee, Mr. Burzoji, Mr. Syed Mahomed Bilgrami, Nawab Shujaat Ali Khan, and many officers of the Aurangabad Cantonment.

Perhaps, however, the most important visit was that of Mr. Percy Brown, Principal, Mayo Art school, Lahore. It will be remembered that this gentleman was deputed by the Government of India to hold investigations into the condition of indigenous industries and art manufactures in the interests of the Imperial Exhibition at Delhi. His remarks are given below:—

> "Judging from the finished work I saw, and the talk I had with some of the teachers, the training the boys are receiving is a sound one, and tending in the right direction. Drawing and Elementary design is as it should be, the foundation of all the sections. To be able to express oneself with the pencil is as important to the weaver as to the metal worker. No student's education can be complete until he can design and draw out

a simple pattern or object suitable to his own particular craft. I was glad to learn also that "Drawing to scale" formed an essential part of the training of the carpenter."

The Industrial school at Aurangabad is very fully reported on by the Inspector.

There are now no less than 11 departments of different arts and industries, Drawing being compulsory. Although the chief object of the school is to turn out skilled workmen without any idea of making money from the products; still, it is satisfactory to note that in 3 years the value of articles turned out, has risen from Rs.464 to Rs. 4,968-12-0. The Inspector, with his usual tact, has been able to convince the artizans of Aurangabad that in this school they have a valuable friend instead of a rival and foe. It is satisfactory to note that the school was awarded a silver medal for Embroidery in the Indian Industrial Exhibition at Calcutta. The results in the J. J. School of Art Examinations were decidedly encouraging. Nothing has been done in the matter of supplying this very useful school with a suitable building.

The Superintendent, Mr. Sohoni, is a man who centres his entire energy on the work in hand. He, Mr. Padhya, and the rest of the staff deserve great praise for the highly efficient state of the school.

I have referred in another place to the hard work which the Inspector took upon himself in connection with this school.

For the Method and School Management Examination, the Government Normal school sent up 24 candidates, and passed 20, and the Aided Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal school sent up 1, and passed 1 in the Second class. Of the 20 passes in the former, 2 were placed in the Honours Division, 8 in the First class and 10 in the Second. The four candidates who failed, did so in Practice only.

The Engineering and Law schools have not sent up any candidates for the different examinations for which the schools exist, as the courses have not yet been completed. The work in the Engineering school has been very much hindered, owing to the want of a sufficient teaching staff.

There is, however, no doubt about the excellent quality of the work done in spite of the indifference of Government.

Mr. Allen has taken great interest in this school, and has found an able man in the Head Master, Mr. Mahomed Secunder. It will be a most retrogressive step, if the school is allowed to disappear.

X.—SCHOLARSHIPS.

As usual, the total expenditure on Scholarships was under four heads (i) General scholarships, (ii) Forest scholarships (iii) English scholarships and (iv) Miscellaneous scholarships. The total cost was Rs. 89,756-8-4 agianst Rs. 1,28,896-6-3 in the previous year, or a decrease of Rs. 39,139-13-11, of which Rs. 467-9-9 were under Forest scholarships, Rs. 39,042-13-5 under English

scholarships and Rs. 2,814-0-3 under Miscellaneous scholarships. Against this, must be set an increase of Rs. 3,184-9-6 under General scholarships. Of the total outlay, Rs. 82,036-5-1 were contributed by State Revenue, Rs. 7,265-11-3 by Fee receipts, Rs. 394-8-0 by Local Funds and Rs. 60 by Sarf-i-khas Revenue. The increase under General scholarships is due to the fact that certain scholarships granted to some poor students who were reading in different schools, are now shown under this head and not under Miscellaneous as last year; the decrease under Forest scholarships is due to the fact that no new students were sent to the Dehra Dun Imperial Forest school during the year, and the small outlay shown was what was paid towards the travelling allowances to the old students; under English scholarships the large decrease was owing to the discontinuance of scholarships to some students in England whose period of instruction had expired, and that under Miscellaneous was owing to the transfer of the scholarships mentioned above from the head of Miscellaneous to that of General scholarships. Distributing the total outlay among the different Subahs, we find that Head-quarters spent Rs. 24,930-13-9, the Bidar Subah Rs. 855-9-0, the Warangal Subah Rs. 714-8-9, the Gulbargah Subah Rs. 673-6-3, and the Aurangabad Subah Rs.2,697-6-0. Fuller particulars regarding the amounts spent by the different grades of institutions are given in the Appendix. U.

The English scholarship-holders were the same as last year, and none of the students has completed his course. Mahmood Ali, a student who has been studying at the Sir J. J. School of Art, Bombay, has been allowed a further extension of three years for further study in Arts. Messrs. Borde and Somve have completed their course at the Dehra Dun Imperial Forest school, and are now employed in the Forest Department of the State, while Miss. Gloria who joined the Presidency College, Madras, to study for the B, A., degree Examination, has not yet completed her course.

XI.—BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS TO BUILDINGS.

Under this head, Rs. 10,219-1-0 were spent upon Buildings against Rs. 1,006-1-0 in the previous year, and Rs. 8,897-11-0 upon Repairs against Rs. 4,845-8-9 in the preceding year, or an increase of Rs. 9,213 and Rs. 4,052-2-3 under the respective heads. Of the total amount spent on Buildings Rs. 6,691-13-9 were met from State Revenue, and Rs. 3,527-4-3 from Local Cess; of that spent on Repairs, Rs. 8,570-3-0 were paid from State Revenue. Rs. 327-8-9 from Local Cess. The total outly on Buildings was distributed among the different Subahs as follows:—Bidar Subah Rs. 592-14-3, the Warangal Subah Rs. 5,706, the Gulbargah Subah Rs. 572-6-9 including Rs. 421-5-6 from Local Cess and the Aurangabad Subah Rs. 3,347-12-0 which included Rs. 3,105-14-9 from Local Cess; of the amount expended on Repairs, Rs. 433 were spent by Head-quarters, Rs. 1,047-6-0 by the Bidar Subah, Rs. 678-7-0 by the Warangal Subah, Rs. 4,418-1-3 by the Gulbargah Subah and the balance by the Aurangabad Subah.

With regard to the total outlay on Buildings, the Bidar Subah spent Rs. 592-14-3 upon the Govenment Upper Middle school at Maktal in the

Mahbubnagar District, and the Warangal Subah Rs. 4,043 and Rs. 1,663 upon the Government Upper Middle school at Karimnagar and upon the Goverment Upper Primary school at Jagtiyal in the Elgandal District; the Gulbargah Subah expended Rs. 151-1-3 upon the Govenment Upper Primary school at Sindhnoor in the Lingsugur District and Rs. 249-14-0 and Rs. 171-7-6, respectively, upon the two Local Cess Lower Primary schools at Raichur and Harsoor; the Aurangabad Subah spent Rs. 3,105-14-9 upon the Local Cess branch school at Nander. The item of Rs. 241-13-3 shown as spent in the Aurangabad Subah from State Revenue, was in reality transferred to the Bidar Subah and spent there.

The amount under Repairs was divided among the different Subahs. At Head-quarters, Rs. 433 was spent upon the Darool Uloom; in the Bidar Subah Rs. 172-10-9 upon the Udgir Middle school and the balance upon the following Primary schools; *viz.*, Rajoora Bodan, Pottencheroo, Yedlabad, Rajoomangad, Ippatoor and Mohamadabad; in the Warangal Subah, Rs. 117-3-0 from Local Cess was spent upon the Local Cess Lower Primary school at Atmakur and the balance upon the seven Government Lower Primary schools at Korutla, Dubbak, Elgandal, Kottapalli, Ramannapett, Appajipett and Devarkonda.

The Gulbargah Subah showed an outly of Rs. 2,828 upon the Gulbargah High school, Rs. 187-4-3 upon the Gurmatkal Lower Middle school, Rs. 1,353 upon the Raichur Middle school and the balance upon the Naldurg Upper Primary school.

Of the total cost in the Aurangabad Subah, Rs. 1,557-10-9 were transferred to the Bidar Subah, whilst the balance was utilised for the Government Middle school at Vizapoor, the two Government Upper Primary schools at Dharoor and Kannar and the two Local Fund schools at Pangra and Ramzangaon.

Over and above what was spent by the Department upon the Buildings and Repairs to the Buildings, the Public Works Department expended Rs. 5,188-12-6 upon the extensions to the Warangal Orphanage and Rs. 847-14-1 upon Repairs, of which Rs. 749-6-1 were spent upon the Nizam College and Rs. 98-8-0 upon the Residency Bazaars Middle school.

XII—FURNITURE.

The total expenditure on Furniture was Rs. 3137-15-0 in the year of report against Rs. 5,859-0-9 in the previous year. The expenditure was met from State Revenue, of which Rs. 2,502-15-0 were from the former and Rs. 100 and Rs. 535 from the two latter. The outlay during the year was Rs. 2,721-1-9 less than last year, and the decrease due to the small amount spent from Local Cess. There was a slight increase in the amount from State Revenue, and this year the Sarf-i-khas spent Rs. 535 in the Warangal District against

nothing last year. The total expenditure was distributed among the different Subahs as below :—

Rs.	791	9	0	at Head-quarters.
Rs.	1,335	0	0	in the Warangal Subah.
Rs.	112	6	0	in the Gulbargah Subah.
Rs.	899	0	0	in the Aurangabad Subah including Rs. 100 from Local Cess.

XIII.—PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

The amount spent under this head was Rs. 2,836-10-0 from State Revenue and Rs. 60 from Local Cess, or a decrease of Rs. 660-14-0 under the former. Of the total amount, Head-quarters spent Rs. 899-15-9, the Bidar Subah Rs. 441-4-0, the Warangal Subah Rs. 582-6-6 and the Aurangabad Subah Rs. 462-15-9, besides Rs. 60 from Local Cess. There was a decrease in the expenditure at Head-quatters and in the Bidar and Aurangabad Subahs, but an increase in the Warangal Subah. The decrease at Head-quarters was mainly due to the fact that the sum of Rs. 600 shown as spent on gymnastic instruction in the Madrasa-i-Aliya was merged in Mr. Prendergast's substantive salary, whilst that in the Bidar Subah was owing to the non-purchase of gymnastic apparatus. The decrease in the Aurangabad Subah was so small that it hardly requires explanation. The increase in the Warangal Subah was attributed to the purchase of gymnastic apparatus to the value of Rs. 100. The expenditure at Head-quarters was borne by the Chadarghat and City Government High schools, the Darool Uloom and the Normal school, of which the first two spent Rs. 300 and Rs. 180, respectively, and the last two Rs. 240 and Rs. 180, respectively.

XIV.—LIBRARIES.

The expenditure under this head was Rs. 10,361-15-0, or Rs. 1,037-10-0 less than last year. The amount was expended upon the State Library and upon Libraries attached to Government and Aided schools. The State Library cost Rs. 8,879-15-0 from State Revenue and Rs. 192 from Fee receipts, whilst Government and Aided schools spent Rs. 50 from State Revenue and Rs. 540 from Fee receipts. The outlay on the latter class of Libraries remained the same as last year, whilst the decrease on the State Library was due to the smaller amounts spent on the purchase of books. Excluding the expenditure of the State Library, and dealing only with that of those aided by the Department, we see that the Chadarghat Government High school Library and the Chadarghat Literary Institute received the same amount as last year, *viz.*, Rs. 150 and Rs. 180, respectively, the Albert Reading Room and Hughstown Library each Rs. 120. The Bidar Subah aided the Bidar High school Library with Rs. 180, while the Warangal Subah spent Rs. 360 from the Fee fund upon the Teachers' Association and the Gulbargah Subah Rs. 180 from the same source upon the Imad-ul-Mulk Reading Room.

CONCLUSION.

In conclusion, I beg to thank the Revenue Officials for the steady support they have given to education during the year. The Inspector of the Gulbargah Subah is loud in his praise (praise which I know to be well deserved) of the Subadar, Moulvi Mahomed Abdul Quader, as also of the First Talukdar, Nawab Framurz Jung. He also mentions particularly the following amongst the Tahsildars, Moulvi Syed Niaz Ahmed, Moulvi Mahomed Minhaj-ud-Din, Moulvi Mahomed Sadr-ud-iDn. The Inspector of the Warangal Subah is particularly grateful to the following gentlemen :—Moulvi Ghulam Ahmed Saheb, Moulvi Mahomed Zahir-ud-din Ahmed Saheb, Moulvi Fasi-ud-din Ahmed Saheb, Moulvi Zahid Hussain Saheb, Moulvi Mir Tahamat Ali Saheb. The Aurangabad Inspector is well supported by an intelligent body of Revenue officials, of whom he particularly mentions the Subadar, Nawab Basheer Nawaz Jung Bahadur, Mr. Sohorabji Jamshedji Chenoi, Mr. Aziz Mirza, B. A., Mr. Taki Hussain and Mr. Abdul Malik Khan. He also mentions particularly the following amongst the Tahsildars, Mr. Nurullah Hoosainee, Mr. Jamshedji, Mr. Noor Mahomed, Mr. Mustafa Ahmed, Mir. Schaffter and Vakeel Abdul Khadar Saheb.

As regards my own office, Mr. Sydney Murray and Mr. Abdullah Beg have both worked carefully and conscientiously. Mr. Murray is well served by his examination clerks, whilst Mr. Naidu gets through a very large amount of work punctually and accurately.

OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Hyderabad (Deccan), 12th February 1903.

IMAD-UL-MULK, B. A.,
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
H. H. the Nizam's Dominions.

GENERAL TABLES.

GENERAL TABLE I.—*Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* **1311** *Fasli* **(1901-1902).**

Area and Population.				Public Institutions.							Private Institutions.		Grand Total.	Percentage of.	
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Advanced.	Elementary.			
				Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
			Institutions. For males ...	2	1	63	697	1	6	770	20	1,820	2,610	Institutions to number of towns and villages.	12·92
			Institutions. For females.	...	...	7	69	1	...	77	...	...	77		·38
			Total ...	2	1	70	766	2	6	847	20	1,820	2,687		13·37
			Scholars ... Males ...	52	127	13,258	59,240	278	442	53,397	1,960	37,594	92,951	Male scholars to male population of school-age.	10·55
			Scholars ... Females ...	...	...	568	3,909	98	...	4,575	...	...	4,575	Female scholars to female population of school-age.	·53
	Towns ... 76	Males ... 5,873,129													
	Village ... 20,011	Females ... 5,663,911													
	Total ... 20,087	Total ... 11,537,040													
			Total ..	52	127	13,826	43,149	376	442	57,972	1,960	37,594	97,526		5.63

GENERAL TABLE II.—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* **1311 Fasli.** **(1901-1902).**

Institutions.	Total Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.							Total Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.							Total expenditure on Public Instruction.
	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Furniture.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
	Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Institutions. For male scholars ...	40,718	10,704	3,07,777	2,02,945	10,946	19,597	5,92,687	41,724	70,759	92,174	19,117	9,102	72,773	3,05,649	9,80,525
Institutions. For female scholars...	...	...	45,526	29,379	7,284	...	82,189								
Total ...	40,718	10,704	3,53,303	2,32,324	18,230	19,597	6,74,876	41,724	70,759	92,174	19,117	9,102	72,773	3,05,649	9,80,525

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools, and Scholars in His*

Class of institutions.	Public											
	Under Public Management.											
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Boards.				Managed by Sanskhas.			
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys... English	2	52	45	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys... Oriental	1	127	112	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Arts Colleges ...	3	179	157	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys... High schools	8	2,495	2,063	1,907	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys... Upper Middle schools ...	19	3,983	3,698	3,233	...	...	...	...	2	420	392	331
For boys... Lower do. ...	14	2,622	2,206	1,870	...	...	...	...	2	445	387	349
For girls... High schools	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls... Upper Middle schools ...	1	41	38	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls... Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Secondary schools ...	42	9,141	8,005	7,040	...	...	...	...	4	865	779	680
Primary Schools. — For boys... Upper Primary schools ...	100	11,159	10,023	9,260	3	357	310	240	11	1,188	991	872
For boys... Lower do. ...	32	1,557	1,349	1,263	427	19,530	14,564	12,603	11	510	456	402
For girls... Upper Primary schools ...	3	233	207	200	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...
For girls... Lower do. ...	8	378	242	210	12	607	525	510	1	67	52	48
Total under Primary schools ...	143	13,327	11,821	10,933	442	20,494	15,399	13,353	23	1,765	1,502	1,322
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.* — Training schools for masters	1	278	236	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools	2	260	240	212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering schools...	1	28	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law schools	1	56	51	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	....	...
Total under Special schools ...	5	622	555	483	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction ...	193	23,269	20,538	18,602	442	20,494	15,399	13,353	27	2,630	2,281	2,002
Private schools. — Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Private institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total ...	193	23,269	20,538	18,602	442	20,494	15,399	13,353	27	2,630	2,281	2,002

Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1311 Fasli.
(1901-1902)

Institutions.												
Under Private Management.								Grand total of Public Institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 30th Aban 1311 Fasli.	Number of scholars on the 30th Aban, learning		
Aided by Govt. and Local Boards.				Unaided.								
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.			English.	A Classical language.	A Vernacular language.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	52	52	19	33
...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	1	127	...	127	...
...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	3	179	52	146	33
6	1,631	1,492	1,315	1	195	174	152	15	4,321	4,321	674	3,647
6	790	623	594	...	...	...	...	27	5,193	4,602	219	4,974
3	381	336	276	2	296	246	228	21	3,744	1,006	439	3,345
1	117	92	80	1	146	99	87	2	263	263	263	...
1	75	69	61	3	189	176	152	5	305	305	101	204
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	2,994	2,612	2,326	7	826	695	619	70	13,826	10,497	1,696	12,170
6	454	410	393	2	203	190	178	122	13,361	740	...	13,361
105	4,282	3,702	3,344	...	...	...	...	575	25,879	...	...	25,879
7	741	613	529	1	140	122	110	11	1,114	...	...	1,114
37	1,743	1,568	1,310	...	...	...	...	58	2,795	...	...	2,795
155	7,220	6,293	5,576	3	343	312	288	766	43,149	740	...	43,149
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	278	...	..	273
1	98	87	83	...	...	...	...	1	98	30	...	68
...	...	...	...	1	36	30	26	3	296	296	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	28	28	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	56	...	...	62
1	62	55	50	...	...	...	...	1	62	...	56	...
2	160	142	133	1	36	30	26	8	818	354	56	408
174	10,374	9,047	8,026	11	1,205	1,037	933	847	57,972	11,643	1,898	55,760
...	...	...	...	...		...	... ...	20	1,960	81	...	1,960
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,820	37,594	...	...	37,594
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,840	39,554	81	...	39,554
174	10,374	9,047	8,026	11	1,205	1,037	933	2,687	97,526	11,724	1,898	95,314

General Table III.— *Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the Official year 1311 Fasli.* (1901-1902)

Class of institutions.			Classification of scholars on the 30th Jaban according to race or creed.											Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.
			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Indigenous Tribes.	Pariahs.		
1			27 *a*	27 *b*	27 *c*	27 *d*	27 *e*	27 *f*	27 *g*	27 *h*	27 *i*	27 *j*	27 *k*	28	29
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*														
	For boys...	English	1	1	20	10	...	16	4	...	...	...	.	...	...
		Oriental	...	...	...	1	...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total under Arts Colleges ...		1	1	20	11	...	142	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*														
	For boys...	High schools	124	258	512	977	81	2,189	84	10	..	...	86	44	...
		Upper Middle schools ...	103	61	1,170	1,270	470	2,058	8	8	17	...	25		
		Lower do. ...	...	57	786	952	396	1,404	12	53	27	3	54		
	For girls...	High schools	205	5	3	...	4	8	38	...	.	...	...	...	224
		Upper Middle schools ...	195	58	...	...	1	44	7	...	...	...	...		
		Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...		
	Total under Secondary schools ...		627	442	2,471	3,199	952	5,703	149	71	44	3	165	44	224
	Primary Schools.														
	For boys...	Upper Primary schools ...	...	159	1,125	2,963	2,092	6,121	6	12	79	...	104	184	...
		Lower do. ...	10	279	3,118	9,537	4,650	7,505	2	53	145	90	491		
	For girls...	Upper Primary schools ...	6	163	36	292	195	367	...	...	...	...	55	...	76
		Lower do. ...	...	1	146	459	109	2,075	1	..	4	...	...		
	Total under Primary schools ...		16	602	5,125	13,251	7,046	16,068	9	64	228	90	650	184	76
School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instruction.*														
	Training schools for masters ...		...	...	45	46	1	184	1	...	1	...	...	..	...
	Training schools for mistresses...		...	92	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial schools		...	2	34	106	10	142	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
	Engineering schools ...		...	1	3	8	...	15	1	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Law schools		...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sanskrit schools		...	...	18	9	...	29	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total under Special schools ...		...	95	162	169	17	370	2	...	1	...	2	...	...
	Total of Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction ...		644	1,140	7,778	16,630	8,015	22,283	164	135	273	93	817	228	300
Private schools.	Advanced		...	...	390	384	490	620	...	...	...	76	...	...	...
	Elementary		...	...	7,942	6,942	6,345	15,693	...	...	...	672	...	...	...
	Total of Private institutions ...		...	...	8,332	7,326	6,835	16,313	...	...	...	748	...	...	...
	Grand total ...		644	1,140	16,110	23,956	14,850	38,596	164	135	273	841	817	228	300

General Table IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1311 Fasli.* (*1901-1902.*)

Objects of expenditure.				Public Institutions.								
				Under Public Management.								
				Managed by Government.								
				State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarfi khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
1				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*											
	For boys..	English		40,262	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	40,718
		Oriental		10,704	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,704
		Total ...		50,966	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	51,422
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*											
	For boys...	High schools ..		1,07,536	323	...	...	...	3,123	...	...	1,10,982
		Upper Middle schools ...		56,730	120	...	500	...	521	...	...	57,871
		Lower do. ...		23,771	536	...	...	..	896	...	...	25,203
	For girls...	High schools ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle schools ...		8,149	...	...	...	...	2,808	...	...	10,957
		Lower do. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...		1,96,18	979	...	500	...	7,348	...	...	2,05,013
	Primary Schools.											
	For boys		...	79,111	...	...	...	...	2,883	...	...	81,994
	For girls		...	3,074	...	..	...	..	216	...	...	3,290
	Total		...	82,185	..	...	...	...	3,099	..	...	85,284
	Schools for Special Instruction.											
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters		...	7,617	2,249	...	...	...	1,080	...	..	10,946
	Training schools for mistresses		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial schools ...		...	5,189	4,295	...	..	...	120	...	...	9,604
	Engineering schools ...		...	4,178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,178
	Law schools ...		...	4,195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,195
	Sanskrit schools ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total		...	21,179	6,544	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	28,923
Buildings			...	15,262	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,262
Furniture			...	2,503	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	2,503
	Total		...	17,765	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	17,765
Direction			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection			..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Scholarships ...	Colleges ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary do.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
	Special do.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	English ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous			...	57,390	...	...	...	...	13,659	...	...	71,049
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction...				4,25,671	7,523	...	500	...	25,762	...	...	4,59,456

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His*

Objects of expenditure.												Public Insti-
												Under Public
												Managed by Local Boards.
												State Revenue.
												Local Cess.
												Sarf-i-khás.
												Imperial grants.
												Imperial Municipality.
												Fees.
												Subscriptions.
												Other sources.
												Total.
1												11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*											
	For boys ...	English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
		Oriental ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*											
	For boys ...	High schools...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
		Upper Middle schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
		Lower do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
	For girls ...	High schools ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
		Upper Middle schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
		Lower do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
		Total	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
	Primary Schools.											
	For boys		...	...	85,079	...	...	...	...	...	...	85,079
	For girls		...	...	3,394	...	...	..	...	...	...	3,394
		Total	...	...	88,473	..	...	...	...	...	...	88,473
	Schools for Special Instruction.											
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
	Do. do. for mistresses		...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
	Industrial schools ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
	Engineering schools ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
	Law schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
	Sanskrit schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
Buildings			...	...	3,855	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,855
Furniture			...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
		Total	...	...	3,955	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,955
Direction			..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships ...	Colleges ...		...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary schools		...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary do.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Special do.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	English ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous ...		...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous			...	...	360	...	...	...	...	...	...	360
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction			...	...	92,788	...	...	...	...	...	...	92,788

Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1311 Fasli.
(1901—1902).

tions—(*continued*).

Management—(*continued*).

Managed by Sarf-i-khas.									Aided by Government and Local Boards.								
State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,901	...	...	8,230	...	27,500	4,175	...	65,806
...	...	7,196	...	...	...	...	...	7,196	4,200	...	...	6 337	...	6,299	9,305	...	26,141
...	...	2,762	...	...	497	...	...	8,259	2,700	...	...	...	...	259	1,892	...	4,851
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,201	...	...	2,382	...	3,892	798	...	9,273
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	...	...	300	6,883	...	7,483
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	9,958	...	...	497	...	...	10,455	35,302	...	...	16,949	...	38,250	23,053	...	113,554
...	...	8,858	...	...	649	...	...	9,507	11,899	1,984	...	2,640	...	4,309	4,033	...	24,865
...	...	415	...	...	...	...	...	415	11,127	1,704	...	2,300	...	658	5,290	...	21,079
...	...	9,273	...	...	649	...	...	9,922	23,026	3,688	...	4,940	...	4,967	9,323	...	45,944
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,380	...	...	804	...	623	4,477	...	7,284
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	...	...	...	720	...	1,020
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,680	...	...	804	...	623	5,197	...	8,304
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	535	...	...	...	...	...	535	...	...	...	...	...	2,331	...	...	2,331
...	...	535	...	...	...	...	...	535	...	...	...		...	2,331	...	...	2,331
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,417	...	2,417
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,417	...	2,417
...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	937	...	937
...	...	19,780	...	...	1,146	...	...	20,926	60,003	3,688	...	22,693	...	46,171	40,927	...	173,487

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in*

Objects of expenditure.												Public Institutions.—*concluded.*								
												Under Private Management.—*concluded.*								
												Unaided.								
												State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Surl-i khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
1												38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
	Arts Colleges.											Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education.	For boys	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools.																			
School Education, General.	For boys	High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	600	264	2,364	...	3,228
		Upper Middle schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lower do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,700	516	24	...	...	3,240
	For girls	High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,679	...	3,264	2,261	...	8,204
		Upper Middle schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,729	...	1,666	4,213	...	9,608
		Lower do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	9,108	1,116	5,218	8,838	...	24,280
	Primary Schools.																			
	For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	1,386	...	1,500
	For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	1,200
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	114	2,586	...	2,700
	Schools for Special Instruction.																			
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. for mistresses											...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial schools											...	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	600
	Engineering schools											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law schools											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sanskrit schools											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total											...	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	600
Buildings												...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture												...	...	...	...	...	3,633	...	...	3,633
	Total											...	...	...	...	...	3,633	...	...	3,633
Direction												...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection												...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships	Colleges											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary schools											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary do.											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Special do.											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	English											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous												...	...	...	...	...	...	413	...	413
	Grand total											...	...	...	9,108	1,116	8,965	12,437	...	31,626

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1311 Fasli.
(1901-1902.)

Total.								Grand Total.
State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	
47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
40,262	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	40,718
10,704	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,704
50,966	...	...	...	...	456	..	..	51,422
1,33,437	323	...	8,230	600	30,887	6,539	...	1,80,016
60,930	120	7,196	6,837	...	6,820	9,305	...	91,208
26,471	536	2,762	2,700	516	1,676	1,892	...	36,553
2,201	...	...	5,061	...	7,156	3,060	...	17,478
8,149	...	...	3,729	...	4,774	11,096	...	28,048
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,31,488	979	9,958	26,557	1,116	51,313	31,892	...	3,53,303
91,010	87,063	8,859	2,640	...	7,955	5,419	...	2,02,945
14,201	5,098	415	2,300	...	874	6,490	...	29,378
1,05,211	92,161	9,273	4 940	...	8,829	11,909	...	2,32,323
7,617	2,249	...	...	...	1,080	...	...	10,946
1,380	...	...	804	...	623	4,477	...	7,284
5,189	4,295	...	...	...	120	600	...	10,204
4,178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,178
4,195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,195
300	...	...	...	...	...	720	...	1,020
22,859	6,544	...	804	...	1,823	5,797	...	37,827
15,262	3,855	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,117
2,503	100	535	...	...	5,964	...	...	9,102
17,765	3,955	535	...	...	5,964	...	...	28,219
38,993	2,707	...	...	...	24	...	...	41,724
66,975	2,584	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	70,759
6,387	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	6,387
15,383	...	..	...	...	2,084	2,417	...	19,884
...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	60
5,029	395	...	...	...	763	...	...	6,187
53,887	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,887
1,350	...	...	...	...	4,419	...	...	5,769
1,88 004	5,686	60	...	...	8,490	2,417	...	2,04,657
57,390	300	14	...	...	13,659	1,350	...	72,773
6,73,683	10,9,685	19,840	32.301	1,116	90,534	53,365	...	9,80,524

GENERAL TABLE V.—*Return of the Stages of Instruction of scholars in Public Schools*

Class of schools.		Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th April.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation Examination.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage.		
				1			2		
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total
Secondary Schools.									
For boys ...	Government	41	9,100	294	...	294	1,599	...	1,599
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	4	865	...	...	...	95	...	95
	Aided	15	2,802	170	...	170	766	10	776
	Unaided	3	491	7	...	7	82	...	82
	Total ...	63	13,258	471	...	471	2,542	10	2,552
For girls ...	Government	1	41	...	...	...	...	12	12
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	2	192	...	9	9	...	40	40
	Unaided	4	335	...	5	5	3	38	41
	Total ...	7	568	...	14	14	3	90	93
Total Secondary schools ...		70	13,826	471	14	485	2,545	100	2,645
Primary Schools.									
For boys ...	Government	132	12,716	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess	430	19,887	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	22	1,698	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	111	4,736	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	2	203	...	...	...	...	...	..
	Total ...	697	39,240	...	...	..	...	...	...
For girls ...	Government	11	611	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess	12	607	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	1	67	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	44	2,484	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	1	140	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	69	3,909	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Primary schools ...		766	43,149	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total ...		836	56,975	471	14	485	2,545	100	2,645

for General Education in H. H. the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1311 Fasli. (1901-1902).

Upper Primary stage.			Lower Primary stage.						Total.		
Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary stage.			Comprising all scholars who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage.								
			Reading printed books.			Not reading pinted books.					
3			4			5					
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.			
1,804	...	1,804	4,070	2	4,072	1,330	1	1,331	9,097	3	9,100
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168	...	168	479	...	479	123	...	123	865	...	865
533	22	555	773	9	782	519	...	519	2,761	41	2,802
155	...	155	207	...	207	40	...	40	491	...	491
2,660	22	2,682	5,529	11	5,540	2,012	1	2,013	13,214	44	13,258
...	13	13	...	16	16	...	...	...	...	41	41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	71	71	12	32	44	8	20	28	140	52	192
38	124	162	35	64	99	8	20	28	84	251	335
38	208	246	247	112	159	16	40	56	224	344	568
2,698	230	2,928	5,576	123	5,699	2,028	41	2,069	13,438	388	13,826
2,955	...	2,955	6,359	10	6,369	3,369	23	3,392	12,683	33	12,716
942	...	942	11,500	78	11,578	7,305	62	7,367	19,747	140	19,887
156	...	156	964	4	968	569	5	574	1,689	9	1,698
145	...	145	2,092	1	2,093	2,497	1	2,498	4,734	2	4,736
57	...	57	122	...	122	24	...	24	203	...	203
4,255	...	4,255	21,037	93	21,130	13,764	91	13,855	39,056	184	39,240
...	80	80	...	302	302	...	229	229	...	611	611
...	...	...	...	238	238	...	369	369	...	607	607
...	..	...	...	31	31	...	36	36	...	67	67
2	43	45	49	1,333	1,382	25	1,032	1,057	76	2,408	2,484
...	27	27	...	79	79	...	34	34	...	140	140
2	150	152	49	1,983	2,032	25	1,700	1,725	76	3,833	3,909
4,257	150	4,407	21,086	2,076	23,162	13,789	1,791	15,580	39,132	3,017	43,149
6,955	380	7,335	26,662	2,199	28,861	15,817	1,832	17,649	52,570	4,405	56,975

GENERAL TABLE VI.—*Return showing the Results of Prescribed Examinations in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions during the official year* $\frac{1311\ Fasli.}{(1901\text{-}1902).}$

Nature of examination.	Number of schools sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Religion of passed scholars.					
	Schools under Public management.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Total.	Schools under Public management.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Private students.	Total.	Schools under Public management.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Arts Colleges.																				
1. Bachelor of Arts Examination. { B. A., English Language division	1	...	..	1	13	...	...	...	13	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	4	1	2	...
B. A., Second do. do.					13	...	...	...	13	10	...	...	...	10	...	1	4	3	2	...
B. A., Science do.					12	...	...	...	12	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	1	...	...
2. First-in-Arts Examination	1	...	...	1	5	...	...	8	13	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	2	2	...	...
Oriental Colleges.																				
3. Oriental Titles Examinations. { Moulvi Alim Examination	1	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	8	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
Moulvi Examination ...					16	...	...	...	16	13	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	13	...	...
Moulvi Fazil Examination					2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
Moonshi Alim Examination					7	...	...	...	7	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
Moonshi Examination					44	...	...	...	44	18	...	...	...	18	...	...	..	18	...	..
Moonshi Fazil Examination					8	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
Schools for General Education.																				
Matriculation Examination ... { Boys	8	5	...	13	64	37	...	11	112	14	4	...	...	18	...	...	12	4	2	...
{ Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle School Examination ... { Boys	...	...	...	...	300	94	7	177	578	89	42	...	17	148	8	4	84	50	2	...
{ Girls	...	...	...	..	...	9	10	1	20	...	4	5	1	10	6	1	...	...	3	...
Schools for Special Instruction.																				
1. Training schools for masters	1	...	...	1	24	...	...	...	24	20	...	...	...	20	...	...	13	7	...	...
2. Training schools for mistresses	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	..	...
3. Schools for Arts Examination	2	...	1	3	18	...	...	...	18	10	...	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
4. Schools of Engineering and Surveying	1	...	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Sanskrit schools	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Law schools	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

GENERAL TABLE VII.—*Return showing the distribution of Local Board Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1311 Fasli.*
(1901-1902.)

	Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of District Boards on Public Instruction.													
		In schools managed by District Local Boards.										In schools managed by.			
		Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	State grants.	Local Cess.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private Associations.	Total Local Board expenditure on Public Instruction.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*														
	For boys — High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	323	...	...	323
	For boys — Upper Middle schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	120
	For boys — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	536	...	...	536
	For girls — High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For girls — Upper Middle schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For girls — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total under Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	979	...	...	979
	Primary Schools.														
	For boys	...	430	19,887	17,073	14,842	...	85,079	..	...	...	85,079	...	...	85,079
	For girls	...	12	607	529	437	...	3,394	...	...	...	3,394	...	...	3,394
	Total under Primary schools	...	442	20,494	17,602	15,279	...	88,473	...	...	...	88,473	...	...	88,473
School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instruction.*														
	Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,250	...	...	2,250
	Do. for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,295	...	...	4,295
	Engineering schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total under Special schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	6,545	...	..	6,545
	Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	3,855	...	...	...	3,855	...	...	...	3,855
	Furniture	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	100	...	—	...	100
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	3,955	...	...	...	3,955	...	...	...	3,955
	Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,707	...	..	2,707
	Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,584	...	...	2,584
	Scholarships	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	395	...	...	395
	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	4,047	...	...	...	4,047	...	...	...	4,047
	Total under Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	..	4,047	...	...	...	4,047	5,686	...	...	9,733
	Grand total	...	442	20,494	17,602	15,279	...	96,475	...	...	...	96,475	13,210	...	..	1,09,685

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX A.

Table showing schools and scholars (for boys and girls) under each Agency for the year 1311 Fasli.

Subah.	Agency.										Total.	
	Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Schools for boys.												
Head-quarters ...	13	2,354	...	...	...	...	31	3,954	...	...	44	6,308
Bidar	42	5,772	65	3,042	4	241	34	1,110	...	...	145	10,165
Warangal	58	5,191	32	1,284	9	644	51	1,953	...	...	150	9,072
Gulbargah	29	4,363	115	6,383	7	1,180	2	115	...	...	153	11,991
Aurangabad ...	39	4,937	218	9,178	6	548	9	468	6	730	278	15,861
Total ...	181	22,617	430	19,887	26	2,563	127	7,600	6	730	770	53,397
Schools for girls.												
Head-quarters ...	1	41	...	...	...	...	18	1,597	4	335	23	1,973
Bidar	7	404	7	405	...	...	5	137	...	...	19	946
Warangal	4	207	5	202	...	...	3	102	...	...	12	511
Gulbargah ...	...	...	...	...	1	67	13	496	...	...	14	563
Aurangabad ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	8	442	1	140	9	582
Total ...	12	652	12	607	1	67	47	2,774	5	475	77	4,575
Total of Public schools ...	193	23,269	442	20,494	27	2,630	174	10,374	11	1,205	847	57,972
Private Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,840	39,554
Grand Total ...	193	23,269	442	20,494	27	2,630	174	10,374	11	1,205	2,687	97,526

APPENDIX B.

Table showing class of institutions under different Agencies in the year 1311 Fasli.

Class of institutions.			Agency.										Total.	
			Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
			Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.														
Arts Colleges.														
University Education.	For boys...	English	2	52	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	52
		Oriental	1	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	127
		Total ...	3	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	179
Secondary Schools.														
School Education, General.	For boys...	High schools ...	8	2,495	...	...	...	...	6	1,631	1	195	15	4,321
		Upper Middle schools...	19	3,983	...	...	2	420	6	790	...	...	27	5,193
		Lower do. ...	14	2,622	...	...	2	445	3	381	2	296	21	3,744
	For girls...	High schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	117	1	146	2	263
		Upper Middle schools...	1	41	...	...	...	...	1	75	3	189	5	305
		Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	42	9,141	...	...	4	865	17	2,994	7	826	70	13,826
	Primary Schools.													
	For boys...	Upper Primary ...	100	11,159	3	357	11	1,188	6	454	2	203	122	13,361
		Lower do. ...	32	1,557	427	13,530	11	510	105	4,282	...	...	575	25,879
	For girls...	Upper Primary ...	3	233	...	...	...	...	7	741	1	140	11	1,114
		Lower do. ...	8	378	12	607	1	67	37	1,743	...	...	58	2,795
		Total ...	143	13,327	442	20,494	23	1,765	155	7,220	3	343	766	43,149
Schools for Special Instruction.														
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters ...		1	278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	278
	Training schools for mistresses ..		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	98	...	...	1	98
	Industrial schools ...		2	260	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	36	3	296
	Engineering schools ...		1	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	28
	Sanskrit schools ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	62	...	...	1	62
	Law schools ..		1	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	56
	Total ...		5	622	...	...	...	...	2	160	1	36	8	818
Total Public Institutions ..			193	23,269	442	20,494	27	2,630	174	10,371	11	1,205	847	51,972
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.														
i—Advanced			..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	1,960
ii—Elementary			...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	1,820	37,594
Total ...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,840	39,554
Grand Total ...			193	23,269	442	20,494	27	2,630	173	10,374	11	1,205	2,687	97,526

APPENDIX C.

Table showing religion of scholars reading in the schools under different Agencies in the year 1311 Fasli.

Agency.	Religion.											Total.
	Mahomedans.	Hindus.			Christians.		Parsees.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Indigenous Tribes.	Pariahs.	
		Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Europeans & Eurasians.	Native Christians.						
Religion of scholars reading in boys' schools.												
Government	10,365	3,646	5,887	2,422	4	26	50	12	110	3	92	22,617
Local Fund Boards ...	5,093	2,736	7,516	4,146	...	...	1	52	145	90	108	19,887
Sarf-i-khas	1,268	454	591	231	...	3	...	...	14	...	2	2,563
Aided...	2,982	724	1,846	783	234	534	52	4	...	...	441	7,600
Unaided	81	33	39	118	...	258	15	67	...	...	119	730
Total ...	19,789	7,593	15,879	7,700	238	821	118	135	269	93	762	53,397
Religion of scholars reading in girls' schools.												
Government	568	12	44	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	652
Local Fund Boards ...	559	4	41	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	607
Sarf-i-khas	40	12	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
Aided	1,323	157	651	274	105	231	15	...	4	...	14	2,774
Unaided	4	...	...	10	301	88	31	...	...	...	41	475
Total ...	2,494	185	751	315	406	319	46	...	4	...	55	4,575
Grand Total ...	22,283	7,778	16,630	8,015	644	1,140	164	135	273	93	817	57,972

APPENDIX D.

Table showing Fee Receipts in Public schools in the Dominions for the year 1311 Fasli.

	Class of institutions.	Agencies. Government Rs. a p.	Local Cess. Rs. a p.	Sarf-i-khas. Rs. a p.	Aided. Rs. a p.	Unaided. Rs. a p.	Total. Rs. a p.
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*						
	For boys... English	2,950 0 0	...	...	...	...	2,950 0 0
	For boys... Oriental	793 4 0	...	...	...	...	793 4 0
	Total under Arts Colleges	3,743 4 0	...	...	...	...	3,743 4 0
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*						
	For boys... High schools	18,226 0 7	...	...	29,422 7 0	264 0 0	47,912 7 7
	For boys... Upper Middle schools	6,140 7 2	...	...	6,547 5 8	...	12,687 12 10
	For boys... Lower do. do.	1946 9 8	...	290 4 6	340 0 0	316 0 0	2,892 14 2
	Total	26,313 1 5	...	290 4 6	36,309 12 8	580 0 0	63,493 2 7
	For girls... High schools	...	...	...	3,892 0 0	5,411 3 0	9,303 3 0
	For girls... Upper Middle schools	851 0 0	...	...	300 0 0	3,152 12 0	4,303 12 0
	For girls... Lower do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	851 0 0	...	...	4,192 0 0	8,563 15 0	13,606 15 0
	Total under Secondary schools	27,164 1 5	...	290 4 6	40,501 12 8	9,143 15 0	77,100 1 7
	Primary Schools.						
	For boys... Upper Primary schools	6,660 13 1	105 1 6	501 1 7	1,019 5 0	114 0 0	8,400 5 2
	For boys... Lower do. do.	4,805 12 9	8,488 0 9	360 8 5	3,363 9 0	...	17,017 14 11
	For girls... Upper Primary schools	...	...	...	303 10 3	...	303 10 3
	For girls... Lower do. do.	...	0 14 0	...	366 8 3	...	367 6 3
	Total under Primary schools	11,466 9 10	8,594 0 3	861 10 0	5,053 0 6	114 0 0	26,089 4 7
School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instruction.*						
	Training schools for masters	848 11 0	...	...	...	...	848 11 0
	do. do. for mistresses	...	...	...	623 7 0	...	623 7 0
	Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering schools	342 0 0	...	...	...	...	342 0 0
	Law schools	3,212 0 0	...	...	...	...	3,212 0 0
	Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total under Special schools	4,402 11 0	...	...	623 7 0	...	5,026 2 0
	Total *Fee Receipts* in Public schools	46,776 10 3	8,594 0 3	1,151 14 6	46,178 4 2	9,257 15 0	1,11,958 12 2

APPENDIX E.

Table showing expenditure incurred by each Agency upon different stages of instruction in the year 1311 Fasli.

Heads of charges.				Agency												Total.		
				Government.			Local Cess Boards.			Sarf-i-khas.			Aided.			Unaided.					
				Rs	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Direction				39,017	1	9	2,706	13	9	...			. .			...			41,723	15	6
Inspection				68,175	7	4	2,583	13	2	...			...			...			70,759	4	6
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*																				
	For boys	English		40,718	6	4	...			...			...			...			40,718	6	4
		Oriental		10,704	0	0	...			...			...			...			10,704	0	0
		Total under Colleges		51,422	6	4	...			...			...			...			51,422	6	4
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*																				
	For boys	High schools		1,10,659	2	11	323	5	3	...			55,806	3	0	3,228	6	0	1,80,016	11	2
		Upper Middle schools		57,750	9	4	120	0	0	7,195	8	0	26,141	1	7	...			91,207	2	11
		Lower do. do.		24,666	13	11	536	0	3	3,258	12	3	4,851	8	0	3,240	0	0	36,553	2	5
		Total		1,93,076	10	2	979	5	6	10,454	4	3	96,798	12	7	6,468	0	0	3,07,777	0	6
	For girls	High schools		...			...			...			9,273	7	10	8,204	7	2	17,477	15	0
		Upper Middle schools		10,957	5	0	...			...			7,483	0	3	9,607	4	7	28,047	9	10
		Lower do. do.		...			...			...			...			...			...		
		Total		10,957	5	0	...			...			16,756	8	1	17,811	11	9	45,525	8	10
	Total under Secondary schools			2,04,033	15	2	979	5	6	10,454	4	3	1,13,555	4	8	24,279	11	9	3,53,302	9	4
	Primary Schools.																				
	For boys	Upper Primary schools		69,827	7	4	2,915	12	9	7,214	15	3	4,675	9	2	1,500	0	0	86,133	12	6
		Lower do. do.		12,166	15	0	82,163	3	9	2,292	6	9	20,188	15	10	...			1,16,811	9	4
		Total		81,994	6	4	85,079	9	6	9,507	6	0	24,864	9	0	1,500	0	0	2,02,945	5	10
	For girls	Upper Primary schools		1,903	3	9	...			...			9,614	4	4	1,200	0	0	12,717	8	1
		Lower do. do.		1,386	15	5	3,394	2	0	414	15	9	11,465	0	1	...			16,661	1	3
		Total		3,290	3	2	3,394	2	0	414	15	9	21,079	4	5	1,200	0	0	29,378	9	4
	Total under Primary schools			85,284	9	6	88,473	2	6	9,922	5	9	45,943	13	5	2,700	0	0	2,32,323	15	2
	Schools for Special Instruction.																				
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters			8,696	15	0	2,249	8	9	...			...			...			10,946	7	9
	Do. do. for mistresses			...			...			...			7,283	9	2	...			7,283	9	2
	Industrial schools			5,308	12	6	4,295	8	0	...			...			600	0	0	10,204	4	6
	Engineering schools			4,178	0	0	...			...			...			...			4,178	0	0
	Law schools			4,194	9	3	...			...			...			...			4,194	9	3
	Sanskrit schools			...			...			...			1,020	0	0	...			1,020	0	0
	Total under Special schools			22,378	4	9	6,545	0	9	...			8,303	9	2	600	0	0	37,826	14	8
	Miscellaneous.																				
Government Examinations, &c.				5,372	12	8	...			...			...			...			5,372	12	8
University do.				149	7	3	...			...			...			...			149	7	3
Buildings				6,691	12	9	3,527	4	8	...			...			...			10,219	1	0
Repairs to Buildings				8,570	3	0	527	8	0	...			...			...			8,897	11	0
Furniture				2,502	15	0	100	0	0	535	0	0	2,330	14	0	3,633	1	8	9,101	14	8
Scholarships				89,302	0	4	394	8	0	60	0	0	2,447	1	10	...			92,173	10	2
Miscellaneous.	Libraries			10,361	15	0	...			...			...			...			10,361	15	0
	Gymnastic Instruction			2,386	10	0	60	0	0	...			...			...			2,446	10	0
	Boarding school attached to Madrasa-i Aliya.			6,015	11	5	...			...			...			...			6,015	11	5
	Prizes			650	0	0	299	15	6	...			936	13	9	413	0	0	2,299	13	3
	Travelling allowances to masters			14	12	6	...			14	4	0	...			...			29	0	6
	Garden allowances			180	0	0	...			...			...			...			180	0	0
	Miscellaneous			4,7918	0	6	...			...			...			...			45,918	0	6
	Total Miscellaneous			1,78,116	4	5	4,709	3	9	609	4	0	5,681	13	7	4,046	1	8	1,93,165	11	5
	Grand Total			6,48,428	1	3	1,05,3?7	7	5	20,985	14	0	1,73,487	8	10	31,625	13	5	9,80,524	12	11

APPENDIX F.

Table showing different sources from which the Departmental expenditure is met in the year 1311 Fasli.

Class of Institutions.	State Revenue.	Fee Fund (State).	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Total.	Remarks.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Direct expenditure on Public Instruction.						
Arts Colleges.						
University Education. — For boys — English	40,262 6 4	456 0 0	...	...	40,718 6 4	
University Education. — For boys — Oriental	10,704 0 0	...	...	...	10,704 0 0	
Total	50,966 6 4	456 0 0	...	...	51,422 6 4	
Secondary Schools.						
School Education, General. — For boys — High schools	1,07,536 2 11	3,123 0 0	323 5 3	...	1,10,982 8 2	
School Education, General. — For boys — Upper Middle schools	57,229 10 1	520 15 3	120 0 0	7,195 8 0	65,066 1 4	
School Education, General. — For boys — Lower do	23,770 13 11	896 0 0	536 0 3	*3,258 12 3	28,461 10 5	* Includes Rs. 496-15-9 from Sarf-i-khas Fee Fund, Warangal Subah.
Total	1,88,536 10 11	4,539 15 3	979 5 6	10,454 4 3	2,04,510 3 11	
School Education, General. — For girls — High schools	...	...	...	...	...	
School Education, General. — For girls — Upper Middle schools	8,149 5 0	2,808 0 0	..	...	10,957 5 0	
School Education, General. — For girls — Lower do	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	8,149 5 0	2,808 0 0	...	...	10,957 5 0	
Total under Secondary schools	1,96,685 15 11	7,347 15 3	979 5 6	10,454 4 3	2,15,467 8 11	
Primary Schools.						
School Education, General. — For boys — Upper Primary schools	67,477 10 7	2,349 12 9	2,915 12 9	7,214 15 3	79,958 3 4	
School Education, General. — For boys — Lower do	11,633 4 0	533 11 0	82,163 3 9	†2,292 6 9	96,622 9 6	† Includes Rs. 553-2-9 from Aurangabad Sarf-i-khas Fee Fund. Rs. 96-0-0 from Warangal Sarf-i-khas Fee Fund.
Total	79,110 14 7	2,883 7 9	85,079 0 6	9,507 6 0	1,76,580 12 10	
School Education, General. — For girls — Upper Primary schools	1,723 3 9	180 0 0	..	...	1,903 3 9	
School Education, General. — For girls — Lower do	1,350 15 5	36 0 0	3,394 2 0	414 15 9	5,196 1 2	
Total	3,074 3 2	216 0 0	3,394 2 0	414 15 9	7,099 4 11	
Total under Primary schools	82,185 1 9	3,099 7 9	88,473 2 6	9,922 5 9	1,83,608 1 9	
Schools for Special Instruction.						
School Education, Special. — Training schools for masters	7,616 15 0	1,080 0 0	2,249 8 9	...	10,946 7 9	
School Education, Special. — Training schools for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	
School Education, Special. — Industrial schools	5,188 12 6	120 0 0	4,295 8 0	...	9,604 4 6	
School Education, Special. — Engineering schools	4,178 0 0	...	...	...	4,178 0 0	
School Education, Special. — Law schools	4,194 9 3	...	...	...	4,194 9 3	
School Education, Special. — Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	
Total under Special schools	21,178 4 9	1,200 0 0	6,545 0 9	...	28,923 5 6	
Total Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction	3,51,015 12 9	12,103 7 0	95,997 8 9	20,376 10 0	4,79,493 6 6	
Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.						
Direction	38,993 1 9	24 0 0	2,703 13 9	...	41,723 15 6	
Inspection	66,975 7 4	1,200 0 0	2,583 13 2	...	70,759 4 6	
Buildings	6,691 12 9	...	3,527 4 3	...	10,219 1 0	
Repairs to Buildings	8,570 3 0	...	327 8 0	...	8,897 11 0	
Furniture	2,502 15 0	..	100	535	3,137 15 0	
Government Examinations	23 2 0	5,349 10 8	...	...	5,372 12 8	
University and other examinations	149 7 3	...	...	...	149 7 3	
Scholarships	82,264 12 4	7,037 4 0	394 8 0	0	89,756 8 4	
Grants-in-aid to schools	58,899 3 10	1,109 8 0	3,687 12 3	...	63,696 8 1	
Libraries	9,629 15 0	732	...	...	10,361 15 0	
Gymnastic Instruction	2,386 10 0	...	60	..	2,446 10 0	
Boarding school	...	6,015 11 5	...	...	6,015 11 5	
Prizes	650 0 0	...	299 15 6	...	949 15 6	
Travelling allowances to masters	14 12 6	...	...	14 4 0	29 0 6	
Garden allowances	...	180	...	...	180 0 0	
Miscellaneous	44,535 13 0	1,382 3 6	..	...	45,918 0 6	
Total Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction	3,22,287 3 9	23,030 5 7	13,687 10 11	609 4 0	3,59,614 8 3	
Grand Total	6,73,303 0 6	35,133 12 7	1,09,685 3 8	20,985 14 0	8,59,107 14 9	

APPENDIX G.

Table showing number on rolls, average attendance with the expenditure of the Colleges for the year 1311 Fasli.

Name of College.	Number on rolls	Average attendance.	Total nominal cost.			Cost apportioned to school Deptt. rateably on the time devoted by the College Staff.			Actual cost of the College.			Actual cost on teaching only.			Fees collected.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.			
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Nizam College	45	33	42,546	0	0	7,343	5	4	35,202	10	6	27,306	10	8	2,808	0	0	24,498	10	8	742	6	1	∞
Aurangabad College	7	6	7,221	0	0	4,332	9	8	2,888	6	4	2,520	0	0	142	0	0	2,378	0	0	371	9	0	
Oriental College	127	107	12,377	0	0	1,272	0	0	11,105	0	0	9,432	0	0	7 3	4	0	8,638	12	0	80	11	9	

APPENDIX H.

Table showing results of the Madras University Examinations (F. A. & B. A.) in the year 1311 Fasli.

Name of College.	Name of examinations.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed in			Percentage of passes to number examined.	Remarks.
				First class.	Second class.	Third class.		
Nizam College ...	B. A. English Language Division ...	15	13	...	1	6	53·8	
	B. A. Second Language do. ...	15	13	2	7	1	76·9	
	B. A. Science do. ...	14	12	1	2	...	25·0	
Do. ...	First-in-Arts Examination	7	5	...	4	...	80·0	
Aurangabad College ...	Do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	

APPENDIX I.

Table showing results of the Oriental Titles' Examinations of the Punjab University in the year 1311 Fasli.

Name of College.	Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Remarks.
Oriental College ...	Moulvi Fazil Examination	2	2	2	100·0	
	Moulvi Alim Examination	8	8	6	75·0	
	Moulvi Examination	16	16	13	80·12	
	Moonshee Fazil Examination ...	8	8	4	50·0	
	Moonshee Alim Examination ...	7	7	4	57·1	
	Moonshee Examination	44	44	18	40·9	

APPENDIX J.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government High schools in the Dominions in the year 1311 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Head-quarters ...	Madrasa-i-Aliya ...	92	68	50,521 11 6	34,978 15 6	5,635 12 0	29,343 3 6	431 8 3	
	Darool Uloom	553	404	10,531 15 0	8,271 14 0	1,239 15 0	7,031 15 0	17 6 6	
	Chadarghat Government High school.	223	200	16,689 4 0	12,600 0 0	5,094 8 0	7,505 8 0	37 8 5	
	City Government High school.	359	282	13,848 6 3	11,467 6 6	3,218 14 0	8,248 8 6	29 4 0	
Bidar ...	Bidar High school ...	415	279	6,136 11 3	5,145 5 6	565 14 1	4,579 7 5	16 6 7	
Warangal ...	Warangal High school ...	432	339	10,899 0 3	8,827 1 9	662 4 0	8,164 13 9	24 1 4	
Gulbargah ...	Gulbargah ,, ,, ...	223	183	11,253 9 6	10,167 13 5	527 1 6	9,640 11 11	52 10 10	
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ,, ,, ...	198	152	10,572 9 8	9,504 9 8	1,281 12 0	8,222 13 8	53 15 10	
	Total ...	2,495	1,907	1,30,453 3 5	1,00,963 2 4	18,226 0 7	82,737 1 9	43 6 2	

APPENDIX K.

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Aided and Unaided High schools in the Dominions for the year 1311 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.		
				Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
	Aided Schools.														
Head-quarters	St. George's Grammar school	68	57	10,336	15	4	3,670	8	0	2,201	4	0	38	9	7
	All Saints' Institution	227	188	14,394	12	5	2,870	0	0	3,600	0	0	19	2	5
	Mahboob College	611	529	13,213	4	4	10,150	15	0	2,400	0	0	4	8	7
	Madrasa-i-Aizza	122	88	18,019	14	0	10,570	0	0	8,400	0	0	95	7	3
	Bolarum Cantonment A.-V.-school	213	183	4,332	11	6	2,161	0	0	900	0	0	4	14	8
	St. George's Girls' Seminary	117	80	9,470	15	10	3,892	0	0	2,201	4	0	27	8	3
	Madrasa-i-Nizamiah	390	270	10,400	0	0	...	...	...	8,400	0	0	31	1	9
	Total ...	1,748	1,395	80,168	9	5	33,314	7	0	28,102	8	0	20	2	4
	Unaided Schools.														
Do.	St. Ann's Convent	146	87	10,537	3	4	5,411	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aurangabad	Mission High school, Jalna	195	152	3,228	0	0	264	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	341	239	13,765	3	4	5,675	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX L.

Results of Individual Institutions (Government and Aided) in the years 1310 and 1311 Fasli.

Name of school.	1310 Fasli.					1311 Fasli.					Remarks.
	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passes. First class.	Passes. Second class.	Percentage passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passes. First class.	Passes. Second class.	Percentage passed.	
Government Institutions.											
Madrasa-i-Aliya	18	14	...	2	14·2	19	13	...	4	30·7	
Chadarghat Government High school ...	23	23	...	4	17·4	18	18	1	4	27·7	
City do. do. ...	7	7	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	
Bidar do. do. ...	3	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	100·0	
Warangal do. do. ...	2	2	...	...	...	3	3	...	2	66·6	
Gulbargah do. do. ...	8	6	...	1	16·6	7	7	...	...	...	
Aurangabad do. do. ...	12	12	...	4	33·3	7	7	...	2	28·5	
Residency do. do. ..	8	8	...	1	12·5	8	7	...	...	...	
Total ...	81	75	...	12	16·0	71	64	1	13	21·8	
Aided Institutions.											
All Saints' Institution	5	5	...	1	20·0	1	1	...	...	...	
St. George's Grammar school ...	9	9	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	
Mahboob College	18	18	...	3	16·6	23	23	...	4	17·3	
Madrasa-i-Aizza	3	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	
Bolarum Anglo-Vernacular School ...	6	6	...	1	16·6	1	1	...	...	...	
Total ...	41	40	...	5	12·5	37	37	...	4	10·8	
Grand total ...	122	115	...	17	14·8	108	101	...	17	178	

APPENDIX M.

Table showing Middle Schools under each Agency in different Subahs in the year 1311 Fasli.

Agency.	Grade.	Head-quarters.		Bidar.		Warangal.		Gulbargah		Aurangabad.		Total.		Total.
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	
Government ...	Upper Middle	2	240	7	1,740	3	813	1	195	7	1,036	20	4,024	
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	4	700	6	1,176	4	746	14	2,622	
Local Cess ...	Upper Middle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Lower do.	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sarf-i-khas ...	Upper Middle	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	420	...	...	2	420	
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	1	200	1	245	...	...	2	445	
Aided	Upper Middle	7	865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	865	
	Lower do.	3	381	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	381	
Unaided ...	Upper Middle	3	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	189	
	Lower do.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	296	2	296	
Total ...	Upper Middle	12	1,294	7	1,740	3	813	3	615	7	1,036	32	5,498	
	Lower do.	3	381	...	...	5	900	7	1,421	6	1,042	21	3,744	
	Grand Total ...	15	1,675	7	1,740	8	1,713	10	2,036	13	2,078	53	9,242	

APPENDIX N.

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Government Middle schools at Head-quarters in the year 1311 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Expenditure on tuition only.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.			Remarks.
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Upper Middle schools.																		
Residency Middle school	199	136	4,597	11	3	4,225	11	3	1,308	4	0	2,917	7	3	21	3	7	
Zenana school	41	30	10,957	5	0	8,580	0	0	851	0	0	7,729	0	0	257	10	2	
Total ...	240	166	15,555	0	3	12,805	11	3	2,159	4	0	10,646	7	3	64	2	2	

APPENDIX N.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Government Middle Schools in the Bidar Subah in the year 1311 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle schools.								
Udgir	313	229	2,070 11 6	1,766 0 9	208 12 3	1,557 4 6	6 12 9	
Kohir	250	172	1,922 14 6	1,782 0 9	175 14 0	1,606 2 9	9 5 4	
Medak	308	147	2,485 1 0	2,281 9 3	276 5 0	2,005 4 3	13 10 3	
Indur	216	156	3,529 4 4	3,302 15 4	307 1 11	2,995 13 5	19 3 3	
Mahbubnagar	160	104	3,095 15 6	2,987 15 6	137 1 6	2,850 14 0	27 6 7	
Narayenpett	319	249	4,653 9 3	3,966 4 3	346 12 3	3,619 8 0	14 15 0	
Makhtal	174	127	2,188 10 0	1,487 11 9	102 15 10	1,384 11 11	10 14 5	
Total ...	1,740	1,184	19,946 2 1	17,574 9 7	1,554 14 9	16,019 10 10	13 8 5	

APPENDIX N.—(*continued*)

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Government Middle schools in the Warangal Subah in the year 1311 Fasli

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Expenditure on tuition only.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.			Remarks.
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Upper Middle schools.																		
Mahtwada.	332	217	4,327	5	6	3,857	12	3	202	5	3	3,65	7	0	16	13	6	
Karimnagar	230	202	2,745	0	0	2,440	0	0	246	1	6	2,193	14	6	10	14	0	
Nalgundah	251	189	2,791	2	6	2,383	1	0	145	8	6	2,237	8	6	11	13	5	
Lower Middle schools.																		
Khamam	234	166	2,424	0	0	2,316	0	0	171	12	0	2,144	4	0	12	11	8	
Cheriyal	143	84	1,900	15	9	1,852	15	9	114	3	6	1,738	12	3	20	11	2	
Manthni	148	102	2,298	6	9	2,069	7	9	112	12	9	1,956	11	0	19	2	11	
Bhongir	175	115	1,724	13	6	1,579	13	6	108	12	6	1,471	1	0	12	12	8	
Mahomednagar (Sarf-i-khas)	200	152	1,830	10	3	1,768	10	3	290	4	6	1,478	5	9	9	11	7	
Total ...	1,713	1,227	20,042	6	3	18,267	12	6	1,391	12	6	16,876	0	0	13	12	1	

APPENDIX N.—(*continued*)

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Government Middle schools in the Gulbargah Subah in the year 1311 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle schools.								
Raichur	195	147	4,530 0 0	4,106 0 3	460 1 0	3,645 15 3	24 12 10	
Shorapur...	216	171	3,247 12 6	2,995 12 6	269 7 0	2,726 5 6	15 15 1	
Osmanabad...	204	160	3,961 15 6	3,659 0 3	407 14 0	3,251 2 3	20 5 1	
Lower Middle schools.								
Gurmatkal	187	130	1,858 0 2	1,678 0 2	76 5 0	1,601 11 2	12 5 1	
Yadgir	230	172	1,728 0 0	1,510 4 4	193 3 3	1,317 1 1	7 10 6	
Shahapur	245	197	1,728 2 0	1,548 2 0	127 13 6	1,420 4 6	7 3 4	
Lingsugur	154	102	1,772 14 3	1,609 4 0	116 15 6	1,492 4 6	14 10 1	
Tuljapur	125	99	2,648 3 9	2,403 9 9	163 13 10	2,239 11 11	22 9 11	
Ausa	281	212	1,736 6 9	1,556 6 9	92 7 3	1,463 15 6	6 14 5	
Latur	199	163	1,950 12 6	1,650 12 6	126 12 9	1,523 15 9	9 5 7	
Total ...	2,036	1,553	25,162 3 5	2,717 4 6	2,034 13 1	20,682 7 5	13 5 7	

APPENDIX N.—(*continued*).

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Government Middle schools in the Aurangabad Subah in the year 1311 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle schools.								
Jalna	169	128	3,599 10 9	3,083 10 9	373 13 8	2,709 13 1	21 2 8	
Paithan	105	89	2,563 12 3	2,257 12 6	306 2 8	1,951 9 10	21 14 10	
Bir	138	124	3,817 2 0	3,441 0 0	422 2 5	3,081 13 7	24 5 6	
Ambajogai	192	141	2,878 0 3	2,494 0 3	291 13 9	2,202 2 6	15 9 7	
Parbhani	127	88	2,875 7 0	2,671 15 0	234 13 4	2,437 1 8	27 11 1	
Hingoli	164	116	2,280 3 3	2,184 3 3	299 11 4	1,884 7 11	16 3 11	
Nander	140	141	2,970 15 3	2,578 15 3	294 11 0	2,284 4 3	16 3 2	
Lower Middle schools.								
Shaha Gangj	242	160	1,790 7 0	1,490 7 0	225 3 1	1,265 3 11	7 7 9	
Vijapur	119	97	990 14 3	918 14 3	150 5 10	768 8 5	7 14 9	
Paili	284	187	1,326 0 0	1,082 0 0	159 13 8	922 2 4	4 14 10	
Basmatnagar...	101	67	849 15 6	731 2 3	97 4 9	633 13 6	9 7 4	
Total ...	1,782	1,347	25,942 7 6	22,934 0 6	2,855 15 6	20,078 1 0	14 14 5	

APPENDIX O.

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Aided Middle schools in the Dominions in the year 1311 Fasli.

Name of schools.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle schools.							
Madrasa-i-Islamiah	178	120	3,376 7 7	1,234 2 6	1,200 0 0	10 0 0	
Mufeed-ul-Anam	176	139	3,051 9 6	2,289 7 2	900 0 0	6 7 7	
Dharamvant school	62	51	3,400 0 0	1,000 0 0	600 0 0	11 12 3	
M. E. A. V. school, Shalibunda	120	95	2,777 6 0	686 6 0	900 0 0	9 7 7	
S. P. G. A. V. school, Secunderabad	152	105	2,075 12 0	902 15 0	300 0 0	2 13 9	
Prot. Orphanage and Brigade school	102	84	11,596 7 6	1,587 10 2	300 0 0	3 9 2	
M. E. Girls' Boarding school	75	61	7,483 0 3	300 8 0	300 0 0	4 14 8	
Lower Middle schools.							
Vedik Dharma Prakasika	198	119	2,421 1 0	... ...	900 0 0	7 9 0	
Madrasa-i-Ghansi Bazaar	103	93	1,260 0 0	60 0 0	1,200 0 0	12 14 5	
Madrasa Ghousia	80	64	1,296 0 0	280 0 0	600 0 0	9 6 0	
Total ...	1,246	931	38,737 11 10	8,341 0 10	7,200 0 0	7 11 9	

APPENDIX P.

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Unaided Middle schools for boys and girls in the year 1311 Fasli.

Name of school.		Number of scholars	Average attendance	Total expenditure.			Fees.			Remarks.
				Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Upper Middle schools for girls.										
Head-quarters ...	The Most Holy Rosary	70	54	3,093	10	0	1,566	12	0	
	St. Joseph's Orphanage	77	63	5,836	0	1	338	0	0	
	Miss Stewart's school	42	35	2,891	0	0	1,248	0	0	
	Total ...	189	152	11,320	10	1	3,152	12	0	
Lower Middle schools for boys										
Aurangabad ...	Cantonment A. V. school, Aurangabad ...	130	104	1,824	0	0	180	0	0	
	Cantonment Station school, Ambajogai ...	166	124	1,416	0	0	136	0	0	
	Total ...	296	228	3,240	0	0	316	0	0	
	Grand total ...	485	380	14,560	10	1	3,468	12	0	

APPENDIX Q.

Table showing schools and scholars under Public and Private management in each Subah in the year 1311 Fasli.

Subah.	Grade.	Schools and scholars under Public management.						Schools and scholars under Private management.				Total.		Remarks.
		Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.				
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	
Head-quarters	For boys ... Upper Primary	1	283	...	...	...	...	5	372	...	...	6	655	
	For boys ... Lower Primary	1	71	...	...	...	...	10	718	...	...	11	789	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	741	...	...	7	741	
	For girls ... Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	566	...	...	8	566	
Bidar	For boys ... Upper Primary	34	3,617	...	...	2	197	...	...	...	...	36	3,814	
	For boys ... Lower Primary	...	...	65	3,012	2	44	34	1,110	...	...	101	4,196	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	2	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	151	
	For girls ... Lower Primary	5	253	7	405	...	...	5	137	...	...	17	795	
Warangal	For boys ... Upper Primary	19	1,760	...	...	1	75	...	...	...	...	20	1,835	
	For boys ... Lower Primary	31	1,486	32	1,284	7	369	51	1,953	...	...	121	5,092	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	1	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	82	
	For girls ... Lower Primary	3	125	5	202	...	...	3	102	...	...	11	429	
Gulbargah	For boys ... Upper Primary	21	2,769	3	357	4	465	1	82	...	...	29	3,673	
	For boys ... Lower Primary	...	...	112	6,026	...	...	1	33	...	...	113	6,059	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	For girls ... Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	1	67	13	496	...	...	14	563	
Aurangabad	For boys ... Upper Primary	25	2,730	...	...	4	451	...	...	2	203	31	3,384	
	For boys ... Lower Primary	...	...	218	9,178	2	97	9	468	...	...	229	9,743	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	140	1	140	
	For girls ... Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	442	...	...	8	442	
	Total ... Upper Primary	103	11,392	3	357	11	1,188	13	1,195	3	343	133	14,475	
	Total ... Lower Primary	40	1,935	439	20,137	12	577	142	6,025	...	...	633	28,674	
	Grand total ...	143	13,327	442	20,494	23	1,765	155	7,220	3	343	766	43,149	

APPENDIX R.

Table showing expenditure met from different sources by the Primary boys' and girls' schools under each Agency in the year 1311 Fasli

Schools according to agency.	Sources of expenditure.																		Remarks.
	State Revenue.			Local Funds.			Sarf-i-khas.			Imperial grants.			Fees.			Other sources.			Total.			
Schools for boys.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Government schools	81,413	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,883	7	9	...	...	...	84,296	12	4	
Local Fund do.	...	...	...	84,136	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	84,136	12	6	
Sarf-i-khas do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,848	3	3	...	...	...	649	2	9	...	...	...	9,497	6	0	
Aided	11,899	5	4	1,984	0	0	...	...	...	2,640	0	0	4,382	14	0	4,002	12	11	24,909	0	3	
Unaided	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	114	0	0	1,386	0	0	1,500	0	0	
Total ...	93,312	9	11	86,120	12	6	8,848	3	3	2,640	0	0	8,029	8	6	5,388	12	11	2,04 339	15	1	
Schools for girls																						
Government schools	2,858	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	0	0	...	...	...	3,074	3	2	
Local Fund do.	...	...	...	3,394	2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	3,394	2	0	
Sarf-i-khas do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	419	15	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	419	15	9	
Aided	11,126	14	6	1,703	12	3	...	...	...	2,299	12	0	670	2	6	5,284	7	2	21,085	0	3	
Unaided	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	0	0	...	...	...	1,020	0	0	1,200	0	0	
Total ...	13,985	1	8	5,097	14	3	419	15	9	2,479	12	0	886	2	6	6,304	7	2	29,173	5	4	
Total ... Government schools ...	84,271	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,099	7	9	...	...	...	87,370	15	6	
Total ... Local Fund do. ...	...	...	..	87,530	14	6	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	87,530	14	6	
Total ... Sarf-i-khas do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,268	3	0	...	...	...	649	2	9	...	..	...	9,917	5	9	
Total ... Aided do. ...	23,026	3	10	3,687	12	3	...	...	...	4,939	12	0	5,053	0	6	9,287	4	1	45,994	0	8	
Total ... Unaided do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	180	0	0	114	0	0	2,406	0	0	2,700	0	0	
Grand total ...	1,07,297	11	7	91,218	10	9	9,268	3	0	5,119	12	0	8,915	11	0	11,693	4	1	2,33,513	4	5	

APPENDIX S.

Table showing different sources from which expenditure on Female education was met by different Agencies in the year 1311 F.

Agency.	Classification of institutions.	Sources of expenditure.																					Remarks.
		State Revenue.			Local Cess.			Sarf-i-khas.			Imperial grants.			Imperial Municipality.			Fees.			Other sources.			Total.			
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
	Under Public Management.																								
Government	Upper Middle	8,149	5	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,808	0	0	...	...	...	10,957	5	0	
	Upper Primary	1,543	3	9	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	180	0	0	...	.	...	1,723	3	9	
	Lower Primary	1,314	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	0	0	...	...	...	1,350	15	5	
Local Cess	Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
	Lower Primary	...	.	...	3,394	2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	3,394	2	0	
Sarf-i-khas	Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	...	..	419	15	9	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	419	15	9	
	Total	11,007	8	2	3,394	2	0	419	15	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,024	0	0	...	...	..	17,845	9	11	
	Under Private Management.																									
Aided	Special	1,380	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	804	0	0	...	...	...	623	7	0	4,476	2	2	7,283	9	2	
	High	2,201	4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,381	15	6	...	...	...	3,892	0	0	995	12	4	9,470	15	10	
	Upper Middle	300	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	8	0	6,882	8	3	7,483	0	3	
	Lower Middle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Upper Primary	4,356	0	0	....	..	...	...	..	...	1,699	12	0	...	...	...	303	10	3	3,254	14	1	9,614	4	4	
	Lower Primary	6,770	14	6	1,703	12	3	...	...	...	600	0	0	...	...	...	366	8	3	2,029	9	1	11,470	12	1	
Unaided	High	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,678	10	5	...	.	...	5,411	3	0	2,447	5	11	10,537	3	4	
	Upper Middle	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	3,729	2	11	...	..	...	3,152	12	0	4,438	11	2	11,320	10	1	
	Lower Middle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	
	Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	..	180	0	0	...	...	...	120	0	0	900	0	0	1,200	0	0	
	Total	15,008	2	6	1,703	12	3	...	...	...	12,073	8	10	...	..	...	14,170	0	6	25,424	15	0	68,380	7	1	
	Grand total	26,015	10	8	5,097	14	3	419	15	9	12,073	8	10	...	...	...	17,194	0	6	25,424	15	0	86,226	1	0	

APPENDIX T.

Table showing expenditure etc., of Government and Aided Special schools in the year 1311 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
	Under Government Management.								
Head-quarters.	Hyderabad Normal school ...	278	194	14,719 9 6	8,893 8 3	848 11 0	8,044 13 3	41 7 6	
	Hyderabad Engineering school ...	28	28	5,023 0 0	3,410 0 0	342 0 0	3,068 0 0	109 9 2	
	Hyderabad Law school ...	56	49	4,134 9 3	3,913 14 9	3,212 0 0	701 14 9	14 5 2	
	Do. Industrial school ...	40	30	3,019 2 6	2,352 13 6	... ...	2,352 13 6	78 6 10	
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad do. ...	220	182	7,091 8 0	6,236 1 6	... ...	6,236 1 6	34 4 2	
	Total ...	622	483	34,038 13 3	24,806 6 0	4,402 11 0	20,403 11 0	42 3 11	
	Under Aided Management.								
Head-quarters	Dharma Pracharika Manohar Sanskrit school	62	50	1,020 0 0	609 0 0	... ...	300 0 0	6 0 0	
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal school	98	83	7,283 9 2	3,635 4 2	623 7 0	1,380 0 0	16 10 0	
	Total ...	160	133	8,303 9 2	4,235 4 2	623 7 0	1,680 0 0	12 10 1	
	Under Unaided Management,								
Aurangabad ...	Mahboob Technical school ...	36	26	600 0 0	480 0 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	

APPENDIX U.

Table showing details of General Scholarships awarded in the year 1311 Fasli.

Subah.	Sources of expenditure.	Class of institutions.												Total.			Remarks.
		Colleges.			High schools.			Middle schools.			Primary schools.			Special schools.						
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Head-quarters...	State Revenue	5,753	0	0	12,247	12	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,311	13	9	22,312	9	9	
	Fee Fund	.....	...		2,024	0	0	60	0	0	...	...	...	534	4	0	2,618	4	0	
Bidar ...	State Revenue ...	.....	...		492	15	3	362	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	855	9	0	
	Fee Fund	.....	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Warangal ...	State Revenue ...	.....	...		495	0	0	219	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	714	8	9	
	Fee Fund	.....	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Gulbargah ...	State Revenue ...	.....	...		429	5	6	244	0	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	673	6	3	
	Fee Fund	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Aurangabad ...	State Revenue ...	634	0	0	517	0	0	375	0	0	...	...	...	716	14	0	2,242	14	0	
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	60	0	0	...	...	...	60	0	0	
	Local Cess	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	394	8	0	394	8	0	
Total ...	State Revenue ...	6,387	0	0	14,182	0	9	1,201	3	3	...	...	...	5,028	11	9	26,798	15	9	
	Fee Fund	...	...		2,021	0	0	60	0	0	...	...	...	534	4	0	2,618	4	0	
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	60	0	0	...	...	...	60	0	0	
	Local Cess	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	394	8	0	394	8	0	
	Grand total ...	6,387	0	0	16,206	0	9	1,261	3	3	60	0	0	5,957	7	9	29,871	11	9	

کیفیت سال تمام سر رشته تعلیمات سرکار عالی بابته سنه ۱۳۱۲ فصلی

REPORT

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

IN

HIS HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

FOR THE YEAR

1312 Fasli.
1902-1903.

HYDERABAD-DECCAN:
A. VENOOGOPAUL PILLAI & SONS,
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1904.

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REPORT

ON

Public Instruction in H. H. the Nizam's Dominions for 1312 Fasli.

———:o:———

I.—General and Statistical Summary.

This year shows a total of 861 Public schools with 58,158 scholars, and 1,806 Private schools with 36,821 scholars, against 847 Public schools with 57,972 scholars and 1,840 Private schools with 39,554 scholars in the previous year. The returns for Private schools are so little to be relied upon that the only safe course in estimating the annual progress is to deal only with Public schools. We find then that, on the whole, there was an increase of 14 schools and 186 scholars. Of this total, the Department maintained 177 schools with 22,822 scholars; Local Fund Boards 479 schools with 21,293 scholars; the Sarf-i-khas department 27 schools with 2,691 scholars; Aided agency 168 schools with 10,377 scholars; and Unaided agency 10 schools with 975 scholars. Compared with last year, the Departmental schools show a decline of 14 schools for boys and 2 schools for girls, while Local Cess schools have an increase of 34 schools for boys and 3 schools for girls. The Sarf-i-khas schools remain unchanged, but Aided agency loses 5 schools for boys and 1 school for girls, and Unaided agency 1 school for girls.

The decrease of schools and scholars under the Department is due to the fact that the Warangal Subah closed 16 schools for boys and and 2 schools for girls. This loss was, to some extent, balanced by an increase of 2 Special schools for boys at Head-quarters.

The increase of 37 schools under Local Fund Boards was due to the opening of 15 schools for boys in the Bidar Subah, 13 schools for boys and 2 schools for girls in the Warangal Subah, and 6 schools for boys and 1 school for girls in the Aurangabad Subah.

The decline in Aided schools is owing to the loss of 3 boys' schools and 1 girls' school in the Bidar Subah, 1 boys' school in Aurangabad and 2 boys' schools in Warangal. One new school was opened in the Gulbargah Subah.

The Unaided schools show a falling off of 1 school on the whole.

Full particulars of schools and scholars under different agencies in each Subah will be found in the Appendix A.

The classification of schools and scholars is given in the table below for the years 1311 and 1312 Fasli:—

Class of institutions.	Number of schools.		Number of scholars.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	1311 Fasli.	1312 Fasli.	1311 Fasli.	1312 Fasli.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.								
University Education—								
Arts Colleges...	2	2	52	55	...	3	...	...
Oriental Colleges	1	1	127	129	...	2	...	...
School Education, General—								
Secondary Schools	70	73	13,826	14,238	3	412	...	...
Primary Schools	766	775	43,149	42,659	9	...	...	490
School Education, Special—								
Training Schools	2	2	376	465	...	89	...	...
Other Schools	6	8	442	612	2	170	...	...
Total Public Institutions ...	847	861	57,972	58,158	14	676	...	490
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.								
Advanced	20	5	1,960	252	...	...	15	1,698
Elementary	1,820	1,801	37,594	36,559	...	...	19	1,035
Total Private Institutions ...	1,840	1,806	39,554	36,621	...	...	34	2,733
Grand total ...	2,687	2,667	97,526	94,979	14	676	34	3,223

Under the head of colleges, the variation is so slight as to call for no comment.

Secondary schools show an increase of 3 schools and 412 scholars.

Primary schools give a decrease of 490 scholars in spite of an increase of 9 schools.

The Normal school, as usual, has a substantial increase of 89 scholars.

The increase in Special schools was due to the addition of two new institutions—the Police and the Forest schools.

The large decrease of 34 schools and 2,733 pupils shown under the head of Private Institutions merely indicates that a lot of schools whose existence was highly problematical, have been written off.

Appendix B will give full particulars of different classes of institutions under each agency.

The following table shows comparative figures of religion of scholars for the years 1311 and 1312 Fasli :—

Classes of religion.	Scholars.					
	1311 Fasli.			1312 Fasli.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Mahomedans	19,789	2,494	22,283	20,083	2,524	22,607
Hindus ... Brahmins ...	7,593	185	7,778	7,347	206	7,553
Hindus ... Non-Brahmins... ...	15,879	751	16,630	13,018	780	13,798
Hindus ... Other Hindus	7,700	315	8,015	11,396	354	11,750
Christians ... Europeans and Eurasians ...	238	406	644	282	381	663
Christians ... Native Christians ...	821	319	1,140	669	286	955
Parsees	118	46	164	112	47	159
Sikhs	135	...	135	...	...	...
Jains	269	4	273	...	...	...
Pariahs	762	55	817	543	64	607
Others (Indigenous Tribes)	93	...	93	66	...	66
Total ...	53,397	4,575	57,972	53,516	4,642	58,158

This table would be improved if Hindus were to be classified under two heads only, Brahmins and Non-Brahmins, whilst Pariahs might be included under the head of "Others." Under no head is the change large enough to indicate that during the year any particular class has either been inspired with a sudden access of zeal for education or allowed itself to fall out of the race.

A comparative statement of scholars studying different languages is given below for the years 1311 and 1312 Fasli :—

Languages.	Year					
	1311 Fasli.			1312 Fasli.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
English	6,010	874	6,884	6,566	912	7,478
Classical ... Latin	144	13	147	100	63	163
Classical ... Sanskrit	145	...	145	133	...	133
Classical ... Arabic	2,459	...	2,459	1,123	6	1,129
Classical ... Persian	4,820	17	4,837	4,980	37	5,017
French	...	45	45	1	49	50
Vernacular ... Urdu	22,030	2,649	24,679	23,406	2,985	26,391
Vernacular ... Telugu	10,479	935	11,414	9,985	1,033	11,018
Vernacular ... Tamil	394	138	532	445	138	583
Vernacular ... Canarese	3,906	70	3,976	4,012	54	4,066
Vernacular ... Marathi	17,820	418	18,238	17,879	441	18,320
Vernacular ... Guzarathi	73	...	73	56	...	56
Vernacular ... Gurmukhi	35	...	35	45	...	45
Vernacular ... Hindi	26	...	26	40	...	40

Perhaps the only point that calls for any particular notice in this table is the large increase of pupils studying English. The large falling off in those that study Arabic is due to the fact that only those who actually study it as a language, are now included under the head. Formerly many who merely listened to the Koran, were returned as students of Arabic. The drop under Telugu, Guzarathi and Sanskrit is so slight as to call for no comment.

II.—FEES, &c.

The income from fees for the years 1311 and 1312 Fasli is shown below :—

Agency.	Year						Increase.			Decrease		
	1311 Fasli.			1312 Fasli.								
Departmental Management.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Government	46,776	10	3	53,452	9	10	6,675	15	7	...	...	...
Local Cess	8,594	0	3	9,195	3	3	601	3	0	...	...	..
Sarf-i-khas	1,151	14	6	1,884	1	5	732	2	11	...	...	...
Total ...	56,522	9	0	64,531	14	6	8,009	5	6	...	...	...
Private Management.												
Aided	46,178	4	2	49,378	12	2	3,200	8	0	...	...	...
Unaided	9,257	15	0	6,871	12	6	...	...	...	2,386	2	6
Total ...	55,436	3	2	56,250	8	8	3,200	8	0	2,386	2	6
Grand total ...	1,11,958	12	2	1,20,782	7	2	11,209	13	6	2,386	2	6

From the above it will be seen that the schools under Departmental management realised Rs. 64,531-11-6 and those under Private management Rs. 56,250-8-8, showing a total income of Rs. 1,20,782-7-2 against Rs. 1,11,958-12-2 in the previous year. If the income from Miscellaneous sources is added to the total fee receipts, the total receipts are Rs 1,34,054-14-2. Omitting the Miscellaneous income and dealing only with the total fee receipts in Public schools, we find that, under Departmental management, Government schools showed an increase of Rs. 6,675-15-7, Local Cess schools Rs. 601-3-0 and Sarf-i-khas schools Rs. 732-2-11, while, under Private management, Aided schools showed an increase of Rs. 3,200-8-0, but Unaided schools a decrease of Rs. 2,386-2-6.

The increase in Government and Sarf-i-khas schools is chiefly due to the fact that steps were taken to collect the fees in full, while that in Local Cess schools was owing to the increase in the number of schools.

The receipts from Miscellaneous sources show a deficit of Rs. 5,291-9-0 when compared with last year's income of Rs. 18,654. This is due partly to the accumulation of arrears of fees in the Boarding school attached to the Madrasa-i-Aliya, partly to the decreased proceeds from the sale of furniture by the Aurangabad Industrial school, and partly to the fact that this year, under the head of Middle School Examination fees, only the actual net income from fees, *viz.*, Rs. 4,919-4-0 is shown, whereas last year the fees collected plus the previous year's balance were shown. Appendix C will show total income from fees under each agency.

III. EXPENDITURE.

The outlay on education is distributed under five heads, *viz.*, Government, Local Fund Boards, Sarf-i-khas, Aided and Unaided, the first three of which are under Departmental management, and the two latter under Aided and Unaided.

The total expenditure, during the year, was Rs. 7,51,905-13-10 under Departmental, and Rs. 2,12,597-11-7 under Private management, making a total of Rs. 9,64,824-9-5 against Rs. 9,80,524-12-11 in the previous year. This gives a decrease of Rs. 15,700-3-6 on the total expenditure. A reference to the table in the Appendix D will show that, compared with last year, Government and Sarf-i-khas schools spent less by Rs. 30,283-9-8 and Rs. 133-3-9, respectively, and Local Cess schools more by Rs. 6,914-4-7, while Aided schools spent more by Rs. 13,228-5-3 and Unaided schools less by Rs. 5,422-15-11.

The increase and decrease in the expenditure of schools under the Departmental control will be explained, when the net total outlay of the Department is dealt with.

The increase under Aided agency is to be attributed mainly to the increase in salaries and boarding expenses. There is also an increase under the head of furniture. The sources from which this agency met its expenditure, were as follows:—Rs. 18,722-14-3 from State revenue, Rs. 4,234 from Local Cess, Rs. 21,343-2-9 from Imperial grants, Rs. 49,379-12-2 from Fees and Rs. 53,036-0-11 from Subscriptions and Other sources.

The decrease in the expenditure of Unaided agency is due firstly to a falling off in the number of High and Primary schools and secondly to the closing of the Cantonment Middle school at Ambajogai. Towards the maintenance of the schools under this management, Imperial grants contributed Rs. 9,988-3-0, Imperial Municipalities Rs. 300, fees Rs. 6,871-12-6 and Subscriptions and Other sources Rs. 9,042-14-0

A comparative table showing the net Departmental expenditure for the years 1311 and 1312 Fasli, is given below:—

Heads of expenditure.	Year. 1311 Fasli.			1312 Fasli.			Increase.			Decrease.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.												
University Education ... Arts Colleges ...	40,718	6	4	41,909	13	2	1,191	6	11	...	..	...
University Education ... Oriental Colleges ...	10,704	0	0	11,150	0	0	446	0	0	...	...	..
School Education, General... Secondary schools for boys	2,04,510	3	11	2,05,796	12	1	1,286	8	2	...	..	...
School Education, General... do. for girls.	10,957	5	0	10,936	3	3	...		...	21	1	9
School Education, General... Primary schools for boys..	1,76,580	12	10	1,75,675	14	8	...		...	901	14	2
School Education, General... do. for girls .	7,099	4	11	7,637	1	0	537	12	1	...	...	...
School Education, Special, Special Schools	28,923	5	6	35,571	0	3	6,647	10	9	...	...	..
Total ...	4,79,493	6	6	4,88,676	12	6	10,109	5	11	925	15	11
Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.												
Direction	41,723	15	6	40,646	9	6	...		...	1,077	6	0
Inspection	70,759	4	6	68,900	11	8	...		...	1,858	8	10
Buildings and Repairs to Buildings	19,116	12	0	5,697	14	1	...		...	13,418	13	11
Furniture	3,137	15	0	3,407	15	7	270	0	7	...	...	...
Scholarships	89,756	8	4	85,391	14	9	...		...	4,364	9	7
Examinations	5,522	3	11	6,916	7	5	1,394	3	6	...	...	...
Grants-in-aid to schools	63,696	8	1	95,902	0	3	32,205	8	2	...	...	...
Grant-in-aid to Libraries	10,361	15	0	2,796	5	0	...		...	7,565	10	0
Miscellaneous	55,539	5	11	16,787	3	4	...		...	38,752	2	7
Total ...	3,59,614	8	3	3,26,447	1	7	33,869	12	3	67,037	2	11
Grand total ...	8,39,107	14	9	8,15,123	14	1	43,979	2	2	67,963	2	10

From the above it will be seen that the Direct expenditure increased from Rs. 4,79,493-6-6 to Rs. 4,88,676-12-6 and the Indirect expenditure decreased from Rs. 3,59,614 8-3 to Rs. 3,26,447-1-7, or an increase, under the former head, of Rs. 9,183-6-0 and a decrease, under the latter, of Rs. 33,167-6-8. Of the total outlay, State revenue contributed Rs. 6,45,934-5-4, Fees Rs. 31,191-2-6, Local Cess Rs. 1,17,145-12-0 and the Sarf-i-khas revenue Rs. 20,852-10-3. Compared with last year, we find that there was a decrease in expenditure of Rs 27,368-11-2 under State revenue, Rs. 3,912-10-1 under Fees and Rs. 133-3-9 under the Sarf-i-khas revenue, and an increase of Rs. 7,460-8-4 under the head of Local Cess.

The increase under Direct expenditure occurred under Colleges Secondary and Special schools. The increase on Colleges was due partly to the annaul increment paid to Mr. Burnett in the Nizam College and partly to the enhanced Miscellaneous expenses in the Oriental College, while that, on Secondary and Special schools, was due to the increase in the number of schools under these two heads.

The decrease under Indirect expenditure was under the heads of Direction, Inspection, Buildings, Scholarships and Libraries. The decrease under Direction was due to the discontinuance of the salary of the Persian assistant in the office, who is suspended for some irregularities in the accounts of the office; that under Inspection to the small amount of travelling allowance drawn by the Inspecting Staff. The decrease under the heads of Buildings, Scholarships and Libraries has been explained under their respective chapters. The increase on Furniture was owing to the more liberal allowance given to the Local Cess schools, that on grants-in-aid to schools was due to the fact that aids given to schools outside the Dominions, and outside the control of the Department, such as the Aligarh college, the Deoband school, the Malakpet Military school, are shown this year under this head and not under that of Miscellaneous as was done last year; hence the increase under the former head and the decrease under the latter.

IV.—Controlling Agency.

I was in charge of the Department throughout the year except for 3 months and 27 days during which time my work as a Member of the Legislative Council of the Government of India necessitated my absence as in the previous year. Mr. E. A. Seaton, B. A., Principal, Nizam College, officiated for me. In the Inspecting Agency, the only change was in the Warangal Subah, the Inspector of which, Moulvi Habeeb-ud-Deen, was brought into Head-quarters to manage the Persian section of my office. This step was rendered necessary as, pending an enquiry into some irregularities in the accounts, the permanent Assistant was under suspension.

The summary of work done by the Inspectors of Schools during the year is shown below :—

Subah.	Inspecting officer.	Number of Public schools examined.						Number of scholars in Public schools examined.	Number of miles travelled.		Number of days spent.			Number of Private schools examined.	
		College.	High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.		By rail.	By road.	In examining schools.	In other work.	On circuit.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters..	J. W Edwards	...	6	13	27	5	51	6,555	...	920	85	251	114	2	130
Bidar ..	Fred. Schaffter... ...	...	1	6	37	...	44	3,770	653	473	80	...	44	7	140
Warangal ..	Shaik Habeeb-ud-Deen ...	...	...	1	1	...	2	222	161	...	3	3	6	...	...
Gulbargah ...	Khaja Ghulam-ul Hasnain ..	...	...	1	11	...	12	522	180	41	9	351	14	1	54
Aurangabad.	Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hassan, M. A., L. L. D., B. C. L., & Barrister-at-Law. ...	...	...	5	68	2	75	3,725	755	557	90	194	174	22	625

Mr. Edwards, as usual, inspected and examined all his schools. The examination work at Head-quarters is most exacting and laborious owing to the large proportion of Secondary schools as compared with Primary. Mr. Schaffter inspected about one quarter of his schools, being on circuit only 44 days. Dr. Siraj-ul-Hassan inspected 75 schools and was on circuit 174 days. This gentleman's work is very satisfactory. He is quick to detect the causes operating against the progress of education, and can generally suggest the proper remedy. Moulvi Habeeb-ud-Deen and Moulvi Ghulam-ul-Hasnain did no inspecting work at all. The former was summoned to Head-quarters to take over charge of the Persian side of the office, whilst the latter was awaiting the decision of Government as to whether he should be made permanent, or his services dispensed with. Both these gentlemen have now ceased to be Inspectors.

Among the Inspecting schoolmasters there were changes. In the Bidar Subah, Mr. Mahomed Kayam Alí, Inspecting Schoolmaster, Bidar District, was on privilege leave for one month from 6th Mehr 1312 Fasli, Mr. Shafi-ud-Deen Ahmad, Head Master, Bidar High school, acting for him in addition to his other duties. In the Aurangabad Subah, Mr. V. A. Aran Kale, Inspecting Schoolmaster, Parbhani District, went on privilege leave for one month and seven days from 25th Theer 1312 to 31st Amardad 1312 Fasli, Mr. Syed Abbas Ali, Persian Assistant, Parbhani Middle school, acting for him Moulvi Abid Hoossain, Inspecting Schoolmaster, Aurangabad District, was absent on sick leave for five months from 15th Dai 1312 Fasli, during which time Moulvi Syed Suja-ud-Deen, Serishtadar of the office of the Inspector of Schools, Aurangabad, acted for him.

The work done by the Inspecting Schoolmasters is shown in the table below :—

Subah.	Inspecting Schoolmasters.	Number examined.		Miles travelled.		Number of days spent.			Number of Private schools examined.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	By rail.	By road.	In examining schools.	On other work.	On circuit.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters	Mahomed Noor... ...	51	6,555	...	920	85	251	114	2	130
Bidar ...	Karim-ud-Deen	86	3,680	...	1,036	115	126	130	...	...
	Mahomed Kayam Ali ...	66	1,912	...	1,022	77	111	83	...	...
	Digamber Rao	73	3,276	345	1,014	110	139	116	2	73
	Subramaniyam Iyer ...	52	2,409	322	872	137	165	63	14	526
Warangal ...	H. Subba Rao	42	2,659	...	1,279	88	49	119	20	475
	Mir Hashim Ali	71	3,194	299	1,091	100	33	165	4	96
	K. V. Apte	29	1,788	...	1,145	97	95	206	19	464
	Mahomed Noor	8	449	219	197	11	...	10	...	...
Gulbargah ...	Md. Abdur Rahim Khan ...	43	5,618	693	1,101	86	212	153	65	1,171
	Mirza Abdul Hussain ...	34	1,905	290	1,295	120	202	163	26	260
	Syed Rasool	40	2,336	...	1,825	224	104	261	60	913
	Mahomed Azam ...	44	3,159	..	1,229	75	284	81	12	224
Aurangabad..	Syed Abid Hussain ...	96	4,525	314	874	145	108	207	28	759
	Suja-ud-Deen (acting) ...	48	2,672	149	228	62	47	118	9	307
	Lakshman Raghoonath ..	55	2,522	...	964	81	93	174	2	25
	V. A. Aran Kale ...	106	4,774	386	992	110	135	153	18	307
	Syed Abbas Ali (acting) ...	11	553	149	;	19	5	20	1	15
	Abdoolla Khan ...	75	2,984	...	671	172	127	178	10	181

At Head-quarters, Moulvi Mahomed Noor helped Mr. Edwards in examining the Oriental side of the High, Middle and Primary schools in addition to his duties in the Atraf-e-baldah of the Warangal Subah. All the Inspecting Schoolmasters of the Bidar, Warangal and Gulbargah Subahs have done their work to my satisfaction. Mr. Syed Rasool of the Lingsugur District deserves especial mention for his untiring energy, having travelled more than 1,825 miles, all by road, and examined no fewer than 60 private schools with 913 pupils. The Inspector of Schools, Aurangabad Subah, commends all his Inspecting Schoolmasters for the satisfactory work they have done during the year, especially thanking Mr. V. A. Aran Kale for his excellent work among the schools in the Parbhani District and for the help he has always given to the Inspector in every important work he had in hand. He also regrets that Moulvi Abid Hoossain's absence on sick leave deprived him of an able Assistant for some five months during the year.

V.—University Education.

Before proceeding with this chapter, I have to record here, with profound regret, the death of Mr. S. R. Joglekar, B. A., Lecturer in Mathematics in the Aurangabad College, who fell a victim to plague while attending his class. The deceased gentleman had endeared himself to all by the sincerity of his manners and studious habits. His loss cannot be repaired, for he was in fact the mainstay of the institution.

There were, during the year, the same three colleges as in the previous year, two English and one Vernacular.

The total number of students was 184 against 179 in the previous year with an average attendance of 142 against 146 last year. Of the total number of scholars, 51 were reading in the Nizam College, 4 in the Aurangabad College and 129 in the Oriental College. This shows a slight increase in the two former colleges, and an almost nominal decrease in the Oriental College.

In the Nizam College, there were 21 Mahomedans, 19 Brahmins, 8 Non-Brahmins, 1 Eurasian, 1 Native Christian and 1 Parsee; in the Aurangabad College, 1 Mahomedan and 3 Brahmins and in the Oriental College 128 Mahomedans and 1 Non-Brahmin. Compared with last year, on the whole, this gives us an increase of 8 Mahomedans and 2 Brahmins and a decrease of 2 Non-Brahmins and 3 Parsees.

The total cost of the three colleges amounted to Rs. 64,137-13-3, or an increase, on the year, of Rs. 1,993-13-3. Of the total amount, Rs. 44,526-8-6 were spent by the Nizam College, Rs. 6,724-0-9 by the Aurangabad College and Rs. 12,887-4-0 by the Oriental College. Deducting allowances for the time the College lecturers devoted to teaching in the school departments attached to Colleges, we find that the actual outlay on Colleges was Rs. 47,976-15-9. Of this amount, Rs. 37,811-8-6 were paid in salaries to the professorial staff. After deducting the amount of fees collected, we have a net cost to Government of Rs. 33,746-11-6. The cost to Government per pupil in the Nizam College and the Aurangabad College decreased, in the former from Rs. 742-6-1 to Rs. 614-12-6 and in the latter from Rs. 371-9-0 to Rs. 308-8 0, whilst that in the Oriental College showed a slight increase from Rs. 80-11-9 to Rs. 86-3-6. Appendix E will give fuller information.

For the B. A. Examination of the Madras University, the Nizam College sent up 5 candidates for the English Language Division, 3 for the Second Language Division and 9 for the Science Division and passed 4 candidates in the former and 2 and 7, respectively, in the two latter. Of the 9 candidates in the Science Division, 6 took History and 5 passed, 2 in the Second class and 3 in the Third.

For the F. A. Examination, 10 candidates appeared from the Nizam College, 2 from the Aurangabad College and 5 as private candidates. Of these, the only successful ones were 4 out of the 10 who appeared from the Nizam College.

The results of the Oriental College in the Punjab University Oriental Titles Examinations were good. Of the 97 candidates who appeared for the different examinations, 50 passed. In the Moulvi Fazil and Moonshi Fazil Examinations, the percentage of passes was 33·3 and 58·3 respectively, while, in the Moulvi Alim and Moonshi Alim Examinations, it was 75·0 and 54·5. For the Moulvi and Moonshi Examinations, 21 and 46 candidates sat, 15 being successful in the former and 18 in the latter. Besides the Oriental College, there were some other schools which sent up candidates for some of these examinations. The Warangal Government High school passed one student in the Moulvi Examination and one in the Moonshi Fazil Examination, and two in the Moonshi Examination, and the Medak Government Middle school secured 4 passes in the Moonshi Examination, while the Madrasa-i Mansabdaran Rakabi Ali obtained two passes in the Moonshi Examination and the Middle school, Hyderabad, one. The Madrasa-i-Fakhria Asman Jahi Sarkar Paigah-i-khas passed six boys in the Moulvi Examination.

VI.—Secondary Education.

During the year there were 73 Secondary schools and 14,238 scholars against 7 schools and 13,826 scholars of last year, or an increase of 3 schools and 412 scholars on the whole. Of the total schools and scholars, 15 were High schools with 4,350 scholars and 58 Middle schools with 9,888 scholars. Compared with last year, we find that there was a decrease of 2 High schools and an increase of 5 Middle schools.

As to the management of these schools, the Department maintained 44 schools with 9,333 scholars against 42 schools with 9,141 scholars last year, Sarf-i-khas agency 4 schools with 837 scholars against 4 schools with 865 scholars, Aided agency 19 schools with 3,404 scholars against 17 schools with 2,994 scholars and Unaided agency 6 schools with 664 scholars against 7 schools with 826 scholars.

(*a*) *High Schools.*

Under this head, there were 8 boys' schools with 2,565 scholars under Departmental management, 5 boys' schools and 1 girls' school with 1,654 scholars under Aided management and 1 girls' school with 131 scholars under Unaided management. Compared with last year, the number of Departmental schools remained unchanged, but show an increase of 70 scholars. Aided and Unaided managements, however, each gives a decrease of one boys' school with 94 and 210 scholars, respectively. The decrease under these two agencies is due to the transference,

to the list of Middle schools, of the Bolarum Cantonment Anglo-Vernacular school for boys and the Jalna Mission school for boys.

The expenditure on High schools under different agencies during the year was Rs. 2,19,379-5-11 or a decrease of Rs. 4,507-10-3. The Department spent Rs. 1,24,954-14-7, Aided agency Rs. 86,048-4-5 and Unaided agency Rs. 8,878-2-10. Compared with last year, the Departmental and Unaided managements spent Rs. 5,500-4-10 and Rs. 4,887-0-6 less and Aided management Rs. 5,879-11-0 more. Of the Departmental expenditure, State revenue contributed Rs. 1,22,280-9-7, Local Cess Rs. 539-0-0 and Fees Rs. 2,135-5-0 while Aided management met its expenditure from the following sources, *viz.*.

Grants from His Highness' Government	...	Rs. 27,540	0 0
„ „ Imperial „	...	„ 9,779	14 6
Fees	...	„ 34,820	6 0
Subscriptions and Other sources	...	„ 13,907	15 11

Unaided management met its expenditure from Imperial grants, Fees and Subscriptions, of which the former contributed Rs. 2,259-1-11 and the latter two Rs. 4,205-6-6 and Rs. 2,413-10-5, respectively.

The decrease in the Departmental expenditure is owing to the smaller amount spent on schools, particularly at Head-quarters, whilst the increase in the expenditure of Aided schools is due to additions under the three heads of Salaries, Furniture and Boarding expenses.

The decrease in the expenditure of Unaided schools is accounted for by the decrease in the number of High schools. Full particulars of expenditure of High schools in the Dominions will be found in the Appendices H and I.

For the Matriculation Examination of the Madras University 34 Mahomedans, 35 Brahmins, 29 Non-Brahmins, 11 Europeans and Eurasians, 9 Native Christians and 10 Parsees appeared, and 9 Mahomedans, 11 Brahmins, 7 Non-Brahmins, 2 Europeans and Eurasians, 2 Native Christians and 3 Parsees were successful. Of the total number of candidates examined, 62 went up from Government schools, 27 from Aided schools, 3 from Unaided schools together with 36 private candidates; of the total passes, 19 were from Government schools, 8 from Aided schools, 2 from Unaided schools and 5 private candidates. Among Departmental schools, the Chadarghat Government High school obtained 7 passes, the Madrasa-i Aliya and the Warangal High school 4 each, and the City High school and the Gulbargah High school 2 each. Among Aided schools, All Saint's Institution secured 2 passes out of 4 candidates, and the Saint George's Grammar school 1 out of 4. The Aurangabad High school and the St. George's Girls' Seminary passed none. St. Ann's Convent, an Unaided High school for girls, sent up 3 candidates and passed 2. Results of individual institutions are shown in the Appendix J.

(b) *Middle Schools.*

The year under review gives 58 schools and 9,888 scholars against 53 schools and 9,242 scholars in the preceding year, showing an increase of 5 schools and 646 scholars. Of the total number of schools, the Department maintained 20 Upper Middle and 16 Lower Middle schools with 3,877 and 2,891 scholars, respectively; Sarf-i-khas 2 Upper Middle and 2 Lower Middle schools with 394 and 413 scholars; Aided agency 8 Upper Middle and 5 Lower Middle schools with 1,152 and 598 scholars; and Unaided agency 3 Upper Middle and 2 Lower Middle schools with 186 and 347 scholars. Compared with last year, there is an increase of 2 schools and 122 scholars under Departmental management and of 3 schools and 504 scholars under Aided management. The increase under the former is due to the raising of two Government schools, Mukhed and Degloor in the Nander district of the Aurangabad Subah, to the Lower Middle grade, and that under the latter to the fact that the Madrasa-i-Hashamiya, Chadarghat, a Lower Primary boys' school and the S. P. G. Girls' Boarding school, Secunderabad, an Upper Primary school, were graded as Lower Middle, while the Bolarum Cantonment Anglo-Vernacular school was reduced to the rank of an Upper Middle school. Under the head of Unaided management, the Lower Middle school at Ambajogai in the Aurangabad district, was closed, but its place was taken by the Jalna Mission school which was reduced from the rank of a High school to that of a Lower Middle. Appendix K will give the list of Middle schools in each Subah under different agencies.

The Department spent Rs. 1,08,568-3-11 including the expenditure of the Sarf-i-khas schools, Aided agency Rs. 45,649-7-7, and Unaided agency Rs. 14,350-10-8, or an increase of Rs. 2,249-0-5 on Departmental schools and Rs. 6,911-11-9 on Aided schools, but a decrease of Rs. 229-15-4 on Unaided schools. The increase on the Departmental and Aided schools was due to the increase in the number of schools and that on Unaided schools to the closing of the Ambajogai Cantonment school and to a reduction on the outlay on Furniture in the schools at Head-quarters.

The Departmental and Sarf-i-khas schools rely entirely on Government allowances and on Fees for their up-keep; Aided and Unaided schools met their expenses from the following sources:—Grants from His Highness' Government Rs. 8,625-0-0, Imperial Government Rs. 13,850-9-4. Appendix L gives the total expenditure, &c., of Middle schools in the Dominions.

For the Middle School Examination, Government schools sent up 310 candidates, Aided schools 110, Unaided schools 14, together with 191 private candidates. Of the total passes, 143 were from Government

schools, 57 from Aided, 4 from Unaided and 23 private candidates. Distributing the total number of passes among the different classes, we find that Government schools secured 2 passes in the Honors' Division, 22 in the First class and 119 in the Second class against 2 Honors, 15 First class and 40 Second class passes for Aided schools. Unaided schools obtained 1 pass in the First class and 3 in the Second class, while private candidates secured 2 passes in the Honors' Division, 1 in the First class and 20 in the Second class. Compared with last year, the passes among the boys decreased from 45·0 per cent to 35·2, whilst those among the girls increased from 26·27 per cent to 37·0. Distributing the results according to the different agencies, we find that Government schools passed 143 candidates against 89 of last year, Aided schools 57 against 46, Unaided schools 4 against 4, and private candidates 23 against 18.

Six prizes were again offered, three by the Department and three by private gentlemen. They were assigned as follows:—(1st) Government prize of Rs. 25 to William Thomas Mack, a student of the Saint George's Grammar school, for passing first in the Dominions with English as the First Language; (2nd) Government prize of Rs. 15 to Ganesh Waman Hardikar, a student of the Chadarghat Government High school, for passing second in the Dominions with English as the First Language; (3rd) Government prize of Rs. 10 to the same student for passing highest in English among native pupil candidates; (4th) the "Inami Muzheriah prize" to Khurshed Hoosain of the Madrasa-i-Aliya, for having passed highest in Arabic; (5th) the "Charles Stuart Naidu prize" to Annie Clara Raymond of the St. Ann's Convent, Secunderabad, for having passed first among female candidates; (6th) the "Louis Veerainther Paul Mathematics prize" to Pillarisetty Ranga Brahma Rao of the Mahboob College, Secunderabad, for obtaining the highest number of marks in Mathematics.

VII.—Primary Education.

The total number of Primary schools rose from 766 in the year 1311 Fasli to 775 in the year under report, but the scholars decreased from 43,149 to 42,669, or an increase of 9 schools and a decrease of 480 scholars. Distributing the total number of schools among the different agencies, the Department maintained 123 schools, Local Fund Boards 479, the Sarf-i-khas authorities 23, Aided agency 147 and Unaided agency 3 schools. Compared with last year, the Department shows a decrease of 20 schools, while the Local Fund Boards have an increase of 37. The schools under Sarf-i-khas Department remain as in the previous year, *viz.*, 22 boys' schools and 1 girls' school. Aided management loses 8 schools, while Unaided management gains 1.

The decrease under Departmental schools is owing to the transference from that agency of 18 Lower Primary schools to the Local Board agency in the Warangal Subah and 2 Lower Primary schools in the Aurangabad Subah. Several new Local Fund schools have likewise been opened in the Bidar and Aurangabad Subahs.

The decline in schools under Aided management was due to the closing of certain schools, *viz.*, 4 schools in the Bidar Subah, 2 in the Warangal Subah, and 1 in the Aurangabad Subah. At Head-quarters, one boys' school and one girls' were raised from the Primary to the Middle grade. The Gulbargah Subah opened 1 boys' school.

Last year Unaided management maintained 2 schools for boys and 1 school for girls, but this year we have 2 girls' schools and only 1 boys'.

Particulars of schools and scholars under different agencies in each Subah will be found in the Appendix M.

The total cost of Primary education increased from Rs. 2,33,513-4-5 in the year 1311 Fasli to Rs. 2,37,155-15-2 in the year under report, or an increase of Rs. 3,642-10-9. The following are the different sources from which the total expenditure was met, *viz.*, Rs. 1,01,537-8-4 from State revenue, Rs. 96,760-6-4 from Local Cess, Rs. 9,567-8-3 from Sarf-i-khas revenue, Rs. 4,933-12-0 from Imperial grants, Rs. 8,906-10-11 from Fees and the balance from Subscriptions and Other sources. Of the total expenditure, the Department spent Rs. 89,134-1-4, Local Fund Boards Rs. 92,526-6-4, tho Sarf-i-Khas authorities s. 10,167-8-3, Aided agency Rs. 48,933-15-3 and Unaided agency Rs. 2,394. Compared with last year, the Department and Unaided management spent less by Rs. 4,236-14-2 and Rs. 306, respectively, while Local Fund Boards, Sarf-i-khas Department and Aided management spent more by Rs. 4,995-7-10, Rs. 250-2-6 and Rs. 2,939-14-7, respectively. The decrease on Government schools was due to a falling off in the number of schools, while the increase on Local Cess schools was due to a corresponding increase in the number of schools. The increase on Sarf-i-khas schools is mainly attributable to the increase in the teaching staff and that on Aided schools to the Miscellaneous expenditure, such as boarding expenses, house rent and salaries to peons. The decrease on Unaided schools was caused by the closing of one boys' school.

Distributing the total outlay among different Subahs, we find that the Aurungabad Subah stands first with Rs. 65,902-5-7, the Bidar Subah second with Rs. 47,279-15-9, the Gulbargah Subah third with Rs. 45,988-3-3, the Warangal Subah fourth with Rs. 41,789-6-6 and Head-quarters last with Rs. 36,196-0-1.

Full particulars of expenditure on boys' and girls' schools under each agency will be found in the Appendix N.

VIII.—Female Education.

Under this head there is an increase of 1 school and 67 scholars, giving a total of 78 schools and 4,642 scholars against 73 schools and 4,575 scholars of last year. Of the total number of schools and scholars, there were 26 schools and 1,404 scholars under Departmental management and 52 schools and 3,238 scholars under Private management. Under the former management, the Department maintained 1 Upper Middle school with 52 scholars, 3 Upper Primary schools with 249 scholars and 6 Lower Primary schools with 286 scholars; Local Fund Boards 15 Lower Primary schools with 723 scholars, and the Sarf-i-khas authorities 8 Lower Primary with 94 scholars. Under the latter, Aided agency had 1 Special school with 98 scholars, 1 High school with 112 scholars, 1 Upper Middle school with 74 scholars, 1 Lower Middle school with 52 scholars, 6 Upper Primary schools with 736 scholars and 36 Lower Primary schools with 1,696 scholars, while Unaided agency maintained 1 High, 3 Upper Middle and 2 Upper Primary schools with 131,186 and 153 scholars, respectively. Compared with last year, the Department shows a decrease of 2 Lower Primary schools and 92 scholars, while the Local Fund Boards show an increase of 3 Lower Primary schools and 116 scholars. The decrease under the former is due to the transference of 2 schools in the Warangal Subah to the Local Fund Boards, and the increase under Local Fund Boards partly owing to the above transference and partly to the opening of 1 new school at Deglur in the Aurangabad district.

The Aided agency shows a decline of 1 Lower Primary school which was closed in the Bidar Subah. Further, some of the schools under this management were regraded, the S. P. G. Girls' Boarding school at Secunderabad, an Upper Primary last year, being ranked as a Lower Middle.

The Unaided agency shows an increase of 1 Upper Primary school opened at Jalna by the Missionary Society.

As to the nationality of scholars, there were 2,524 Mahomedans, 1,340 Hindus, 381 Europeans and Eurasians, 286 Native Christians, 47 Parsees and 64 Pariahs.

The total cost was Rs. 83,239-11-7 or Rs. 2,936-5-5 less than last year. Of the total expenditure, the Department contributed Rs. 13,822-5-9, Local Fund Boards Rs. 4,340-14-6, the Sarf-i-khas authorities Rs. 435, Aided management 45,469-..-10 and Unaided management Rs. 19,171-13-6. From the above, it will be seen that Aided and Unaided agencies spent more than the Departmental, Local Fund Boards and the Sarf-i-khas authorities, the reason being that they have several High, Middle and Special schools besides a greater number of Primary schools. The Department has one solitary Middle school and 9 Primary schools, whilst the Local Fund Boards and the Sarf-i-khas authorities have a few

Primary schools. Comparing the total outlay of each agency with last year, the Department spent less by Rs. 209-2-5, the Local Fund Boards and the Sarf-i-khas authorities more by Rs. 946-12-6 and Rs 15-0-3, respectively. The decrease in the expenditure on Departmental schools is owing to the transference of several schools to the Local Fund Boards and the increase on Local Cess schools is due to the corresponding increase in their schools. The increase on the Sarf-i-khas and Aided schools is so slight as to require no comment. The decrease on Unaided schools is chiefly due to the small amount spent on Furniture and Boarding expenses of the Secondary schools.

Distributing the total amount among the different sources from which the expenditure was met, we find that Rs. 26,134-9-3 were contributed by the Department, Rs. 6,126-14-6 by the Local Fund Boards, Rs. 435 by the Sarf-i-khas authorities, Rs. 12,755-14-3 by the Imperial Government, Rs. 15,121-12-9 from Fees and the balance from Subscriptions. The contribution from the Department is more than last year, owing to the increased outlay on the Government Upper Primary schools and the increased aids to Aided High schools. The contributions from Fees and Subscriptions are less this year. Appendix O will show full particulars of expenditure.

For the Middle School Examination, 27 candidates appeared, of whom 10 passed. Government schools sent up 2 candidates, Aided schools 15, Unaided schools 9 with 1 private candidate. Of the total passes, Government schools secured 2, Aided schools 4, Unaided schools 3 with one private candidate. Distributing the total passes among different nationalities, we have 7 Europeans and Eurasians and 3 Mahomedans. Of the 7 Europeans and Eurasians, 2 were from the Protestant Orphanage and Brigade school, 2 from the Saint George's Girls' Seminary, 2 from the Saint Ann's Convent and 1 from the Convent of the Most Holy Rosary; of the 3 Mahomedans, 2 were from the Zenana school and 1 private candidate. Distributing the total number of passes among the different classes, there were 5 First classes and 5 Second. The Zenana school passed 2 out of 2 sent up, the Protestant Orphanage and Brigade school 2 out of 6, the Saint George's Girls' Seminary 2 out of 9, the Convent of the Most Holy Rosary 1 out of 6 and the Saint Ann's Convent 2 out of 3.

IX.– Special Education.

During the year, the Department maintained 1 Training school for masters with 367 scholars, 2 Industrial schools with 279 scholars, 1 Engineering school with 35 scholars, 1 Law school with 77 scholars, 1 Police school with 90 scholars, and 1 Forest school with 31 scholars; Aided agency supported 1 Training school for mistresses with 98 scholars and 1 Sanskrit school with 58 scholars, and Unaided agency 1 Industrial

school with 42 scholars, giving a total of 7 schools with 879 scholars under Departmental management, 2 schools with 156 scholars under Aided management and 1 school with 42 scholars under Unaided management. Compared with last year, there is an increase of 2 schools and 251 scholars under the Department, a decrease of 4 scholars in Aided schools and an increase of 6 scholars in Unaided schools. The increase of schools and scholars mentioned above, occurred at Head-quarters where the Police and Forest schools were opened. Leaving the two new schools out of the question, all other Government schools showed an increase in scholars distributed as follows : 89 in the Normal school, 19 in the Industrial schools, 7 in the Engineering school and 21 in the Law school. Among Aided schools, the Sanskrit school showed a slight decrease of 4 scholars.

The total cost to the Department of its seven schools was Rs. 41,057 including contributions from Local Cess and Fees. The schools under Aided management show a total outlay of Rs. 9,266-15-4 and those under Unaided management one of Rs. 600. Compared with last year, the Departmental schools cost Rs. 7,019-0-0 more than last year and the Aided schools Rs. 963-6-2. The Unaided school had the same expenditure as in the previous year. The increased outlay on the Departmental schools is due firstly to the increase in the number of schools and secondly to the increases to the teaching staff of the Normal school and to the Miscellaneous expenditure on other schools; that on Aided schools is owing chiefly to an increase in the teaching staff of the Wesleyan Mission Training school for mistresses.

Deducting the items of Scholarships, Furniture, Fees and Miscellaneous items, the net expenditure to Government Departmental schools was Rs. 25,559-8-6 and in Aided schools Rs. 1,680-0-0.

Full particulars of expenditure, &c., of schools under different agencies are shown in the Appendix P.

For the Method and School Management Examination, the Government Normal school passed 31 out of 33 candidates and the Wesleyan Mission Aided Normal school for mistresses 1 out of 2. Among the successful candidates from the former school, 11 stood in the Honours Division, 14 in the First class and 6 in the Second class. This school continues to do good work. The building, however, in which it is held, is a disgrace to the Department. The school must either find better premises or be closed.

For the Sir J. J. School of Art Examination, the Hyderabad Industrial school sent up 11 candidates for the First grade and passed 2, while the Aurangabad Industrial school sent up 6 and passed one. The latter school also sent up 4 candidates for the Second grade, of whom one was successful.

The Aurangabad Industrial school is a thriving institution. Government was pleased to award a gold watch to Mr. S. G. Sohoni, the Superintendent of the school, and silver bangles to the Assistant teachers, Messrs. Zahur-ul-Hussain, Kishan Punjajee and Chote Saheb, in recognition of their services in connection with the Delhi Durbar Exhibition. During the year, Mr. J. C. Walker, the Financial Minister to Government, paid a visit to this school, and his remarks are given below:—

"I visited the School of Arts to-day at the prime request of Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hassan, Inspector of Schools, in company with some ladies. We were much pleased with some of the Drawings. Some done by a boy named Mahomed Fazl-ud-din, aged 12 or 13, were remarkably good; and no doubt he will excel in this line hereafter. The silk-weaving, Kinkhab and Himen were also of fine quality, and evidenced most careful working and diligent attention on the part of the teachers. It is clear, I think, that the school is serving a most useful purpose, and merits encouragement. The progress made of late does great credit to the Inspector, Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hassan, and the Superintendent, Mr. S. G. Sohoni. The building unfortunately is somewhat cramped, and close, and its surroundings are badly sanitary. They say they lost 70 boys from plague in the last year. The building should be outside the city, but I fear there is small chance of their getting a grant from Government for that purpose. They want, too, a clerk and a Drawing Master and a Carpentry Master. Last year the Minister granted them five thousand Rupees, most of which has been expended on purchase of material, but the manufactures therefrom will soon be sold to some profit.

"There are so many demands on the State Finances of the most imperative nature, (few of which can be met, I am sorry to say) that it is impossible to make any promise, also the budget for the new year has been completed and sent up. But, if the Inspector sends in an application through the proper channel for some provision from next year's budget (1314 Fasli), I will bear the matter in mind, in case his application is allowed to reach me."

A full report on the school from the Inspector of Schools, Aurangabad, will be found in the Appendix R.

The Hyderabad Industrial school is at present an Industrial school only in name. A scheme, however, will shortly be submitted to Government, which, it is hoped, will provide the capital with a really sound institution.

The Engineering and the Law schools have not completed their courses, and consequently have not sent up any candidates for final tests. The question of increase in the teaching staff of the Engineering school has not been settled by Government. The school, as it is, is consi-

derably undermanned, but, in spite of this drawback, has managed to do good work. The school must either be placed on a sound basis or abolished.

The Police and Forest schools have been only one year in existence and, therefore, unable to complete their courses. A full report on the working of the Police school is published in the Appendix S.

There is another school in Aurangabad called the Agri-horticultural school which has not been included in the list of Public schools in the year of report. This institution is yet in the course of incubation and promises to rival the Aurangabad Industrial school in its general utility and popularity. Efforts have been made this year to introduce, in a practical manner, the elements of Agriculture and Horticulture by the establishment of a Demonstrative and Experimental farm. The grounds of the Rabi-ud-Dorani Moslem have been handed over to this Department by the Revenue authorities for this purpose. At present the Aurangabad Industrial school, with the help of the Begumpoora branch, works the gardens with that object in view. Funds and workmen are at present supplied by the Subadar, who displays a keen interest in its foundation. The Aurangabad Local Board has been very liberal in rendering pecuniary assistance for the supply of articles necessary for the institution. A fine collection of seeds and plants has already been made. Nearly 20 lads attend the Farm and Garden from the Aurangabad Industrial and Begumpoora schools. Unfortunately, Government have not yet sanctioned a special staff and scholarships, although there is a provision of Rs. 500 in the Budget. In addition to this the Local Cess Boards of Parbhani and Nander have each voted Rs. 500 per annum for the training and endowment of such students as may go to Aurangabad from their respective districts to attend the school.

X.—Scholarships.

The total expenditure on scholarships was Rs. 85,391-14-9 against Rs. 89,756-8 4 in the previous year, or a decrease of Rs. 4,364-9-7. Of the total expenditure, Rs 27,270-7-6 was spent upon General scholarships, Rs 52,547-7-3 upon English scholarships and Rs. 5,574 upon Miscellaneous scholarships. Compared with last year, there is a decrease under all the three heads, the amounts being Rs. 2,601-4-3 under General scholarships, Rs. 1,339-14-1 under English scholarships, and Rs. 195 under Miscellaneous scholarships. The decrease under the former is due firstly to the fact that the Aurangabad College was closed for sometime owing to the prevalence of plague, and secondly to the small amounts spent upon the Secondary schools in the districts. Under the head of English scholarships the decrease is due to the fact that some scholars completed their course, and others have not yet been appointed in their places. Distributing the total amount among the different sources from which the expenditure was met, State Revenue contributed

Rs. 79,578-9-3, Fees 5,171-5-6, Local Cess Rs. 382 and the Sarf-i-khas revenue Rs. 260. Omitting the English and Miscellaneous scholarships and dealing only with the General Scholarships awarded to Colleges, secondary and special schools, we find that Head-quarters spent Rs. 23,155-1-6 including Rs. 947-5-6 from Fees, the Bidar Subah Rs. 669-11-6, the Warangal Subah Rs. 555, the Gulbargah Rs. 721-6-6 including Rs. 200 from the Sarf-i-khas revenue and the Aurangabad Subah Rs. 2,160-4-0 including Rs. 382 from Local Cess and Rs. 60 from the Sarf-i-khas revenue. Re-distributing the amount among different grades of schools, Colleges received Rs. 6,017-4-0, High schools Rs. 13,934-4-6, Middle schools Rs. 1,040-3-3, Primary schools Rs. 60 and Special schools Rs. 6,218-11-9.

Among the recipients of the English scholarships, Dawood Bai took his degree in Medicine and was posted to Aurangabad as Civil Surgeon, and Meer Jeelal-ud-Deen Said Jung returned to Hyderabad after having been called to the Bar; among those of the Miscellaneous scholarships, Miss Gloria has not yet completed her B. A. course and Mahmood Ali is studying in Arts at the Sir J. J. School of Art, Bombay.

XI.—Buildings and Repairs to Buildings.

The total outlay on Buildings was Rs 2,370-2-6 and that on Repairs Rs. 3,327-11-7 against Rs. 10,219-1-0 and Rs. 8,897-11-0, respectively, in the previous year, or a decrease of Rs 7,848-14-6 under the former head, and Rs. 5,569-15-5 under the latter or a total of Rs. 13,418-13-11 on the whole. Of the total amount, Rs. 3,787-9-2 were paid from State revenue and Rs. 1,910-4-11 from Local Cess. Distributing the total amount among different Subahs, the Bidar Subah spent Rs. 1,404-13-5, the Warangal Subah Rs. 1,824-14-5, the Gulbargah Subah Rs. 1,440-10-3 and the Aurangabad Subah Rs 1,027-8-0. The remarkable decrease in the expenditure under both the heads is to be much regretted, as it is not too much to say that 80 per cent of our schools are without decent buildings.

Upon Buildings, the Warangal Subah spent Rs. 472-4-6 upon the Government Lower Primary school at Kodad and Rs. 630-6-0 upon the four Local Cess schools at Wongapally, Ambar, Kodavarg and Kondapak; the Gulbargah Subah Rs. 250 upon the Government Upper Primary school at Sulapet and the Aurangabad Subah Rs. 1,017-8-0 upon the Aurangabad Industrial school.

Upon Repairs, the Bidar Subah showed an expenditure of Rs. 1404-13-5, of which Rs. 349-5-2 and Rs. 185-10-3 were spent, respectively, upon the Government Middle schools at Kohir and Indur, and Rs. 813 upon the Government Upper Primary school at Rajura and Rs. 26-14-0 upon the grant-in-aid Lower Primary school at Parla; Warangal Subah expended Rs. 83-5-0 upon the Middle school at Cheriyal and Rs. 200 upon the Middle school at Karimnagar and Rs. 176-8-0 upon the Government Upper Primary school at Medikonda.

There was a further outlay, from Local Cess, of Rs 262-6-11 upon the five Local Cess schools at Devarkonda, Mungood, Kamparthy, Kodapak and Mirlacheroo. In the Gulbargah Subah, there was an expenditure of Rs. 581 upon the Gulbargah High school and Rs. 609-10-3 upon the three Government Upper Primary schools at Korangal, Sulapet and Manvi. The Aurangabad Subah had a small expenditure of Rs 10 spent upon the Government Upper Primary school at Oosman Nagar.

XII.—Furniture.

Under this head there was an outlay of Rs. 3,407-15-7, or an increase of Rs. 270-0-7. The total expenditure was met from different sources, of which, Rs. 421-7-7 was paid from State revenue, Rs 249 from Local Cess. Compared with last year, there is a remarkable decrease in the expenditure from State revenue, but this is more than balanced by an increase in that from Local Cess. Of the total amount from State revenue, Rs. 210-8-0 were spent in the Bidar Subah and Rs. 210-15-7 in the Gulbargah Subah; and of that from Local Cess, Rs. 408 in the Warangal Subah and Rs. 2,329 in the Aurangabad Subah. The amount forthcoming from Fees was spent on the Forest school at Head-quarters. There was no outlay from the Sarf-i-khas revenue.

XIII.—Physical Education.

During the year, there was an expenditure of Rs. 2,375 from State revenue and Rs. 91-12-0 from Local Cess against Rs. 2,386-10-0 and Rs. 60, respectively, in the preceeding year, or an increrse of Rs. 20-2-0 on the whole. Of the total amount, Head-quarters spent Rs. 900, the Bidar Subah Rs. 532-12-0, the Warangal Subah Rs. 480 and the Aurangabad Subah Rs. 554 including Rs. 91-12-0 from Local Cess. Compared with last year, the expenditure at Head-quarters remained the same as in the previous year, *viz.*, Rs. 900, but the Bidar and Aurangabad Subahs spent more, the former by Rs. 91-8-0 and the latter by Rs. 31-0-3. The Warangal Subah saved less by Rs. 102-6 6. The increase in the expenditure in the Bidar and Aurangabad Subahs is due firstly to the fact that, in the former Subah last year, some of the gymnasts were on leave, while some absented themselves from work after they had undergone a course of training at the St. George's Grammar school gymnasium for a period of six months, and secondly to the fact that allowances have been given from Local Cess to the gymnastic instructors in the latter Subah. The decrease in the Warangal Subah is owing to the fact that last year a sum of Rs. 100 was spent upon the purchase of physical apparatus.

At present all the Government High schools and some Middle schools in the districts receive gymnastic instruction, but it is essential that all the Middle schools should receive it. This could only be met by a further provision in the Budget.

XIV.—Libraries.

The expenditure on Libraries decreased from Rs. 10,361-15-0 in the year 1311 Fasli to Rs. 2,796-5-0 in the year under report, or a decrease of Rs. 7,565-10 0 on the whole. This decrease is due to the smaller amount spent upon the purchase of books for the State Library. Of the total amount, Rs. 2,226-5-0 was met from State revenue and Rs. 570 from Fees. Distributing the total outlay between the State Library and Aided Libraries, we find that Rs. 1,486-5-0 were spent upon the former against Rs. 9,071-15-0 and Rs. 1,310 upon the latter against Rs. 1,290 in the preceding year. Omitting the expenditure on the State Library and dealing with that on Aided Libraries, we see that, at Head-quarters, the Chadarghat Government High School Library and the Chadarghat Literary Institute received Rs. 180 each, the Albert Reading Room and Library Rs. 120 and the Lughestown Library Rs. 80. In the districts, the Bidar High School Library and the Imad-ul-Mulk Reading Room, Gulbargah, had the same aid as in the previous year, *viz.*, Rs: 180 each, the former drawing its aid from State revenue and the latter from Fees. The Warangal Teachers' Association was aided with Rs. 390 from Fees, an increase on last year by Rs. 30.

The thanks of the Department are due to the Revenue Officials as a body for the interest they have displayed in educational matters. The following gentlemen have been especially active in giving their help and advice :—

In the Gulbargah Subah :—

Moulvi Abdul Khader Saheb, Subedar of Gulbargah.
Nawab Framurz Jung Bahadoor, First Talookdar of Gulbargah.
Mr. Mirza Mahomed Ali Khan, First Talookdar of Usmanabad.
Mr. Meer Leyakat Ali Khan, First Talookdar of Raichur.

In the Aurangabad Subah :—

Mr. Sorabji Jamshedji Chenoi, First Talookdar of Nander.
Moulvi Azeez Mirza Saheb, B. A., First Talookdar of Bir.
Moulvi Takee Hussain Saheb, Second Talookdar and Secretary, Local Board, Nander.
Moulvi Abdul Malik Khan, Second Talookdar, Bir.
Mr. Jamshedjee, late Tehsildar of Hingoli (now at Aurangabad).
Mr. Mustafa Ahmed, Tehsildar of Manjlegaon.
Mr. Noor Mahomed, Tehsildar of Pathree.

Mr. Sydney Murray and his subordinates have all worked entirely to my satisfaction. The work in connection with the Office of the Commissioner for Government examinations is especially well done. Mr. C. S. Naidu's work is, as usual, neat and accurate.

The Persian branch has carried on its work as well as could be expected in its somewhat disorganised state, owing to the absence of its assistant in charge.

OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Hyderabad (Deccan), 1st February 1904.

IMAD-UL-MULK, B. A.,
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
H. H. the Nizam's Dominions.

GENERAL TABLES.

GENERAL TABLE I.—*Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1312 Fasli. (1902-1903).*

Area and Population.				Public Institutions.							Private Institutions.		Grand total.	Percentage of.	
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Advanced.	Elementary.			
				Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
			Institutions. For males	2	1	65	706	1	8	783	...	1,801	2,584	Institutions to number of towns and villages.	12·86
			Institutions. For females	...	...	8	69	1	...	78	5	...	83		·41
			Total	2	1	73	775	2	8	861	5	1,801	2,667		13·27
			Scholars. Males	55	129	13,631	38,722	367	612	53,516	...	36,559	90,075	Male scholars to male population of school-age.	10·58
			Scholars. Females	...	...	607	3,937	98	...	4,642	262	...	4,904	Females scholars to female population of school-age.	·59
82,698	Towns ... 78 Villages ... 20,011 Total ... 20,089	Males ... 5,673,629 Females ... 5,467,513 Total ... 11,141,142	Total	55	129	14,238	42,659	465	612	58,158	262	36,559	94,979		5·68

GENERAL TABLE II.—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1312 Fasli.*
(1902-1903.)

	Total Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.							Total Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.							Total expenditure on Public Instruction.
	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Furniture.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
	Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other Special schools.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Institutions ... For male scholars ...	41,910	11,150	3,20,460	2,01,134	11,391	25,820	6,11,865	40,646	63,901	85,770	5,696	8,645	59,189	2,68,847	9,64,824
Institutions ... For female scholars...	...	...	45,891	30,203	8,018	...	84,112								
Total ...	41,910	11,150	3,66 351	2,31,337	19,409	25,820	6,95,977	40,646	63,901	85,770	5,696	8,645	59,189	2,68,847	9,64,824

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His*

Class of institutions.				Public										
				Under Public Management.										
				Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Boards.				Managed by Sarf-i-khas.		
				Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
University Education.		*Arts Colleges.*													
	For boys.	English	...	2	55	50	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Oriental	...	1	129	110	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total under Arts colleges	...	3	184	160	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General.		*Secondary Schools.*													
	For boys ..	High schools ...	..	8	2,565	2,340	2,009	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle schools	...	19	3,825	3,476	3,092	...	...	...	...	2	394	394	298
		Lower do. ...	...	16	2,891	2,795	2,516	...	...	...	...	2	443	406	355
	For girls...	High schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle schools	...	1	52	48	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lower do. ...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total under Secondary schools	...	44	9,333	8,659	7,653	...	...	...	..	4	837	800	653
		Primary Schools.													
	For boys...	Upper Primary schools	...	105	11,504	10,292	8,682	3	360	305	271	11	1,222	1,097	893
		Lower do. ...	...	9	387	350	325	461	20,210	18,274	15,117	11	538	474	385
	For girls ..	Upper Primary schools	...	3	249	212	182	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
		Lower do. ...	...	6	286	226	194	15	723	602	538	1	94	91	72
		Total under Primary schools	...	123	12,426	11,080	9,383	479	21,293	19,181	15,956	23	1,854	1,662	1,350
School Education, Special.		*Schools for Special Instruction.*													
		Training schools for masters ...	...	1	367	295	287	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Industrial schools	...	2	279	260	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Engineering schools	...	1	35	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Law schools	...	1	77	75	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Police schools	...	1	90	90	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Forest schools	..	1	31	31	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total under Special schools	...	7	879	786	696	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total of Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction	...	177	22,822	20,685	17,874	479	21,293	19,181	15,956	27	2,691	2,462	2,003
Private Schools.		Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total of Private Institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Grand total	...	177	22,822	20,685	17,874	479	21,293	19,181	15,956	27	2,691	2,462	2,003

Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1312 Fasli. / 1902-1903.

Institutions.												
Under Private Management.										Number of scholars on the 30th Aban learning		
Aided by Govt. and Local Boards.				Unaided.				Grand total of Public Institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 30th Aban 1312 Fasli.			
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.			English.	A Classical language.	A Vernacular language.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	55	55	17	38
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	129	...	129	...
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	3	184	55	146	38
5	1,542	1,338	1,246	...	...	...	...	13	4,107	3,126	2,303	1,804
7	1,078	947	839	...	...	...	...	28	5,207	1,939	1,594	3,703
4	546	502	442	2	347	311	241	24	4,227	842	1,962	2,265
1	112	92	85	1	131	110	101	2	243	243	243	...
1	74	68	62	3	186	165	146	5	312	312	186	126
1	52	45	40	...	...	...	...	1	52	52	...	52
19	3,404	3,052	2,714	6	664	586	488	73	14,238	6,514	6,288	7,950
6	454	402	363	1	116	104	93	126	13,656	450	...	13,656
99	3,931	3,394	3,145	..	...	...	...	580	25,066	...	...	25,066
6	736	632	589	2	153	132	120	11	1,138	226	...	1,138
36	1,696	1,406	1,357	...	...	...	...	58	2,799	100	...	2,799
147	6,817	5,834	5,454	3	269	236	213	775	42,659	776	...	42,659
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	367	...	...	367
1	98	94	90	...	...	..	...	1	98	98	...	98
...	...	...	...	1	42	41	32	3	321	...	...	321
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	35	35	...	35
1	58	56	54	...	...	...	...	1	58	...	58	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	77	...	...	77
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	90	...	...	90
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	31	...	...	31
2	156	150	144	1	42	41	32	10	1,077	133	58	1,019
163	10,377	9,036	8,312	10	975	863	733	861	58,158	7,478	6,492	51,666
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	262	...	..	262
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,801	36,559	...	...	36,559
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,806	36,821	...	...	36,821
168	10,377	9,036	8,312	10	975	863	733	2,667	94,979	7,478	6,492	88,487

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1312 Fasli*—concld. (*1902-1903*).

	Class of institutions.	Classification of scholars on the 30th Aban according to race or creed.									Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.
		Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Parsees.	Pariahs.	Others.		
		27-a	27-b	27-c	27-d	27-e	27-f	27-g	27-h	27	28	29
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*											
	For boys... English	22	22	8	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
	For boys... Oriental	128	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total under Arts colleges ...	150	22	9	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*											
	For boys... High schools	2,159	476	838	205	158	165	88	17	1	...	...
	For boys... Upper Middle schools ...	1,976	1,213	1,100	777	106	60	7	55	3	47	...
	For boys... Lower do. ...	1,885	772	701	722	...	50	7	55	5	...	...
	For girls... High schools	8	4	...	...	192	4	35	...	...	...	13
	For girls... Upper Middle schools ...	55	3	...	7	189	47	11	...	...	1	56
	For girls... Lower do. ...	...	...	...	2	...	50	...	...	...	...	
	Total under Secondary schools ...	6,083	2,468	2,639	1,713	645	406	148	127	9	47	69
	Primary Schools.											
	For boys... Upper Primary schools ...	6,221	1,776	2 866	2,608	2	49	7	126	1	291	...
	For boys... Lower do. ...	7,131	2,909	7,392	6,964	13	311	...	290	56		
	For girls... Upper Primary schools ...	391	43	276	270	..	94	...	64	...	...	61
	For girls... Lower do. ...	2,070	155	504	68	...	1	1	...	...		
	Total under Primary schools ...	15,813	4,883	11,038	9,910	15	455	8	480	57	291	61
School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instruction.*											
	Training schools for masters	233	70	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training schools for mistresses... ...	...	1	...	7	...	90	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial schools	144	39	82	55	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering schools	24	...	7	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
	Sanskrit schools	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law schools	53	10	14	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Police schools	80	...	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Forest schools	27	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Total under Special schools ...	561	180	112	127	2	93	2	...	...	...	...
	Total of Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction ...	22,607	7,553	13,798	11,750	663	955	159	607	66	338	130
Private Schools.	Advanced	54	20	36	80	...	72	...	..	...	...	...
	Elementary	16,706	5,492	6,323	7,729	...	189	...	120	...	...	...
	Total of Private Institutions ...	16,760	5,512	6,359	7,809	...	261	...	120	...	...	...
	Grand total ...	39,367	13,065	20,159	19,559	663	1,216	159	727	66	338	130

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1312 Fasli. (1902-1903).*

Object of expenditure.			Public Institutions.								
			Under Public Management.								
			Managed by Government.								
			State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Arts Colleges.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education. For boys.	English	... ...	41,454	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	41,910
	Oriental	... ...	11,150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,150
		Total ...	52,604	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	53,060
	Secondary Schools.										
School Education, General. For boys.	High schools	... ...	1,07,142	539	...	...	...	2,133	...	...	1,09,814
	Upper Middle schools	...	57,444	120	...	500	...	985	...	...	59,049
	Lower Middle schools	...	25,175	520	...	...	...	534	...	...	26,229
For girls.	High schools	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Middle schools	...	8,080	...	...	...	...	2,856	...	...	10,936
	Lower Middle schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1,97,841	1,179	...	500	...	6,508	...	...	2,06,028
	Primary Schools.										
	For boys	... ...	75,620	...	...	...	...	2,294	...	...	77,914
	For girls	... ...	2,681	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	2,861
		Total ...	78,301	...	...	...	...	2,474	...	...	80,775
	Schools for Special Instruction.										
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters	...	6,296	3,645	...	...	...	1,450	...	...	11,391
	Training schools for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
	Industrial schools	.. ...	5,389	4,357	...	...	...	120	...	...	9,866
	Engineering schools	... ...	4,303	...	...	...	...	171	...	...	4,474
	Sanskrit schools	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law schools	... ...	4,552	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	4,552
	Police schools	... ...	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,000
	Forest schools	... ...	150	...	..	...	...	139	...	...	289
		Total ...	25,690	8,002	...	...	...	1,880	...	...	35,572
Buildings		.. ...	3,787	1,017	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,804
Furniture		... ...	421	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	671
		Total ...	4,208	1,017	...	...	...	250	...	...	5,475
Direction		... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection		... ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Scholarships.	Colleges	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Primary schools	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Special schools	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	English	... ...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	...
		Total ...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Miscellaneous		... ...	46,385	...	...	...	...	12,561	...	...	58,946
Total expenditure on Public Instruction		...	4,03,029	10,198	...	500	...	24,129	...	...	4,39,856

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His*

Object of expenditure.												Public								
												Under Public								
												Managed by Local Board.								
												State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
												11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*																			
	For boys ...	English ...	...	...								...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Oriental ...	...	...								...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
		Total ...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*																			
	For boys ...	High schools ...	...									...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
		Upper Middle schools	...									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lower do. do.	...									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For girls ...	High schools ...	...									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle schools	...									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lower do. do.	...									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary Schools.																			
	For boys ...	...	...									...	88,309	...	...	...	..	...	...	88,309
	For girls ...	...	...									...	4,341	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,341
		Total ...										...	92,650	...	...	...	...	...	..	92,650
	Schools for Special Instruction.																			
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters ...											..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training schools for mistresses											...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial schools ...	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering schools	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sanskrit schools ...	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law schools ...	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Police schools ...	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Forest schools ...	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings ...	...	...										...	892	...	...	...	...	...	..	892
Furniture ...	...	...										...	2,737	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,737
		Total...										...	3,629	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,629
Direction ...	...	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection ...	...	...										...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Scholarships.	Colleges ...	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary schools ...	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary schools ...	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Special schools ...	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	English ...	...										...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous ...	...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...										...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ...	...	...										...	243	...	...	..	...	...	...	243
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ...												...	96,522	...	...	...	...	...	...	96,522

Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1312 Fusli. (1902-1903).

Institutions—*contd.*

Management—*contd.*

Managed by Sarf-i-khas.									Aided by Government and Local Boards.								
State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,170	...	...	7,322	...	30,970	8,971	69	72,502
...	...	6,997	...	...	...	...	...	6,997	5,100	...	...	5,819	...	8,170	11,445	979	31,513
...	...	3,708	...	...	...	...	...	3,708	3,009	...	...	...	...	737	2,835	30	6,611
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,370	...	...	2,458	...	3,851	300	...	8,979
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	300	...	...	...	...	456	4,974	20	5,750
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	216	...	...	204	...	23	1,043	16	1,502
...	...	10,705	...	...	...	...	...	10,705	36,165	...	...	15,803	...	44,207	29,568	1,114	1,26,857
...	...	8,852	...	...	600	...	..	9,452	9,795	2,448	...	2,610	...	3,912	5,561	399	24,755
...	..	435	...	...	...	...	...	435	11,083	1,786	...	2,096	..	595	4,994	322	20,876
...	...	9,287	...	...	600	..	...	9,887	20,878	4,234	...	4,736	...	4,507	10,555	721	45,631
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,380	...	...	804	...	666	5,142	26	8,013
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	...	...	...	720	19	1,039
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,680	...	...	804	...	666	5,862	45	9,057
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	4,790	...	4,790
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,790	...	4,790
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	...	380
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	...	380
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	..	19,992	...	...	600	...	...	20,592	58,723	4,234	...	21,343	...	49,380	51,155	1,880	1,86,715

General Table IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instructions*

Object of expenditure.	Public Institutions—*concluded.*								
	Under Public Management—*concluded.*								
	Unaided.								
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarfi-k has.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
1	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys. — Oriental ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — High schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
For boys. — Upper Middle schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys. — Lower Middle schools ...	...	...	...	2,596	300	378	...	763	4,037
For girls. — High schools ...	...	...	...	1,991	...	4,205	2,110	304	8,610
For girls. — Upper Middle schools ...	...	...	...	4,935	...	2,267	2,805	27	10,114
For girls. — Lower Middle schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	9,522	300	6,850	4,995	1,094	22,761
Primary Schools. — For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	704	704
For girls	...	...	...	198	...	...	...	1,492	1,690
Total ...	...	...	...	198	...	...	...	2,196	2,394
Schools for Special Instruction. — School Education, Special. — Training schools for masters ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	600
Engineering schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police schools ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Forest schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	600
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture	...	...	...	268	...	21	120	38	447
Total ...	...	...	...	268	...	21	120	38	447
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...
Scholarships. — Secondary schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Scholarships. — Primary schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Special schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — English	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure on Public Instruction ...	...	...	...	9,988	300	6,871	5,715	3,328	26,202

in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1312 Fasli. (1902-1903).

Total.								Grand Total
State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	
47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
41,454	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	41,910
11,150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,150
52,604	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	53,060
1,32,312	539	...	7,322	...	33,103	8,971	69	1,82,316
62,544	120	6,997	6,319	...	9,155	11,445	979	97,559
28,184	520	3,708	2,596	300	1,649	2,835	793	40,585
2,370	...	...	4,449	...	8,656	2,410	304	17,589
8,380	...	...	4,935	...	5,579	7,859	47	26,890
216	...	...	204	...	23	1,043	16	1,502
2,34,006	1,179	10,705	25,825	300	57,565	34,563	2,208	3,66,351
85,415	90,757	8,852	2,640	...	6,806	5,561	1,103	2,01,134
13,764	6,127	435	2,294	...	775	4,994	1,814	30,203
99,179	96,884	9,287	4,934	...	7,581	10,555	2,917	2,31,337
6,296	3,645	...	...	...	1,450	...	...	11,391
1,380	...	...	804	...	666	5,142	26	8,018
5,389	4,357	..	...	...	120	600	...	10,466
4,303	...	...	...	...	171	...	...	4,474
300	...	...	...	...	...	720	19	1,039
4,552	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,552
5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,000
150	...	...	...	...	139	...	...	289
27,370	8,002	...	804	...	2,546	6,462	45	45,229
3,787	1,909	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,696
421	2,737	.	268	...	271	4,910	38	8,645
4,208	4,646	...	268	...	271	4,910	38	14,341
37,707	2 915	...	...	...	24	...	...	40,646
64,898	2,892	...	...	...	1,111	...	...	68,901
5,954	...	..	...	...	63	380	...	6,397
14,595	...	200	...	...	179	...	...	14,974
...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	60
5,131	382	...	...	...	705	...	...	6,218
52,547	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,547
1,350	...	...	...	...	4,224	...	...	5,574
1,82,182	6,189	260	...	...	6,306	380	...	1,95,317
46,385	243	...	...	...	12,561	...	...	59,189
6,45,934	1,17,143	20,252	31,831	300	87,286	56,870	5,208	9,64,824

GENERAL TABLE V.-*Return of the stages of instruction of scholars in Dominions for the official*

Class of schools.		Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Aban.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation Examination.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary stage but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage.		
				1			2		
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools.									
For boys...	Government	43	9,281	320	...	320	1,569	...	1,569
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	4	837	...	...	...	101	...	101
	Aided	16	3,166	296	...	296	791	...	791
	Unaided	2	347	...	...	...	34	...	34
	Total ...	65	13,631	616	...	616	2,495	...	2,495
For girls.	Government	1	52	...	...	...	...	14	14
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	3	238	...	14	14	...	52	52
	Unaided	4	317	...	3	3	1	40	41
	Total ...	8	607	...	17	17	1	106	107
	Total Secondary schools ...	73	14,238	616	17	633	2,496	106	260
Primary schools.									
For boys.	Government	114	11,891	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess	464	20,570	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	22	1,760	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	105	4,385	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	1	116	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	706	38,722	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls...	Government	9	535	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess	17	878	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	1	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	40	2,277	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	2	153	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	69	3,337	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total Primary schools ...	775	42,659	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	848	56,897	616	17	633	2,496	106	260

public schools for General Education in His Highness the Nizam's year 1312 Fasli.
(1902-1903.)

Upper Primary stage.			Lower Primary stage.						Total.		
Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary stage.			Comprising all scholars who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage.								
			Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
3			4			5					
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1,820	...	1,820	4,225	...	4,225	1,347	...	1,347	9,281	...	9,281
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...		...	...
132	...	132	500	...	500	104	...	104	837	...	837
466	...	466	1,427	47	1,474	139	...	139	3,119	47	3,166
58		58	208	...	208	47	...	47	347	...	347
2,476	...	2,476	6,360	47	6,407	1,637	...	1,637	13,584	47	13,631
...	9	9	...	29	29	...	...	...	...	52	52
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	53	53	11	74	85	15	19	34	26	212	238
16	147	163	19	74	93	7	10	17	43	274	317
16	209	225	30	177	207	22	29	51	69	538	607
2,492	209	2,701	6,390	224	6,614	1,659	29	1,688	13,653	585	14,238
2,011	...	2,011	6,390	14	6,404	3,436	40	3,476	11,837	54	11,891
284	...	284	11,786	65	11,851	8,322	113	8,435	20,392	178	20,570
150	...	150	1,036	2	1,038	558	14	572	1,744	16	1,760
165	...	165	1,461	14	1,475	2,716	29	2,745	4,342	43	4,385
...	...	...	80	...	80	36	...	36	116	...	116
2 610	...	2,610	20,753	95	20,848	15,068	196	15,264	38,431	291	38,722
...	46	46	...	181	181	...	308	308	...	535	535
...	...	...	...	412	412	...	466	466	...	878	878
...	...	...	...	21	21	...	73	73	...	94	94
5	57	62	38	1,165	1,203	18	994	1,012	61	2,216	2,277
...	27	27	...	84	84	...	42	42	...	153	153
5	130	135	38	1,863	1,901	18	1,883	1,901	61	3,876	3,937
2,615	130	2,745	20,791	1,958	22,749	15,086	2,079	17,165	38,492	4 167	42,659
5,107	339	5,446	27,181	2,182	29,363	16,745	2,103	18,853	52,145	4,752	56,897

GENERAL TABLE VI.—*Return showing the results of Prescribed Examinations in His Highness the Nizam's dominions during the official year* 1312 Fasli (1902-1903).

Name of examination.	Number of schools sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Religion of scholars.					
	Schools under Public management.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Total.	Schools under Public management.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Private students.	Total.	Schools under Public management.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Arts Colleges.																				
1. Bachelor of Arts Examination. B. A., English Language division					5	...	...	...	5	4	...	...	...	4	...	1	1	1	1	...
B. A., Second do. do.	1	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
B. A., Science do.					9	...	...	...	9	7	...	...	...	7	...	1	4	...	2	...
2. First in Arts Examination	2	...	...	2	17	...	...	...	17	4	...	...	..	4	...	...	3	1	...	...
Oriental Colleges.																				
3. Oriental Titles Examinations. Moulvi Fazil Examination					3	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Moulvi Alim Examination					4	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	..	3	...	...	...	3	.	...
Moulvi Examination ...	3	1	2	6	22	...	6	...	28	16	...	6	...	22	...	...	...	22	...	...
Moonshee Fazil Examination					13	...	...	...	13	8	..	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...
Moonshee Alim Examination					11	...	..	...	11	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
Moonshee Examination					12	1	2	1	56	23	1	2	1	27	...	...	...	27	...	...
Schools for General Education.																				
Matriculation Examination .. Boys	8	5	...	13	62	22	...	36	120	19	8	...	5	32	1	2	18	9	2	...
Girls	...	1	1	2	...	5	3	...	8	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	..	...	1	...
Middle School Examination ... Boys	41	12	2	55	308	95	5	190	598	141	53	1	22	217	5	5	116	79	12	...
Girls	1	1	2	4	2	15	9	1	27	2	4	3	1	10	7	...	...	3	...	...
Schools for Special Instruction.																			...	...
1. Training schools for masters	1	...	...	1	33	...	...	...	33	31	...	...	...	31	...	...	15	16		
2. Training schools for mistresses	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
3. Schools of Art Examination	2	...	1	3	21	...	...	...	21	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	3	1	...	...
4. Schools of Engineering and Surveying ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Sanskrit schools	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Law schools	1	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Police schools	1	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Forest schools	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

GENERAL TABLE VII.—*Return showing the distribution of Local Board Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1312 Fasli. (1902-1903).*

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	Expenditure of District Local Boards on Public Instruction.													
	In schools managed by District Local Boards.										In schools managed by			Total Local Board expenditure on Public Instruction.
	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance	State grants.	Local cess.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private Associations.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Secondary Schools.														
School Education, General. — For boys — High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	539	...	...	539
For boys — Upper Middle schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	120
For boys — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	520	...	...	520
For girls — High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls — Upper Middle schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,179	...	...	1,179
Primary Schools.														
For boys	464	20,570	18,579	15,418	...	88,309	...	...	...	88,309	...	...	...	88,309
For girls	15	723	602	538	...	4,341	...	...	...	4,341	...	...	...	4,341
Total under Primary schools	479	21,293	19,181	15,956	...	92,650	...	...	...	92,650	...	...		92,650
Schools for Special Instruction.														
School Education, Special. — Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,645	...	...	3,645
Do. for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,357	...	...	4,357
Engineering schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Special schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,002	...	...	8,002
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	893	...	...	...	893	1,017	...	...	1,910
Furniture	...	...	...	...	...	2,737	...	...	...	2,737	...	...	...	2,737
Total	...	...	...	...	...	3,630	...	...	...	3,630	1,017	...	...	4,647
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,915
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,892
Scholarships	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	382	...	...	382
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	244	...	...	...	244	...	...	...	244
Total under Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	244	...	...	...	244	382	...	...	6,433
Grand Total	479	21,293	19,181	15,956	...	96,524	...	...	...	96,524	10,580	...	...	1,12,911

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX A.

Table showing schools and scholars (for boys and girls) under each Agency for the year 1312 Fasli.

—	Agency.										Total.	
	Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.		
Schools for boys.												
Head-quarters ...	15	2,700	...	...	...	...	31	4,153	...	...	46	6,853
Bidar	42	6,009	80	3,433	4	249	31	990	...	...	157	10,681
Warangal ...	42	4,551	45	1,653	9	667	49	1,924	...	...	145	8,795
Gulbargah ...	29	4,398	115	6,171	7	1,161	3	173	...	...	154	11,903
Aurangabad ...	39	4,577	224	9,313	6	520	8	369	4	505	281	15,284
Total ...	167	22,235	464	20,570	26	2,597	122	7,609	4	505	783	53,516
Schools for girls.												
Head-quarters ...	1	52	...	...	...	...	18	1,633	4	317	23	2,002
Bidar	7	423	7	402	...	...	4	131	...	...	18	956
Warangal... ...	2	112	7	286	..	...	3	73	...	...	12	471
Gulbargah ...	...	...	...	...	1	94	13	477	...	...	14	571
Aurangabad ...	...	...	1	35	...	...	8	454	2	153	11	642
Total ...	10	587	15	723	1	94	46	2,768	6	470	78	4,642
Total of Public schools ...	177	22,822	479	21,293	27	2,691	168	10,377	10	975	861	58,158
Private schools ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1,806	36,821
Grand total ...	177	22,701	479	21,293	27	2,691	168	10,377	10	975	2,667	94,979

APPENDIX B.

Table showing class of institutions under different Agencies in the year 1312 Fasli.

	Class of institutions.	Agency.										Total.	
		Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.												
	Arts Colleges.												
University Education.	For boys. — English	2	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	55
	For boys. — Oriental	1	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	129
	Total ...	3	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	184
	Secondary Schools.												
School Education, General.	For boys... High schools ...	8	2,565	...	...	...	...	5	1,542	...	...	13	4,107
	For boys... Upper Middle schools...	19	3,825	...	...	2	394	7	1,078	...	...	28	5,297
	For boys... Lower do. ...	16	2,891	...	...	2	443	4	546	2	347	24	4,227
	For girls... High schools... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	112	1	131	2	243
	For girls... Upper Middle schools...	1	52	...	...	...	...	1	74	3	186	5	312
	For girls... Lower do. ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	52	...	...	1	52
	Total ...	44	9,333	...	...	4	837	19	3,404	6	664	73	14,238
	Primary Schools.												
	For boys... Upper Primary schools. ...	105	11,504	3	360	11	1,222	6	454	1	116	126	13,656
	For boys... Lower do. ...	9	387	461	20,210	11	538	99	3,931	...	...	580	25,066
	For girls... Upper Primary schools.	3	249	...	...	...	...	6	736	2	153	11	1,138
	For girls... Lower do. ...	6	286	15	723	1	94	36	1,696	...	...	58	2,799
	Total ...	123	12,426	479	21,293	23	1,854	147	6,817	3	269	775	42,659
	Schools for Special Instruction.												
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters ...	1	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	367
	Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	98	...	...	1	98
	Industrial schools	2	279	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	42	3	321
	Engineering schools	1	35	...	...	...	...	...	....	..	...	1	35
	Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	58	...	...	1	58
	Law schools	1	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	77
	Police schools	1	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	90
	Forest schools	1	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	31
	Total ...	7	879	...	...	...	...	2	156	1	42	10	1,077
	Total Public Instruction ...	177	22,822	479	21,293	27	2,691	168	10,377	10	975	861	58,158
	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.												
i.	Advanced...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	5	262
ii.	Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,801	36,559
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,805	36,821
	Grand total ...	177	22,822	479	21,293	27	2,691	168	10,377	10	975	2,667	94,979

APPENDIX C.

Table showing Fee Receipts in Public schools in the Dominions for the year 1312 Fasli.

	Class of institutions.	Agencies. Government. Rs.	a.	p.	Local Cess. Rs.	a.	p.	Sarf-i-khas. Rs.	a.	p.	Aided. Rs.	a.	p.	Unaided. Rs.	a.	p.	Total. Rs.	a.	p.
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*																		
	For boys ... English Colleges ...	3,229	0	0	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,229	0	0
	For boys ... Oriental do. ...	835	13	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	835	13	0
	Total under Arts Colleges ...	4,064	13	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,064	13	0
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*																		
	For boys ... High schools	22,651	1	5	...	...	...	..	...	..	30,969	12	0	...	...	...	53,620	13	5
	For boys ... Upper Middle schools ...	6,248	11	1	...	...	...	612	8	6	8,170	3	6	...	...	...	15,031	7	1
	For boys ... Lower do. do. ...	1,862	2	4	...	...	...	448	2	0	737	0	0	378	0	0	3,425	4	4
	Total ...	30,761	14	10	...	...	...	1,060	10	6	39,876	15	6	378	0	0	72,077	8	10
	For girls ... High schools	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,850	10	0	4,205	6	6	8,056	0	6
	For girls ... Upper Middle schools ...	839	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	456	0	0	2,288	6	0	3,583	6	0
	For girls ... Lower do. do. ...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	5	6	...	...	...	23	5	6
	Total ...	839	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,329	15	6	6,493	12	6	11,662	12	0
	Total under Secondary schools ...	31,600	14	10	...	...	...	1,060	10	6	44,206	15	0	6,871	12	6	83,740	4	10
	Primary Schools.																		
	For boys ... Upper Primary schools ...	10,906	7	6	118	3	9	543	8	6	1,301	11	0	...	...	...	12,869	14	9
	For boys ... Lower do. ...	148	9	6	9,064	2	10	279	14	5	2,608	9	11	...	...	...	12,101	4	8
	For girls ... Upper Primary schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	306	7	3	...	...	...	306	7	3
	For girls ... Lower do. ...	...	...	...	12	12	8	...	...	...	288	15	0	...	...	...	301	11	8
	Total under Primary schools ...	11,055	1	0	9,195	3	3	823	6	11	4,505	11	2	...	...	...	25,579	6	4
School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instruction.*																		
	Training schools for masters	1,217	2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,217	2	0
	Training schools for mistresses ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	666	2	0	...	...	...	666	2	0
	Industrial schools	34	11	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	11	0
	Engineering schools ...	85	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	0	0
	Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law schools	3,859	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,859	0	0
	Police schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Forest schools	1,536	0	0	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,536	0	0
	Total under Special schools ...	6,731	13	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	666	2	0	...	...	...	7,397	15	0
	Grand Total ..	53,452	9	10	9,195	3	3	1,884	1	5	49,378	12	2	6,871	12	6	1,20,782	7	2

APPENDIX D.

Table showing expenditure incurred by each Agency upon different stages of instruction in the year 1312 Fasli.

	Heads of charges.	Agency. Government.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Direction.	37,731 1 0	2,915 8 6	...	...	...	40,646 9 6
	Inspection	66,008 5 11	2,892 5 9	...	...	...	68,900 11 8
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.* For boys... English ...	41,903 13 3	...	...	...	...	41,909 13 3
	For boys... Oriental ...	11,150 0 0	..	...	...	...	11,150 0 0
	Total under Colleges ...	53,059 13 3	...	...	...	...	53,059 13 3
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.* For boys... High schools ...	1,09,275 4 1	539 0 0	...	72,501 15 2	.	1,82,316 3 3
	For boys... Upper Middle schools.	58,928 10 6	120 0 0	6 997 3 9	31,513 8 8	...	97,559 6 11
	For boys... Lower do.	25,708 13 9	519 13 9	3,707 14 3	6,610 11 5	4,037 0 0	40,584 5 2
	Total ...	1,93,912 12 4	1,178 13 9	10,705 2 0	1,10,626 3 3	4,037 0 0	3,20,459 15 4
	For girls... High schools ...	...	...	...	8,979 0 3	8,610 6 0	17,589 6 3
	For girls... Upper Middle schools.	10,936 3 3	...	...	5,749 8 0	10,113 15 6	26,799 10 9
	For girls... Lower do. ...	...	...	...	1,501 14 9	...	1,501 14 9
	Total ...	10,936 3 3	..	...	16,230 7 0	18,724 5 6	45,890 15 9
	Total under Secondary schools ...	2,04,848 15 7	1,178 13 9	10,705 2 0	1,26,856 10 3	22,761 5 6	3,66,350 15 1
	Primary Schools. For boys... Upper Primary ...	73,188 6 7	2,882 12 3	7,472 15 6	4,898 11 10	704 0 0	89,146 14 2
	For boys... Lower do. ..	4,725 12 0	85,423 7 7	1,979 8 9	19,856 3 11	...	1 11,988 0 3
	Total	77,914 2 7	88,309 3 10	9,452 8 3	24,754 15 9	704 0 0	2,01,134 14 5
	For girls... Upper Primary	1,776 2 3	...	...	8,955 8 3	1,690 0 0	12,421 10 6
	For girls... Lower do. ...	1,085 0 3	4,340 14 6	435 0 0	11,920 10 9	..	17,781 9 6
	Total ...	2,861 2 6	4,340 14 6	435 0 0	20,876 3 0	1,690 0 0	30,203 4 0
	Total under Primary schools ...	80,775 5 1	92,650 2 4	9,887 8 3	45,631 2 9	2,394 0 0	2,31,338 2 5
School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instruction.* Training schools for masters ...	7,745 10 0	3,645 0 0	...	...	...	11,390 10 0
	Training schools for mistresses ..	...	...	...	8,018 7 10	...	8,018 7 10
	Industrial schools	5,509 3 3	4,356 13 6	...	...	600 0 0	10,466 0 9
	Engineering schools	4,473 4 3	...	...	..	...	4,473 4 3
	Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	1,038 15 6	...	1,038 15 6
	Law schools	4,552 0 0	...	...	...	...	4,552 0 0
	Police schools	5,000 0 0	...	...	...	..	5,000 0 0
	Forest schools	289 1 3	...	...	...	...	289 1 3
	Total under Special schools ...	27,569 2 9	8,001 13 6	...	9,057 7 4	600 0 0	45,228 7 7
	Miscellaneous. Government Examinations, &c. ...	5,803 12 2	...	...	...	...	5,803 12 2
	University Examinations, &c. ...	1,112 11 3	..	...	..	...	1,112 11 3
	Buildings	722 4 6	1,647 14 0	...	...	...	2 370 2 6
	Repairs to Buildings	3,065 4 8	262 6 11	...	...	..	3,327 11 7
	Furniture	670 15 7	2,787 0 0	...	4,790 5 8	447 8 0	8,645 13 3
	Scholarships	84,749 14 9	382 0 0	260 0 0	380 4 1	...	85,772 2 10
	Libraries	2,796 5 0		...	...	...	2,796 5 0
	Gymnastic Instruction	2,375 0 0	91 12 0	...	...	...	2,466 12 0
	Boarding school...	4,596 0 4		...	...	...	4,596 0 4
	Prizes	400 0 0	151 15 3	...	...	...	551 15 3
	Travelling allowances to masters ...	26 6 0	...	...	...	...	26 6 0
	Garden allowances	195 0 0	...	...	...	...	195 0 0
	Miscellaneous	41,635 1 9	...	...	...	...	41,635 1 9
	Total Miscellaneous ...	1,48,148 12 0	5,273 0 2	260 0 0	5,170 9 9	447 8 0	1,59,299 13 11
	Grand total ...	6,18,141 7 7	1,12,911 12 0	20,852 10 3	1,86,715 14 1	26,202 13 6	9,64,824 9 5

APPENDIX E.

Table showing the number on rolls, average attendance, with the expenditure, of the Colleges for the year 1312 Fasli.

Name of College.	Years.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total nominal cost.			Cost apportioned to School Department rateably on the time devoted by the college staff.			Actual cost of the college.			Actual cost on teaching only.			Fees collected.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.			Remarks.
				Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Nizam College ...	1312	51	39	44,526	8	6	9,375	0	0	35,151	8	6	27,171	8	6	3,195	0	0	23,976	8	6	614	12	6	
Aurangabad College ...	1312	4	4	6,724	0	9	5,057	13	6	1,666	3	3	1,268	0	0	34	0	0	1,234	0	0	308	8	0	
Oriental College ...	1312	129	99	12,887	4	0	1,728	0	0	11,159	4	0	9,372	0	0	835	13	0	8,536	3	0	86	3	6	

APPENDIX F.

Table showing results of the Madras University Examinations (F. A. & B. A.) in the year 1312 Fasli.

Name of college.	Name of examination.	Number registered	Number examined	Passed in			Percentage of passes to number examined.	Remarks.
				First class.	Second class.	Third class.		
Nizam College ...	B. A. English Language Division ...	5	5	...	4	...	80·0	
	B. A. Second Language do. ...	3	3	...	2	...	66·6	
	B. A. Science do. ...	9	9	...	4	3	77·7	
Do. ...	First in Arts Examination	10	10	...	4	...	40·0	
Aurangabad College ...	Do. do.	3	3	...	...	...	...	

APPENDIX G.

Table showing results of the Oriental Titles' Examinations of the Punjab University in the year 1312 Fasli.

Name of college.	Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Remarks.
Oriental College ...	Moulvi Fazil Examination	3	3	1	33·3	
	Moulvi Alim Examination	4	4	3	75·0	
	Moulvi Examination	22	21	15	71 4	
	Moonshee Fazil Examination ...	12	12	7	58 3	
	Moonshee Alim Examination ...	11	11	6	54·5	
	Moonshee Examination	46	46	18	39·1	

APPENDIX H.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government High schools in the Dominions for the year 1312 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Head-quarters ...	Madrasa-i-Aliya ...	112	78	49,463 5 7	34,480 12 3	11,180 0 0	23,300 12 3	298 11 8	
	Darool-Uloom ...	568	448	9,919 11 9	8,726 14 6	1,190 13 6	7,536 1 0	17 0 2	
	Chadarghat Government High school.	240	190	14,513 15 0	12,600 0 0	4,187 12 0	8,412 4 0	44 4 5	
	City Government High school.	385	340	13,155 12 0	11,100 0 0	3,478 0 0	7,622 0 0	22 6 8	
Bidar ...	Bidar High school ...	429	341	6,145 2 0	5,046 13 3	676 12 8	4,370 0 7	12 13 0	
Warangal ...	Warangal High school ...	440	339	11,433 11 0	9,972 7 6	781 2 9	9,191 4 9	27 1 6	
Gulbargah ...	Gulbargah „ „ ...	232	190	10,207 1 6	9,383 8 0	569 10 6	8,803 13 6	46 5 4	
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad „ „ ...	159	88	10,114 3 9	9,652 3 9	586 14 0	9,065 5 9	101 15 10	
	Total ...	2,565	2,009	1,24,952 14 7	1,00,952 11 3	22,651 1 5	78,301 9 10	38 15 7	

APPENDIX I.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Aided and Unaided High schools in the Dominions for the year 1312 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.			Fees.			Net cost to Government per pupil.			Cost to Government per pupil.			Remarks.
				Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
	Aided Schools.															
Head-Quarters.	St. George's Grammar school	70	58	11,322	6	9	3,477	4	0	2,370	0	0	40	13	10	
	All Saints' Institution	344	298	18,050	9	10	4,142	0	0	3,600	0	0	12	1	3	
	Mahboob College	627	531	19,564	4	5	10,280	8	0	2,400	0	0	4	8	4	
	Madrasa-i-Azzia	111	89	17,596	15	2	11,070	0	0	8,400	0	0	8	2	3	
	St. George's Girls' Seminary	112	85	9,114	0	3	3,850	10	0	2,370	0	0	27	14	0	
	Madrasa-i-Nizamiah	390	270	10,400	0	0	2,000	0	0	8,400	0	0	31	1	9	
	Total ...	1,654	1,331	86,048	4	5	34,820	6	0	27,540	0	0	20	11	1	
	Unaided Schools.															
Head-Quarters ...	St. Ann's Convent	131	101	8,878	2	10	4,205	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	131	101	8,878	2	10	4,205	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	

APPENDIX J.

Result of Individual institutions (Government and Aided) in the year 1312 Fasli.

Name of school.	1312 Fasli.				Remarks.
	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed. First class.	Passed. Second class.	Percentage passed.	
Government Institutions.						
Madrasa-i-Aliya	17	14	...	4	28·5	
Chaderghat Government High school	18	18	...	7	38·8	
City do. do. do.	7	6	...	2	33·3	
Bidar do. do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	
Warangal do. do. do.	4	4	...	4	100·0	
Gulbargah do. do. do.	7	7	...	2	28·5	
Aurangabad do. po. do.	13	13	...	...	...	
Total ...	66	62	..	19	30·6	
Aided Institutions						
All Saints' Institution	5	4	...	2	50·0	
St. George's Grammar school	4	4	...	1	25·0	
Mahboob College	14	14	...	5	35·7	
St. George's Girls' Seminary	5	5	...	...	...	
Total ...	28	27	...	8	29.6	
Unaided Institutions.						
St. Ann's Convent	3	3	...	2	66·6	
Total ...	3	3	...	2	66·6	
Grand total..	97	92	...	29	31·5	

APPENDIX K.

Table showing Middle schools under each Agency in different Subahs in the year 1312 Fasli.

Agency.	Grade.	Head-quarters.		Bidar.		Warangal.		Gulbargah.		Aurangabad.		Total.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government	Upper Middle	2	224	7	1,706	3	696	1	232	7	1,019	20	3,877
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	4	852	6	1,081	6	958	16	2,891
Local Cess	Upper Middle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarf-i-khas	Upper Middle	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	394	...	...	2	394
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	1	212	1	231	...	...	2	443
Aided	Upper Middle	8	1,152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1,152
	Lower do.	5	598	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	598
Unaided	Upper Middle	3	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	186
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	347	2	347
Total ...	Upper Middle	13	1,562	7	1,706	3	696	3	626	7	1,019	33	5,609
	Lower do.	5	59	...	...	5	1,064	7	1,312	8	1,305	25	4,279
	Grand total ...	18	2,160	7	1,706	8	1,760	10	1,938	15	2,324	58	9,888

APPENDIX L.

Table showing expenditure &c., of Government Middle schools at Head—quarters for the year 1312 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Expenditure on tuition only.			Fees.			Net cost to Government.			Cost to Government per pupil.			Remarks.
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Upper Middle Schools.																		
Residency Middle school	172	156	4,554	8	0	4,176	11	6	1,453	12	0	2,722	15	6	17	7	3	
Zenana school	52	36	10,936	3	3	8,610	6	0	839	0	0	7,772	6	0	215	14	4	
Total ...	224	192	15,490	11	3	12,787	1	6	2,292	12	0	10,495	5	6	54	10	7	

APPENDIX L.—(*continued*).

Table showing expenditure &c., Government Middle schools in the Bidar Subah for the year 1312 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
Upper Middle Schools.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Udgir	244	196	1,897 11 6	1,765 11 6	178 0 3	1,587 11 3	8 1 7	
Kohir	260	158	2,242 10 8	1,761 5 9	169 0 6	1,592 5 3	10 1 3	
Medak	315	239	2,892 13 9	2,550 15 6	415 10 6	2,135 5 0	8 14 11	
Indur	207	162	3,676 5 0	3,249 0 9	345 4 9	2,903 12 0	17 14 9	
Mahbubnagar	178	139	3,286 13 6	3,018 13 6	164 13 11	2,853 15 7	20 8 6	
Narayenpet	317	202	4,588 1 6	4,218 1 6	320 10 6	3,927 7 0	19 7 1	
Makhtal	185	127	1,494 0 9	1,362 2 6	103 3 11	1,258 14 7	9 14 7	
Total ...	1,706	1,223	20,028 8 8	17,956 3 0	1,696 12 4	16,259 6 8	13 4 8	

APPENDIX L.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle schools in the Warangal Subah for the year 1312 Fasli.

Name of School.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle Schools.								
Mathwada	298	188	4,203 13 6	4,203 13 6	202 3 9	4,001 9 9	21 2 4	
Karimnagar	263	232	2,906 13 0	2,906 13 0	290 3 0	2,616 10 0	11 3 10	
Manthani	135	100	2,293 2 9	2,293 12 9	102 0 9	2,191 12 0	21 14 8	
Lower Middle Schools.								
Khamam	232	181	2,350 4 9	2,350 4 9	177 4 7	2.173 0 2	11 15 7	
Chiryal	177	96	1,873 13 6	1,873 13 6	114 4 6	1,759 9 0	18 4 3	
Nalgundah	271	180	2,591 15 0	2,591 15 0	171 0 6	2,420 14 6	13 7 6	
Bhongir	173	116	1,712 2 9	1,712 2 9	122 9 6	1,589 9 3	15 10 5	
Mahomednagar	212	166	1,961 0 0	1,961 0 0	306 1 3	1,654 14 9	9 15 0	
Total ...	1,571	1,359	19,893 11 3	19,893 11 3	18,409 15 5	18,409 15 5	13 8 8	

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle schools in the Gulbargah Subah for the year 1312 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle Schools.								
Raichur	232	152	5,041 8 3	4,525 14 3	473 8 0	4,052 6 3	26 10 6	
Shorapur	228	160	3,232 1 3	2,980 1 3	323 13 6	2,656 3 9	16 9 7	
Osmanabad	166	138	3,965 2 6	3,585 2 6	288 11 0	3,296 7 6	23 14 2	
Lower Middle Schools.								
Gurmatkal	190	143	1,824 13 6	1,644 13 6	84 13 0	1,560 0 6	10 14 6	
Yalgir	233	165	1,721 3 9	1,472 10 0	195 10 0	1,277 0 0	7 11 9	
Shahpur	231	189	1,746 14 3	1,566 14 3	142 0 9	1,424 13 6	7 8 7	
Lingsugur	159	107	1,800 6 3	1,625 3 3	116 3 0	1,509 0 3	14 1 7	
Tuljapur	117	94¼	2,640 9 6	2,400 0 0	119 12 9	2,280 3 3	24 4 1	
Ausa	224	155	1,678 13 9	1,501 14 9	42 5 6	1,459 9 3	9 6 7	
Latur	158	146	1,999 9 0	1,707 9 0	71 1 0	1,636 8 0	11 3 4	
Total ...	1,938	1,449	25,651 2 0	23,010 2 9	1,857 14 0	21,152 4 3	14 9 6	

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle schools in the Aurangabad Subah for the year 1312 Fasli.

Name of School.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle Schools.								
Jalna	201	90	3,452 14 9	2,936 14 9	188 6 4	2,748 8 5	30 8 7	
Paithan	93	87	2,850 15 0	2,557 15 0	330 14 4	2,227 0 8	25 9 6	
Bir	119	106	3,821 5 9	3,449 5 9	361 15 0	3,087 6 9	29 2 0	
Ambajogai	194	153	2,855 15 9	2,471 15 9	348 13 8	2,123 2 1	13 13 11	
Parbhani	119	70	2,762 7 6	2,550 5 6	132 8 3	2,417 13 3	34 8 7	
Hingoli	157	126	2,313 3 0	2,217 3 0	337 12 8	1,879 6 4	14 14 7	
Nander	136	111	3,963 3 9	2,670 3 0	329 13 0	2,340 6 0	21 1 0	
Lower Middle Schools.								
Shaha Ganj	193	118	1,838 15 9	1,538 15 9	109 15 8	1,429 0 1	12 1 9	
Vijapur	120	82	996 0 0	924 0 0	68 13 4	855 2 8	10 6 10	
Parli	262	210	961 15 6	831 15 6	178 12 4	653 3 2	3 1 9	
Basmatnagar	108	70	968 10 9	843 12 9	94 15 4	748 13 5	10 10 8	
Makhed	87	43	548 14 0	475 14 0	73 9 4	402 4 8	9 5 8	
Degloor	188	155	1,069 10 0	904 10 0	121 0 0	783 10 0	5 0 10	
Total ...	1,977	1,421	27,504 2 9	24,373 2 9	2,677 5 3	21,695 13 6	15 4 4	

APPENDIX L.—(*continued*).

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Aided Middle schools in the Dominions for the year 1312 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle Schools.							
A. V. School, Bolarum	233	170	4,483 6 7	2,013 12 0	900 0 0	5 4 8	
Madrasa-i-Islamiah	179	131	3,380 2 9	1,195 2 0	1,200 0 0	9 2 7	
Mufeed-ul-Anam	206	160	3,552 2 4	1,305 4 0	900 0 0	5 10 0	
Dharamvant school	62	53	3,416 8 6	327 0 0	600 0 0	11 5 2	
M. E. A. V. school, Shalibunda	120	106	2,794 0 0	805 10 0	900 0 0	8 7 10	
S. P. G. A. V. school, Secunderabad	172	139	3,678 11 10	1,182 13 0	300 0 0	2 2 6	
Prot. Orph. and Brigade school	106	80	10,367 1 4	1,340 10 6	300 0 0	3 12 6	
M. E. Girls' Boarding school	74	62	5,749 8 0	456 0 0	300 0 0	4 13 5	
Lower Middle Schools.							
Vedick Dharma Parkasika	186	132	2,968 6 6	... ...	900 0 0	6 13 1	
Madrasa-i-Ghansi Bazaar	95	91	1,300 7 0	72 0 0	1,200 0 0	13 3 0	
Madarasa Ghousia	79	70	1,317 2 0	267 0 0	600 0 0	7 9 6	
Madrasa Hasheemiah	186	169	1,140 0 0	398 0 0	309 3 6	1 13 3	
S. P. G. Girls' Boarding school	52	40	1,501 14 9	23 5 6	216 0 0	5 6 5	
Total ...	1,750	1,373	45,649 7 7	9,386 9 0	8,625 3 6	6 4 6	

APPENDIX L.—(*concluded*).

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Unaided Middle schools for boys and girls in the Dominions for the year 1312 Fasli.

	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.			Fees.			Remarks.
				Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
	Upper Middle Schools for girls.									
Head-quarters ...	The Most Holy Rosary	80	60	2,536	10	10	690	9	0	
	St. Joseph's Orphanage	71	58	5,018	15	10	385	13	0	
	Miss Stewart's school	35	28	2,738	0	0	1,212	0	0	
	Total ...	186	146	10,293	10	8	2,288	6	0	
	Lower Middle Schools for boys									
Aurangabad ...	Cantonment A. V. school, Aurangabad ...	134	86	1,896	0	0	188	0	0	
	Mission school, Jalna	213	155	2,141	0	0	190	0	0	
	Total ...	347	241	4,037	0	0	378	0	0	
	Grand total ...	533	387	14,330	10	8	2,666	6	0	

APPENDIX M.

Table showing Primary schools and scholars under Public and Private managements in each Subah for the year 1312 Fasli.

Subah.	Grade.	Schools and scholars under Public management.						Schools and scholars under Private management.				Total.		Remarks.
		Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.				
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.			
Head-quarters	For boys ... Upper Primary	2	333	...	...	...	...	5	374	...	...	7	707	
	For boys ... Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	555	...	...	9	555	
	For girls .. Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	736	...	...	6	736	
	For girls .. Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	561	...	...	8	561	
Bidar	For boys ... Upper Primary	34	3,874	...	...	2	199	...	...	...	...	36	4,073	
	For boys ... Lower do.	...	...	80	3,433	2	50	31	990	...	...	113	4,473	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	2	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	164	
	For girls ... Lower do.	5	259	7	402	...	...	4	131	...	...	16	792	
Warangal	For boys ... Upper Primary	25	2,176	...	...	1	59	...	...	..	...	26	2,235	
	For boys ... Lower do.	9	387	45	1,653	7	396	49	1,924	...	...	110	4,360	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	1	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	85	
	For girls ... Lower do.	1	27	7	286	...	...	3	73	...	...	11	386	
Gulbargah	For boys ... Upper Primary	21	2,853	3	360	4	536	1	80	...	...	29	3,829	
	For boys ... Lower do.	...	...	112	5,811	...	...	2	93	...	...	114	5,904	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	For girls ... Lower do.	...	..	...	...	1	94	13	477	...	...	14	571	
Aurangabad	For boys ... Upper Primary	23	2,268	...	...	4	428	...	...	1	116	28	2,812	
	For boys ... Lower do.	...	...	224	9,313	2	92	8	369	...	...	234	9,774	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	153	2	153	
	For girls ... Lower do.	...	...	1	35	...	...	8	454	...	...	9	489	
	Total ... Upper Primary	108	11,753	3	360	11	1,222	12	1,190	3	269	137	14,794	
	Total ... Lower do.	15	673	476	20,933	12	632	135	5,627	...	...	638	27,865	
	Grand total ...	123	12,426	479	21,293	23	1,854	147	6,817	3	269	775	42,659	

APPENDIX N.

Table showing expenditure met from different sources by the Primary boys' and girls' schools under each agency in the year 1312 Fasli

Schools according to agency.	Sources of Expenditure.																		Remarks.
	State revenue.			Local Funds.			Sarf-i-khas.			Imperial grants.			Fees.			Other sources.			Total.			
Schools for boys.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Government schools	77,953	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	2,294	3	9	...	...	...	80,247	14	10	
Local Fund do	...	...	..	88,086	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	88,086	4	7	
Sarf i-khas do	...	...	...	...	...	..	9,132	8	3	...	...	...	600	0	0	...	...	..	9,732	8	3	
Aided do	9,794	14	9	2,448	0	0	...	..	...	2,640	0	0	3,745	0	11	9,429	12	7	28,057	12	3	
Unaided do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	704	0	0	704	0	0	
Total ..	87,748	9	10	90,534	4	7	9,132	8	3	2,640	0	0	6,639	4	8	10,133	12	7	2,06,828	7	11	
Schools for girls.																						
Government schools	2,706	2	6	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	180	0	0	...	...	...	2,886	2	6	
Local Fund do	...	...	...	4,440	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,440	1	9	
Sarf-i-khas do	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	0	0	
Aided do	11,082	12	0	1,786	0	0	...	...	...	2,095	12	0	595	6	3	5,316	4	9	20,876	3	0	
Unaided do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	0	0	1,492	0	0	...	...	...	1,690	0	0	
Total ...	13,788	14	6	6,226	1	9	435	0	0	2,293	12	0	2,267	6	3	5,316	4	9	30,327	7	3	
Total. Government schools	80,659	13	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,474	3	9	...	...	..	83,134	1	4	
Total. Local Cess do	...	...	...	92,526	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92,526	6	4	
Total. Sarf i-khas do	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,567	8	3	...	...	...	600	0	0	...	...	..	10,167	8	3	
Total. Aided do	20,877	10	9	4,234	0	0	...	...	...	4,735	12	0	4,340	7	2	14,746	1	4	48,933	15	3	
Total. Unaided do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	198	0	0	1,492	0	0	704	0	0	2,394	0	0	
GRAND total ...	1,01,537	8	4	96,760	6	4	9,567	8	3	4,933	12	0	8,906	10	11	15,450	1	4	2,37,155	15	2	

APPENDIX O.

Table showing different sources from which expenditure on Female education was met by different agencies in 1312 Fasli.

Agency.	Class of institutions.	Sources of expenditure.																						Remarks.
		State revenue.			Local Cess.			Sarf-i-khas.			Imperial grants.			Imperial Municipality.			Fees.			Subscriptions and Other sources.			Total.			
	Under Public Management.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Government	Uppper Middle	8,079	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,856	8	6	...	...	...	10,936	3	3	
	Upper Primary	1,621	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	0	0	...	...	...	1,801	2	3	
	Lower Primary	1,085	0	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,085	0	3	
Local cess	Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Lower Primary	...	...	..	4,340	14	6	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	4,340	14	6	
Sarf-i-khas	Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	0	0	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	0	0	
	Total	10,785	13	3	4,340	14	6	435	0	0	...	...	...	.	...	...	3,036	8	6	...	...	...	18,598	4	3	
	Under Private Management.																									
Aided	Special	1,380	0	0	...	...	...	...	.	...	804	0	0	...	...	...	666	2	0	5,377	13	10	8,227	15	10	
	High	2,370	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	..	2,457	15	3	...	...	...	3,850	10	0	435	7	0	9,114	0	3	
	Upper Middle	300	0	0	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	456	0	0	4,993	8	0	5,749	8	0	
	Lower Middle	216	0	0	...	...	...	...	..	..	204	0	0	...	...	...	23	5	6	1,058	9	3	1,501	14	9	
	Upper Primary	4,110	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	..	1,495	12	0	...	...	...	306	7	3	3,013	5	0	8,955	8	3	
	Lower Primary	6,942	12	0	1,786	0	0	...	...	...	600	0	0	...	...	...	288	15	0	2,302	15	9	11,920	1	9	
Unaided	High	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,259	1	11	...	...	...	4,205	6	6	2,413	10	5	8,878	2	10	
	Upper Middle	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	4,935	1	1	...	...	...	2,288	6	0	3,070	3	7	10,293	10	8	
	Lower Middle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Upper Primary	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
	Total	15,348	12	0	1,786	0	0	...	..	...	12,755	14	3	...	...	...	12,085	4	3	22,665	8	10	64,641	7	4	
	Grand total	26,134	9	3	6,126	14	6	435	0	0	12,755	14	3	...	...	...	15,121	12	9	22,665	8	10	83,239	11	7	

APPENDIX P.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government, Aided and Unaided Special schools for the year 1312 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
	Under Government Management.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Head-quarters.	Hyderabad Normal school ...	367	287	15,553 13 3	9,186 10 3	1,217 2 0	7,969 8 3	27 12 3	
	Hyderabad Engineering school ...	35	35	4,998 4 3	3,540 0 6	85 0 0	3,455 0 0	98 11 5	
	Hyderabad Law school ...	77	70	4,552 0 0	4,272 0 0	3,859 0 0	413 0 0	5 14 5	
	Hyderabad Industrial school ...	110	72	3,248 11 0	2,535 0 9	84 11 0	2,500 5 9	34 11 7	
	The Police school	90	68	5,000 0 0	5,000 0 0	... ...	5,000 0 0	73 8 6	
	The Forest school	31	18	538 9 3	196 10 6	1,536 0 0	... .	... ...	
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad Industrial school ...	169	111	7,165 10 3	6,221 10 6	... ...	6,221 10 6	56 0 9	
	Total ...	879	661	41,057 0 0	30,952 0 0	6,781 13 0	25,559 8 6	38 10 8	
	Under Aided Management.								
Head-quarters.	Dharma Prakasika Manohar Sanskrit school	58	54	1,038 15 6	600 0 0	... ...	300 0 0	5 8 11	
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal school	98	90	8,227 15 10	3,953 2 10	666 2 0	1,380 0 0	15 5 4	
	Total ...	156	144	9,266 15 4	4,553 2 10	666 2 0	1,680 0 0	11 10 8	
	Under Unaided Management.								
Aurangabad ...	Mahboob Technical school ...	42	32	600 0 0	492 0 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	
	Total ...	42	32	600 0 0	492 0 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	

APPENDIX Q.

Table showing details of General Scholarships awarded in 1312 Fasli.

Subah.	Sources of expenditure.	Class of institutions.												Total.			Remarks.
		Colleges.			High schools.			Middle schools			Primary schools.			Special schools.				
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Head-quarters ...	State Revenue	5,838	4	0	12,018	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,351	2	3	22,207	12	0	
	Fee Fund	63	0	0	179	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	705	5	6	947	5	6	
Bidar	State Revenue	...	...	...	594	4	9	75	6	9	...	..	...	...	...	...	669	11	6	
	Fee Fund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	
Warangal	State Revenue	...	...	...	460	10	0	94	6	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	555	0	0	
	Fee Fund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
Gulbargah	State Revenue	...	...	...	202	0	0	319	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	521	6	6	
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...	..	...	...	...	200	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	0	0	
Aurangabad	State Revenue	116	0	0	480	0	0	351	0	0	...	...	...	786	4	0	1,727	4	0	
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	60	0	0	...	...	...	60	0	0	
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	382	0	0	382	0	0	
Total ...	State Revenue	5,954	4	0	13,755	4	6	840	3	3	...	...	...	5,131	6	3	25,681	2	0	
	Fee Fund	63	0	0	179	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	705	5	6	947	5	6	
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	0	0	60	0	0	...	...	...	260	0	0	
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	382	0	0	382	0	0	
	Grand total ..	6,017	4	0	13,934	4	6	1,040	3	3	60	0	0	6,218	11	9	27,270	7	6	

APPENDIX R.

The Aurangabad Industrial School.

The year under review has been a disastrous on for the Industrial school. The outbreak of plague in Aurangabad was so severe that the death rate for several weeks had risen to the terrible figure of 100 a day. Very large indeed for a population of little over 25,000 souls. The worst area involved, contained the school. The calamity was all the more appaling to us since we lost no less than 70 lads, of whom many were our most promising pupils. This calamity, at a time when the school was well on the path of progress and fame, shook the very foundation of the institution. The loss of pupils was further augmented by the withdrawal to Hyderabad of 40 orphans who, by the regularity of their attendance, were making satisfactory progress.

In spite of these abnormal conditions, it is highly satisfactory to record that the work turned out by the school, was, both in point of quality and value, superior to anything done in the preceding years as may be judged from the award of two medals, certificates and prizes by the Exhibition of Art Industries and Manufactures at Delhi.

The following table will show at a glance that, although for several months of operations of the school were suspended on account of the epidemic and the strength of the school had dwindled down to 75 lads, yet in this respect, progress over the preceding years is remarkable :—

Year.	Number of pupils.	Number of working months.	Number of teachers.	Value of work turned out.			Remarks.
				Rs.	a.	p.	
1309 ...	124	11	7	464	10	9	
1310 ...	172	11	15	1,251	1	9	
1311 ...	220	11	15	4,968	12	8	
1312 ...	169	8	15	5,100	0	0	

Examination.

When the school was opened on the abatement of the fell disease, the examination prospects looked very dark, and it seemed probable that the school would be conspicuous by the absence of its name from the examination test. The credit, however, belongs to Mr. Padhye for sending up 7 lads for

the First Grade, of whom only 6 sat for the examination and 4 lads for the Second Grade Art examination, of whom one passed in the former and one in the latter.

During the year under review, Government was pleased to sanction the appointment of an Accountant on a salary of Rs. 15 per mensem. This was a real necessity.

It is gratifying to find that the school continues to attract many visitors who seem to exhibit deep interest in indigenous Arts and Industries. Of the distinguished visitors during the year, I may mention the names of Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Walker, Mr. and Mrs. Pendlebury and Dr. Lenuel of Manheim, Germany.

APPENDIX S.

A Police Training school was opened at Hyderabad on the 1st January 1902 with the sanction of Government, a sum of Rs. 5,000 per annum having been set aside for the purpose.

It was placed under the Superintendence of Mr. S. Ballard, a retired officer of the Bengal Police, who had, after his retirement, devoted his time to the management of Police Training schools. An Assistant, Babu Doorga Pershad, a trained instructor, was obtained from the Police Training school, United Provinces and Oudh.

The school was at first held in the Inspector-General's Office at Hyderabad, where accommodation being scanty, it was removed to Hughstown and located in a rented house. It having been found desirable to secure such a building as would accommodate both school and students, negotiations were entered into with a landed proprietor at Hughstown for providing a suitable building. Such an edifice capable of accommodating, as a lodging, 85 students as well as a school, was completed and handed over to the Inspector-General on the 1st November and occupied from that date. One room has been set apart for the armoury and another for a model station house in which furniture, books, arms, handcuffs, leg irons, map of area of station house and such as ought to be kept at a Police station, are kept, so that a Policeman emerging from the school will have an idea of the requirements of a Thana and how to arrange his furniture and arms.

Rules for management of the school were submitted for sanction of Government in February or March 1902. Up to date no sanction has been received, in the meanwhile the following curriculum of studies was followed, fresh subjects being gradually added :—

1. Indian Penal Code.
2. Criminal Procedure Code.
3. Evidence Act.
4. Extradition Act.
5. Police Manual.
6. Medical Jurisprudence.
7. Rules for supervision of Criminal Tribes.
8. Game Laws.
9. Opium Act.
10. Gambling Act.
11. Anthro' Manual.
12. Inspector-General's Circulars.
13 Hand-book or Guide to the spoken portrait.
14. History of the Bores.
15. Criminal Tribes Act.
16. History of Criminal Tribes.

17. Practical work, such as case. Diary writing, filling up of Tanah Registers, lessons on practical observation.
18. Sketch and plan drawing with sbility to survey.
19. Drill Infantry and equitation.

Through the kind assistance of Colonel Afsur-ul-Mulk, C.I.E., selected Amins attending the school are given lessons in Riding thrice a week at Fateh Maidan by a European Riding Master an horses supplied by the Imperial Cavalry.

Two examinations were held during the period under report under the Presidentship of the Inspector-General of Police and membership of officers appointed by His Highness the Nizam's Government, 64 candidates appeared at both of these examinations, and 37 or 57·34 per cent passed. In the school are admitted Amins, Jemadars Duffadars already in the service, as also a certain number of probationers in the above grades. As a tenative measure a class was also opened in the early part of 1902 for training probationer Mohtamins; three young men of good social position and education were selected and trained. One passed with honours and two with credit. This class has now been closed.

A few days after the close of 1312 Fasli, a third examination was held of those students who joined in April or a few months prior to it. 56 appeared, and 45 or 80 per cent passed.

کیفیت سال تمام سر شته تعلیمات
سرکار عالی بابته سنه ۱۳۱۳ فصلی

REPORT

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

LIBRARY
OF THE
BOMBAY
BRANCH
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOC

IN

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions

FOR THE YEAR

1313 Fasli.
1903-1904.

Hyderabad-Deccan:
A. VENOOGOPAUL PILLAI & SONS, GOVERNMENT PRINTERS.

1907.

Proceedings of His Highness the Nizam's Government in the Judicial, Police and General Departments—(Educational).

No. $\frac{23}{11 \text{ Mis.}}$ of $\begin{cases} 1324 \text{ Hijri.} \\ 1315 \text{ Fasli.} \\ 1906 \text{ A. D.} \end{cases}$

Dated Hyderabad $\begin{cases} 8\text{th Rabi-ul-Awal } 1324 \text{ H.} \\ 30\text{th Khurdad } 1315 \text{ F.} \\ 3\text{rd May } 1906 \text{ A. D.} \end{cases}$

SUBJECT.

Review of the Report on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1313 Fasli.

READ:—

Report on Public Instruction for 1313 Fasli submitted by the Director of Public Instruction, with letter No. 2982, dated 2nd Bahmon 1315 Fasli.

OBSERVATIONS:—

The number of Schools directly under the control of the Educational Department during the year was 862 with 60,030 scholars, as compared with 861 containing 58,158 scholars in 1312 Fasli. The report shows that of these, 180 were Government Schools, showing an increase of 3 over the previous year's figures. Local Fund Schools show an increase of 2, Sarf-i-Khas 1, Recognized unaided Institutions 1, or a total increase of 7 Schools whilst in the number of aided Schools, there was a decrease of 6 Schools, the net result being an increase of 1 School in the whole of the Dominions, which is poor progress.

The number of Colleges remained the same, but there was a decrease of 13 scholars in the Art Colleges and an increase of 27 Scholars in the Oriental College. The Secondary and Primary Schools show increases both in the number of Schools and pupils.

The number of Private Schools in 1313 Fasli, was 1,756 with 35,821 Scholars, as against 1,806 with 36,821 Scholars in 1312 Fasli, this reduction cannot be explained, though it is satisfactory to notice that the number of advanced or higher institutions remained the same.

The Muhammadan pupils as usual preponderate over other classes and it is satisfactory to notice that there was an increase in the number of Muhammadan girl pupils during 1313 Fasli, as well as in Hindu girls, whilst there was a slight decrease in the number of European and Eurasian girls.

There was an increase of Rs. 4,181-6-0, in the Fee Receipts over the figures for 1312 Fasli, which shows that the advantages of education continue to be valued.

The total expenditure on Public Instruction in the Dominions in 1313 Fasli was Rs. 9,87,465-9-6, as against Rs. 9,64,824-9-5 in 1312 Fasli, showing an increase of Rs. 22,641-1-5. The expenditure on purely Departmental Schools amounted to Rs. 7,75,684-4-2, as compared with Rs. 7,51,905-13-10 in 1312 Fasli. This increase, the Report states is due to "increased net Departmental outlay."

As regards the work done by the Inspectors, it is observed that Mr. Edward inspected 54 Schools, Mr. Schaffter, 41, Mr. Kale, 42 and Dr. Siraj-ul-Hasan 78 Schools in the year, whilst Messrs Kaniah and Hardikar in the Warangal Division inspected only 17 and 8 respectively, or 25 together. It is explained that as Mr. Kaniah was in charge of the Warangal Subah only for a short time, he could not inspect more Schools and that Mr. Hardikar, being new to his appointment, could not do much touring, as he had to make himself aquainted with the work of the Subah and his Office.

The work done by all the inspecting School Masters is eulogized, except that of Mr. Abdulla Khan ; but it is not clear from the report on what grounds his work has been condemned.

University Education.—18 candidates went up for the B. A. Examination, of whom 12 passed, 5 in the Second Class and 7 in the Third Class—this is an excellent percentage. The F. A. Examination results, however, are not so satisfactory, 4 only having passed out of the 16 candidates that went up for this examination.

Punjab University Examination.—Out of the 146 candidates that went up for the different examinations, 76 passed, of whom 65 went up from Government Institutions and 11 from Unaided Institutions.

The net cost to Government per pupil in the Nizam College, after deducting cost apportioned to the School Department and the fees collected, was Rs. 547-9-11 ; in the Aurangabad College it was Rs. 679-5-11 and in the Oriental College, Rs. 76-7-3.

Secondary Education.—The results of the Matriculation Examination were not as good as in the previous year ; out of 105 candidates who appeared only 13 passed, giving a percentage of 12·4 as against 26·5 in the previous year. The remarks of the Director that "the year was one of general slaughter." that "our schools worked well and our Teachers did their duty, as is evident from the favourable results obtained by candidates at the Test Examination" can only mean that the fault lies with the Examiners or that the standard of efficiency demanded is higher than the Teachers conceive.

Middle School Examinations.

Out of 295 candidates who appeared for the local Middle School Examination from Government Schools, 132 passed, 62 passed out of the 119 who appeared from Aided Schools, 3 passed out of 11 from Unaided Schools and 21 passes were secured by private candidates out of 273. These

give a total of 218 passes out of the 699 that presented themselves for this examination during 1313 Fasli, showing a percentage of 31·1 as against 36·3 in 1312 Fasli.

Primary Education.—The Primary Schools in the Subahs of Aurangabad and Gulbargah, where plague prevailed, suffered to a great extent, as they had to be closed during the prevalence of the epedemic; but in spite of this, the Director points out, "some of the schools thus afflicted year after year display a truly surprising amount of recuperative power." On the whole Primary Education appears to have made slow but steady progress; but we are still behind British India and many Native States; only ·86 per cent of the total and 5·73 per cent of the School going age population receive Primary Education. The Report attributes this low percentage to the fact that such Education in Hyderabad has been handed over almost entirely to "Local Funds" only one sixth of which is given towards education. In Mysore one half of the Local Funds goes towards education. The matter is one which will receive the attention of Government as soon as the Director can furnish full figures.

Female Education.—The Report states that the progress of female education in the Districts was slow and unsatisfactory and this state of affairs is attributed to the disinclination of Hindus and Muhammadans to have their girls educated and to the want of competent-female teachers. However, compared with former years, there was some progress, as reading, writing and arithmetic were taught in more schools than was the case 4 or 5 years ago and it is stated that applications for girls' schools were sent up oftener than before; but as the number of Girls' Schools decreased by 2, many applications must have been rejected. The Missionary Schools show better results, as they employ trained teachers and the girls taught being mostly Christians, are directly under the guardianship of the Mission authorities. At Hyderabad itself both Hindus and Muhammadans show greater eagerness to have their girls taught the arts and accomplishments of modern life than in other parts.

Special Education.—The following special Schools were in existence during the year under review.

1. Industrial School with an Agricultural and Farm Branch attached to it.
2. Normal School for Primary Teachers.
3. Engineering School.
4. Law School.
5. Police training School.
6. Forest School.

All the above were under the direct agency of Government. Besides these, there were the following:—

1. Normal School for Mistresses under aided agency.
2. Aided Vedic School.
3. Industrial School at Bir.

The total number of scholars in these Schools was 1,110, against 1,077 in 1312 Fasli. 909 Scholars were on the rolls of the Government Schools, 161 in the two aided Schools and 40 in the one Unaided School. The total outlay on the Government Schools was Rs. 39,224-3-9, on the two aided Schools Rs. 9,280-4-0, and on the Unaided School Rs. 600. The figures of the outlay on Government Schools are stated to be exclusive of the expenditure on the Police training School, information regarding which has not been furnished by the Inspector-General of Police.

The Industrial Schools sent up 32 Candidates for the Bombay Sir J. J. School of Art Examination, of whom 25 appeared for the first or lower grade Examination and 7 for the 2nd or upper grade examination; 10 passed out of the former and 3 out of the latter.

The Government Normal School did not send up any candidates in 1313 Fasli, owing to the pupil teachers not having had time for the full training required.

The Engineering School also did not send up any candidates for the final examination, as they had not completed the full course.

The Law School sent up 7 Candidates for the final examination, of whom 4 passed in the 1st grade and 3 in the 2nd grade.

The Police Training School sent up 57 candidates for the 1st Examination of whom 47 passed, while out of 81, who appeared for the 2nd Examination, 74 were successful.

Of the 27 candidates who appeared for examination in Forestry, 22 passed in the Higher grade and 5 in the lower grade.

The Normal School for Mistresses.—This School supplies trained School-Mistresses for the numerous Girls' Schools belonging to the Wesleyan Mission. It sent up 8 girls for the Madras Lower Secondary Examination of whom 4 passed. This good result reflects creditably on Mrs. Pratt and her Assistants, who were in charge of the School.

The Unaided Industrial School at Bir was under the supervision of Mr. G. B. Khatdare, a Mechanical Engineer from the Victoria Jubilee Technical School, Bombay.

Physical Education.—Every encouragement was given to this Branch of education; 15 High and Middle Schools were provided with Gymnastic instructors, but these are not sufficient and the Director considers that there should be at least one Instructor for every Middle School; no suggestions have however been made for meeting this want.

Libraries.—Besides the Asafiah State Library at Head-Quarters, which receives an annual grant of Rs. 10,000, there were 3 Libraries attached to Government Schools and five others, maintained by private-bodies, receiving aid

from Government. During the year under review, 485 new books were added to the State Library, besides 47 copies of the Census Report for 1901 and 4 other books presented by authors. 16,581 persons visited the Library and 12,657 books were consulted during the year.

Conclusion.—The Government are pleased with the manner in which the Department has been administered during the year and are glad to learn that the officers worked satisfactorily.

(By order)

SARBULAND JUNG, M. A., BAR-AT-LAW,

OFFG. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

Judicial, Police and General Departments.

Copy forwarded for information and guidance to:—

1. The Director of Public Instruction.
2. The Financial Secretary.
3. The Accountant General.
4. The Superintendent, Government Press, for publication in the *Jarida*.

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REPORT

ON

Public Instruction in H. H. the Nizam's Dominions for 1313 Fasli.

———:o:———

1.—General and Statistical Summary.

Table showing number of Schools and Scholars (boys and girls) under each agency in the years 1312 and 1313 Fasli.

Agency.	Schools for boys.				Schools for girls.				Total.			
	1312 Fasli.		1313 Fasli.		1312 Fasli.		1313 Fasli.		1312 Fasli.		1313 Fasli.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools	Scholars.
Government	167	22,235	170	23,201	10	587	10	542	177	22,822	180	23,743
Local Cess	464	20,570	466	21,386	15	723	15	800	479	21,293	481	22,186
Sarf-i-khas	26	2,597	27	2,748	1	94	1	108	27	2,691	28	2,856
Aided	122	7,609	118	7,449	46	2,768	44	2,766	168	10,377	162	10,215
Unaided	4	505	5	539	6	470	6	491	10	975	11	1,030
Total of Public schools ...	783	53,516	786	55,323	78	4,642	76	4,707	861	58,158	862	60,030
Private schools ...	1,801	36,559	1,751	35,571	5	262	5	250	1,806	36,821	1,756	35,821
Total ...	1,801	36,559	1,751	35,571	5	262	5	250	1,806	36,821	1,756	35,821
Grand total ...	2,584	90,075	2,537	90,894	83	4,904	81	4,957	2,667	94,979	2,618	95,851

For the year under report there were 862 Public schools with 60,030 scholars and 1,756 Private schools with 35,821 scholars, making a total of 2,618 schools with 95,851 scholars. Eliminating Private schools our information regarding which is not very reliable, and dealing only with Public schools, we find that there was an increase of 1 school and 1,872 scholars over last year's figures. Of the total number of Public schools, 180 were Departmental with 23,743 scholars; 481 Local Fund schools with 22,186 scholars, 28 Sarf-i-khas schools with 2,856 scholars, 162 Aided schools with 10,215 scholars, and 11 recognised Unaided schools with 1,030 scholars; compared with the figures of last year, Departmental schools show a net increase of 3 and 921 scholars, Local Fund schools an increase of 2 and 893 scholars, Sarf-i-khas schools an increase of one and 165

scholars, while Aided schools show a decrease of 6 schools and 162 scholars. There was also an increase of 1 school and 55 scholars among the recognised Unaided Institutions. The increase of 3 under Departmental schools was in the Warangal Subah. There was an increase of 4 schools under Local Fund in the Bidar Subah and an increase of 2 in the Aurangabad Subah. These last, however, were counter-balanced by the loss of 4 schools in the Warangal Subah. The increase of 1 school under the Sarf-i-khas was in the Warangal Subah, while the decrease of 6 schools under Aided agency is made up of the loss of 4 boys' schools and 1 girls' school in the Warangal Subah, and 1 girls' school in the Gulbarga Subah. The increase of 1 school shown under recognised Unaided agency was in the Bidar Subah.

Full particulars of schools and scholars under different agencies in each Subah are shown in Appendix A.

The statement given below classifies schools and scholars for the past two years :—

Class of institutions.	Number of schools.		Number of scholars.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	1312 Fasli.	1313 Fasli.	1312 Fasli.	1313 Fasli.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.								
University Education—								
Art Colleges	2	2	55	42	...	...	...	13
Oriental Colleges	1	1	129	156	...	27	...	...
School Education, General—								
Secondary Schools	73	75	14,238	14,782	2	544	...	...
Primary Schools	775	774	42,659	43,940	...	1,281	1	...
School Education, Special—								
Training Schools	2	2	465	519	...	54	...	...
Other Schools	8	8	612	691	...	...	...	21
Total Public Institutions ...	861	862	58,158	60,030	2	1,906	1	34
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.								
Advanced	5	5	262	250	...	...	...	12
Elementary	1,801	1,751	36,559	35,571	...	...	50	988
Total Private Institutions ...	1,806	1,756	36,821	35,821	...	...	50	1,000
Grand total ...	2,667	2,618	94,979	95,851	2	1,906	51	1,034

In the statement above, the number of Colleges remained unchanged, but the attendance in Arts Colleges decreased by 13 scholars, while that in the Oriental College increased by 27 scholars.

Secondary schools show an increase of 2 schools and 544 scholars, and Primary schools a decrease of 1 school and an increase of 1,281 scholars.

Special schools remain the same, but Training schools had 54 more scholars than last year, and Other schools 21 scholars less. Full information regarding increase or decrease in schools and scholars according to stages of instruction is retailed under the respective heads in the body of this report, while figures giving the number of schools and scholars at different stages of instruction under each agency will be found in Appendix B.

The following table attempts a classification of scholars by religion :—

Classes of religion.	Scholars.					
	1312 Fasli.			1313 Fasli.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Mahomedans	20,083	2,524	22,607	20,928	2,547	23,475
Hindus ... Brahmins	7,347	206	7,553	7,558	214	7,772
Hindus ... Non-Brahmins	13,018	780	13,798	12,443	791	13,234
Hindus ... Other Hindus	11,396	354	11,75	12,525	360	12,885
Christians ... Europeans and Eurasians ...	282	381	663	272	372	644
Christians ... Native Christians ...	669	286	955	931	315	1,246
Parsees	112	47	159	96	50	146
Pariahs	543	64	607	499	58	557
Others (Indigenous Tribes)	65	...	66	71	...	71
Total ...	53,516	4,642	58,158	55,323	4,707	60,030

It will be seen that there was an increase both under Mahomedans and Hindus, while, among Non-Brahmins, there was a slight falling off. It will also be seen that the Hindus were ahead of the Mahomedans by only 868, whereas, considering the population, the desparity should have been much greater. Christians increased by 272, chiefly under Native Christians, while there was a small decrease among Parsees and Pariahs, and a small increase among "Indigenous tribes."

The rise in the number of girls is hardly appreciable under any one particular class, still there was a slight increase under each class with the exception of Pariahs who decreased.

The following is a classification of scholars according to languages taught:—

Languages.		Years.					
		1312 Fasli.			1313 Fasli.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
English		6,566	912	7,478	6,869	987	7,856
French		1	49	50	2	45	47
Classical ...	Latin	100	63	163	107	37	144
	Sanskrit	133	...	133	143	...	143
	Arabic	1,123	6	1,129	1,279	16	1,295
	Persian	4,980	37	5,017	4,846	7	4,853
Vernaculars ..	Urdu	23,406	2,985	26,391	24,327	2,743	27,070
	Telugu	9,985	1,033	11,018	11,758	1,089	12,847
	Tamil	445	138	583	457	159	616
	Canarese	4,012	54	4,066	4,106	38	4,144
	Mahratti	17,879	441	18,320	18,462	456	18,918
	Gujarati	56	...	56	59	...	59
	Gurmukhi .., ...	45	...	45	48	...	48
	Hindi	40	...	40	54	...	54

II.—Fees.

The income from fees realised from schools under different agencies is shown below :—

Agency.	Years.						Increase.			Decrease.		
	1312 Fasli.			1313 Fasli.								
Departmental.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Government	53,452	9	10	56,195	2	8	2,742	8	10	...	...	...
Local Cess	9,195	3	3	9,155	9	11	...	...	...	39	9	4
Sarf-i-khas	1,884	1	5	2,122	3	8	238	2	3	...	...	...
Total ...	64,531	14	6	67,473	0	3	2,980	11	1	39	9	4
Private.												
Aided	49,378	12	2	50,007	7	5	628	11	3	...	...	...
Unaided	6,871	12	6	7,483	5	6	611	9	0	...	...	...
Total ...	56,250	8	8	57,490	12	11	1,240	4	3	...	...	...
Grand total ...	1,20,782	7	2	1,24,963	13	2	4,220	15	4	39	9	4

Total receipts from fees in schools under Departmental management aggregated Rs. 67,473-0-3 against Rs. 64,531-14-6 last year; and the total in schools under Private management Rs. 57,490-12-11 against Rs. 56,250-8-8, last year, or Rs. 1,24,963-13-2, from both sources against Rs. 1,20,782-7-2, showing a net increase of Rs. 4,181-6-0 over last year.

This is all the more creditable to the parents who sent their children to our schools and the teachers who taught them, because plague was raging in many of our (educationally speaking) most fruitful Talukas where schools had to be closed for several of the best months of the year and fees had to be remitted.

Besides the income derived from fees proper, the Department realised an aggregate of Rs. 15,272-14-9 as follows :—

		H. S. Rs.	a.	p.
1.	Boarding fees in the Madrasa-i-Aliah ...	6,035	0	0
2.	Middle School Examination fees ...	3,602	1	9
3.	Imperial grant to the Residency Bazaars Middle school	500	0	0
4.	Sale proceeds of Blank Forms, &c. ...	542	8	6
5.	Sale proceeds of Furniture manufactured and sold by the Aurangabad Industrial school	4,593	4	6
	Total H. S. Rs. ...	15,272	14	9

This sum, when added to that of Departmental fee receipts, makes up a total of Rs. 82,745-15-0 representing the net income of Departmental institutions against Rs. 71,894-5-6 realized the year previous.

Appendix C gives full particulars of the income derived by each agency from fees.

III (*a*).—Expenditure.

Table showing total outlay incurred by different agencies on Public Instruction in the Dominions in the years 1312 and 1313 Fasli :—

Agency.	Years.						Increase.			Decrease.		
	1312 Fasli.			1313 Fasli.								
Departmental.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a	p.
Provincial	6,18,141	7	7	6,36,687	13	4	18,546	5	9	...	...	...
Local Fund Boards	1,12,911	12	0	1,17,916	15	7	5,005	3	7	...	...	...
Sarf-i-khas	20,852	10	3	21,079	7	3	226	13	0	...	...	...
Total ...	7,51,905	13	10	7,75,684	4	2	23,778	6	4	...	...	...
Private.												
Aided	1,86,715	14	1	1,82,889	4	10	...	...	...	3,826	9	3
Unaided	26,202	13	6	28,892	0	6	2,689	3	0	...	...	...
Total ...	2,12,918	11	7	2,11,781	5	4	2,689	3	0	...	...	...
Grand total ...	9,64,824	9	5	9,87,465	9	6	26,467	9	4	3,826	9	3

Of the total expenditure, Rs. 7,75,684-4-2 was spent directly by the Department and Rs. 2,11,781-5-4 by Private agency. The total expenditure is made up of 64·5 per cent., contributed by the Provincial treasury ; 12·0, by Local Funds ; 2·1, by the Sarf-i-khas ; 18·5, by British grants and 2·9, by Unaided agency. Compared with last year, we find that, with the exception of "Aided Agency" each agency spent more. The increase of expenditure in the schools under Departmental management is accounted for by increased net Departmental outlay.

"Aided Agency" which includes Missionary Societies, Native Educational Societies, private proprietory enterprise, &c., met the outlay on schools under that head, from different sources, comprising Rs. 59,010-4-9 from Provincial Revenue; Rs. 4,266-15-0 from Local Funds; Rs. 276-0-0 from the Sarf-i-khas; Rs. 22,102-0-0 from British Imperial or Local Funds; Rs. 47,857-1-0 from Fees, and the balance from Subscriptions and Other sources.

Schools under what is classed here as "Unaided Agency" derived its income from all or some of the above sources except the first three, in other words it received no help from His Highness the Nizam's Educational Department. Thus, schools under this agency received from British grants Halli Sicca Rs. 8,074-12-9, from fees Halli Sicca Rs. 7,483-5-6 and from Subscriptions, &c., Halli Sicca Rs. 13,333-14-3.

Further details of the expenditure borne by each agency will be found in Appendix D.

III (*b*).—Net Departmental Expenditure.

The following table compares Departmental expenditure for the last two years. :—

	Years.				Increase.			Decrease.		
	1312 Fasli.			1313 Fasli.						
Direct expenditure on Public Instruction.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Arts Colleges	41,909	13	3	38,247	6	5	...	..	...	3,662	6	10
Oriental Colleges	11,150	0	0	11,100	0	0	...	...	...	50	0	0
Secondary schools for boys ...	2,05,796	12	1	2,11,186	3	10	5,389	7	9	...	...	...
Secondary schools for girls ...	10,936	3	3	10,775	8	0	...	...	...	160	11	3
Primary schools for boys	1,75,675	14	8	1,81,715	0	7	6,039	1	11	...	...	...
Primary schools for girls	7,637	1	0	7,808	2	6	171	1	6	...	...	...
School Education, Special, Special schools	35,571	0	3	34,708	7	6	...	...	...	862	8	9
Total ...	4,88,676	12	6	4,95,540	12	10	11,599	11	2	4,735	10	10
Indirect expenditure on Public Instruction.												
Direction	40,646	9	6	40,381	5	0	...	...	...	265	4	6
Inspection	68,900	11	8	67,633	13	1	...	...	...	1,266	14	7
Buildings and Repairs to Buildings ...	5,697	14	1	7,319	4	8	1,621	6	7	..	...	...
Furniture	3,407	15	7	1,705	10	3	...	...	...	1,702	5	4
Scholarships	85,391	14	9	99,055	1	10	13,663	3	1	...	...	...
Examinations	6,916	7	5	6,266	2	6	...	..	...	650	4	11
Grants-in-aid to schools	95,902	0	3	98,279	3	9	2,377	3	6	...	...	...
Grants-in-aid to Libraries	2,796	5	0	10,156	0	0	7,359	11	0	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	16,787	3	4	12,624	2	0	...	...	...	4,163	1	4
Total ...	3,26,447	1	7	3,43,420	11	1	25,021	8	2	8,047	14	8
Grand total ...	8,15,123	14	1	8,38,961	7	11	36,621	3	4	12,783	9	6

The total outlay, during the year under report, was Rs. 8,38,961-7-11 against Rs. 8,15,123-14-1 in the previous year or an increase of Rs. 23,837-9-10 over last year. It represents Direct and Indirect expenditure, of which the former increased from Rs. 4,88,676-12-6 to Rs. 4,95,540-12-10 and the latter from Rs. 3,26,447-1-7 to Rs. 3,43,420-11-1. Of the total expenditure, Rs. 6,95,422-2-1 was paid from Provincial Revenues which includes Rs. 31,611-5-0 fee receipts from Government schools; Rs. 1,22,183-14-7 from Local Cess and Rs. 21,355-7-3 from the Sarf-i-khas Revenue. This last item includes Rs. 1,080 from fee receipts, from Sarf-i-khas schools. Thus, the Provincial Treasury, with a total Revenue amounting to Rs. 4,73,88,500-0-0, only contributes Halli Sicca Rs. 5,20,271-11-3 of net outlay on Education or 1·09 per cent.

Under Direct expenditure the decrease under "Arts Colleges" is due to Mr. Seaton's allowance, as officiating Director in 1312 Fasli, having been debited that year against the College, instead of being shown under "Direction". The increase under "Secondary Schools" is owing to increase in the number of Middle schools, while, that under Primary schools, is due to increase in the number of schools for boys and to the increased outlay from State revenue and Local Cess on girls' schools. The decrease under "Special Schools" is due to the expenditure of the Police school not being added to the total outly on Special schools this year, departmental authorities not having furnished the figures. Under Indirect expenditure the increase under "Buildings" and "Repairs to Buildings" is due to an increased expenditure from Local Cess, and that under "Scholarships" to the payment this year of certain arrears of allowances to students studying in England, which was withheld last year. "Grants-in-aid" to schools increased because the allowance given to the Dairat-ul-Ma'arif Press has been placed under that head this year, whereas in 1312 Fasli, it was included under "Miscellaneous" and grants to Libraries increased because more money was spent upon purchase of books for the State Library.

The decrease under "Direction" is owing to the Director having gone on sick leave, that on "Inspection" to the Inspector of Schools, Gulbargah and Warangal Subah, not having drawn their salaries in full before the year closed, owing to delays in final sanction of Government. The decrease on Furniture is due to a reduced allotment under that head and that on Examinations to greater economy observed in the conduct of the Middle School Examination. The large decrease shown under Miscellaneous is due to the transfer to the head "Grants in aid" to schools of the amount allotted to the Dairat-ul-Ma'arif as previously remarked.

IV.—Controlling agency.

I was in charge of the Department throughout except for 2 months and one day, when I was on sick leave during which time Mr. Seaton, B.A., Principal, Nizam College, officiated for me. In the Inspecting agency, there were a few changes. Moulvi Sheikh Habeeb-ud-Deen, Inspector of Schools, Warangal Subah, was transferred to the Financial Department on the 4th Mehir 1312 Fasli, when, after a temporary interregnum during which Mr. Kanniah, Head Master of the

Warangal High school officiated, Mr. Hardikar, B. A., Lecturer in Mathematics in Nizam College, was appointed Inspector of Schools in Mr. Habeeb-ud-Deen's place until further orders. Mr. Hardikar took over charge of the Subah on the 16th of Tir 1313 Fasli. Mr. G. R. Kale, B. A., Principal, Aurangabad College, was appointed Inspector, Gulbargah Subah, on the 6th Azoor 1313 Fasli, in place of Moulvi Ghulam-ul-Hasnain, but he was not able to take over charge till the 22nd Azoor 1313 Fasli. His place in the College at Aurangabad was filled by the appointment of Mr. Syed Amir Ali, B. A. Barrister-at-Law, who joined his appointment on the 19th Azoor 1313 Fasli.

The table below gives a summary of work done by the Inspectors of Schools during the year under report :—

Subah.	Inspecting officers.	Number of Public schools examined.						Number of scholars in Public schools examined.	Number of Private schools examined.		Number of miles travelled.		Number of days spent.		
		Colleges.	High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.		Schools.	Scholars.	By rail.	By road.	In examining schools.	In other work.	On circuit.
Head-quarters..	J. W. Edwards ...	...	6	13	30	5	54	7,031	2	137	...	950	95	241	134
Bidar ...	Fred. Schaffter ...	...	1	6	34	...	41	3,992	10	258	794	425	59	...	49
Warangal ...	B. P. Kanniah (offg). ...	...	...	3	14	...	17	1,037	17	388	510	232	30	...	22
	D. K. Hardikar, B. A. ...	...	...	1	7	...	8	279	...	...	106	81	9	...	5
Gulbargah ...	G. R. Kale, B. A. ...	...	1	7	34	...	42	3,239	5	289	516	399	71	268	79
Aurangabad.	Syed Siraj-ul-Hasan, M. A., L. L. D., B. C. L., Barrister-at-Law ...	...	...	7	70	1	78	4,107	34	612	1,470	664	80	176	168

Mr. Edwards, Inspector, Head-quarters examined 54 schools. As observed in my Report for last year, his work is most exacting owing to the large number of Secondary schools, which he has to inspect and which occupy the greater part of his time. Mr. Schaffter visited and examined 41 schools and spent 59 days in inspecting them. He had to return to Head-quarters with his work unfinished to put his office records in order for the inspection of Mr. Mohomed Panah of the Accountant-General's office, who was deputed to check his office accounts. Mr. Kanniah, for the short time he was in charge of the Warangal Subah, visited 17 schools and spent 30 days in inspecting them. Mr. Hardikar, who, at the start, was not able to do much touring, having, as a new man, to make himself acquainted with the work of the Subah and his office, inspected only 8 schools. Mr. Kale's work was fair. He inspected 42 schools in addition to 5 Private schools and spent 71 days in examining them. Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hassan inspected the greatest number of schools, both public and private and spent 80 days in examining them. His work was very satisfactory. There were also some changes among the Inspecting Schoolmasters. Moulvi Mahomed Noor,

Inspecting Schoolmaster, Atraf-e-baldah, died during the year under report, and his place was filled by Moulvi Ahmed Hoossain, Head Master, Middle School, Medak, an able man and a promising inspecting officer. Mr. K. V. Apte, Inspecting Schoolmaster, Nalgundah District, was transferred to the Aurangabad High school, and his place was filled by Mr. Mahomed. Asadullah Kadri, Head Master, Middle school, Parbhani.

The following table will show the work done by the Inspecting Schoolmasters :—

Subah.	Inspecting Schoolmasters.	Number examined.		Miles travelled.		Number of days spent.			Number of Private schools examined.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	By rail.	By road.	In examining schools.	In other work.	On circuit.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters.	Moulvi Ahmed Hoosain ...	39	2,525	48	522	139	51	109	2	164
Bidar ...	Kareem-ud-Deen ...	51	2,019	...	646	61	60	103	...	...
	Mahomed Kayam Ali ...	80	1,475	...	987	95	149	77	...	...
	Digambar Rao	95	4,055	283	937	131	62	117	1	36
	Subramania Iyer ...	43	2,324	414	651	70	97	68	17	633
Warangal ...	H. Subba Rao	41	3,648	...	1,397	119	52	108	10	277
	Mir Hashim Ali ...	69	4,132	210	1,745	149	26	296	14	432
	K. V. Apte	19	363	...	307	26	39	72	7	147
	Mahomed Asadullah Kadri	41	1,314	...	897	60	48	112	7	160
	Moulvi Ahmed Hoossain	9	596	377	298	19	...	17	1	32
Gulbargah ...	Md. Abdur Rahim Khan ...	42	7,877	453	1,144	132	289	136	75	1,437
	Mirza Abdul Hoossain ...	33	1,725	180	1,005	92	189	176	10	87
	Syed Rasool	40	2,403	...	1,512	189	131	234	35	481
	Mahomed Azam ...	44	3,019	...	1,183	104	187	178	19	392
Aurangabad.	Moulvi Abid Hoossain ...	89	3,126	457	594	112	94	166	36	643
	Laxman Raghunath ...	43	1,638	...	462	66	127	195	15	312
	V. A. Aran Kale ...	84	2,881	1,353	624	79	182	219	19	207
	Abdullah Khan ...	75	3,097	...	636	102	146	104	11	272

At Head-quarters, Moulvi Ahmed Hoossain assisted Mr. Edwards, like his predecessor, in examining the oriental side of the High, Middle, and Primary Schools in addition to his duties in the Atraf-e-baldah District. Mr. Edwards has nothing but praise for his work. The Inspecting Schoolmasters of the Warangal and Bidar Subahs, all did their work satisfactorily. Mr. Kale also speaks well of the work of the Inspecting Schoolmasters of his Subah, making particular mention of the work of the Inspecting Schoolmaster of the Lingsugur District, Mr. Syed Rasool. Dr. Syed Sirajul Hassan commends the work of all his Inspecting Schoolmasters, except Mr. Abdullah Khan. Of the Inspecting Schoolmasters in the Aurangabad Subah, Moulvi Abid Hoossain and Mr. V. A. Aran Kale examined most schools both public and private. Mr. Aran Kale also looked after the work of Mr. Sohoni, the Superintendent of the Aurangabad Industrial

school, when the latter was deputed to attend the Madras Industrial Exhibition. In this capacity he gave complete satisfaction. It is due to these two gentelmen (Moulvi Abid Hoossain and Mr. Aran Kale) to mention that their work has always received the highest praise from their successive Inspectors, the late Mr. Croley, Mr. Seaton and Dr. Sirajul Hassan, and that they fully merit promotion, if promotion could be found for them in the Department.

V.—University Education.

University education is imparted in one Oriental and two English colleges in which there have been but slight changes since my last report. The place of Lecturer in Physical Science and Chemistry in the Aurangabad College having fallen vacant owing to Mr. Mohd. Abdul Gafoor, the permanent incumbent, having accepted service in the Government of Her Highness the Begum of Bhopal, his place was filled up by the appointment *pro tem* of the Head Master of the Bidar High school, Moulvi Shafi-ud-din Ahmed, an able teacher of some years' standing.

In the Nizam College, the teaching staff in the Science Department needs strengthening. At present, there is only one professor, who lectures both on Chemistry and Physics and one Demonstrator. To secure thorough efficiency of teaching the two sciences should be provided with separate Professor and Demonstrators. A Lecturer for Telugu is urgently needed, and the pay and position of the Sanskrit Lecture ought to be raised to the level of the Lecturers in Arabic and Persian. I may mention that at present students who matriculate with Telugu as their second language, are obliged to leave the Nizam College and go outside His Highness' Dominions for higher examinations, and unless we have a qualified Telugu Pandit, who can teach the higher classes, I am afraid Telugu pupils will always leave us after Matriculation.

B. A. Examination:—The results of this examination were fair. 8 candidates appeared in the English Language Division, 6 candidates in the Second Language Division, and 5 candidates in the Science Division, of whom 2 candidates took Chemistry and Physical Science and 3 History. Of the passed 6 candidates came out successful in the former and 3 candidates in each of the two latter. Of the 3 candidates who passed in the Science Division, 1 was successful in Physical Science and Chemistry and 2 in History. Of the total number of passes, 1 secured a second class and 5 were placed in the third in the English Language Division, while 3 secured a second class in the Second Language Division. In the Science Division, one secured a pass in the second class and 2 in the third.

F. A. Examination:—For this examination 16 candidates went up, and only 4 passed in the second class. The results were not satisfactory.

Appendix E will show results of the B. A. and F. A. Examinations.

Punjab University Titles Examinations:—The results of these examinations were highly satisfactory. In all 146 candidates appeared for the different Titles, and 76 passed. Of the total number of examinees, 2 went up for the Moulvi Fazil, 12 for the Moulvi Alim, 30 for the Moulvi, 16 for the Munshi Fazil, 23 for

the Munshi Alim, 58 for the Munshi and 5 for the Special Test Examination in English. Of these 2 passed in the Moulvi Fazil, 3 in the Moulvi Alim, 13 in the Moulvi, 7 in the Munshi Fazil, 15 in the Munshi Alim, 32 in the Munshi and 4 in the Special Test Examination. Of the total number, again, 121 candidates appeared from Government institutions and 25 from Unaided institutions, 65 passed from the former and 11 from the latter.

Among Unaided institutions, the Mansabdars' school under the Sarf-i-khas authorities sent up 4 candidates for the Moulvi and 7 for the Munshi Examination and obtained 4 passes in the former and 3 in the latter, while the Madrasa-i-Fakhria in the Paigah of the late Nawab Sir Asmanjah passed 1 each out of 7 and 2 in the Moulvi and Munshi Alim Examinations, respectively, and 2 out of 5 in the Munshi Examination.

Results of individual institutions will be found in Appendix F.

There were, during the year, the same three colleges as in the previous year. The total number on the rolls in these colleges rose from 184 in 1312 F., to 193 in 1313 F. and the average attendance from 142 to 145. Dealing with them seperately, there was a decrease of 11 and 2 scholars, respectively, in the numbers reading in the Nizam and Aurangabad Colleges, but in the Oriental College the number of scholars rose from 129 to 156.

As regards the nationality of scholars, there were 17 Mahomedans, 14 Brahmins, 6 Non-Brahmins, 1 Eurasian, 1 Native Christian and 1 Parsee in the Nizam College, 2 Brahmins in the Aurangabad College, and 155 Mahomedans and 1 Non-Brahmin in the Oriental College.

The total outlay on the three colleges was Rs. 61,041-6-3. But, as several members of the staff of lecturers have to devote part of their time, teaching in the schools attached to their respective colleges, a proportionate amount of their emoluments must obviously be deducted in order to secure accuracy of calculation. This will reduce the figure to Rs. 42,819-6-5, of which only Rs. 32,488-6-5 goes towards the pay of the tutorial staff. Of this amount, fees credited to the Provincial Treasury account for Rs. 3,705-13-0, so that the net outlay on colleges does not amount to more than Rs. 28,782-9-5. The cost of each college seperately will be found in Appendix G.

Nizam College:—The number of scholars in the college department fell from 51 to 40, average attendance from 39 to 35, and fee receipts from Rs. 3,195 to Rs. 2,715. Of the total number of undergraduates, 6 were in the Senior B. A. and 7 in the Junior B. A. classes, while 21 and 6 attended the Senior and Junior F. A classes, respectively.

The Boarding school attached to the College is well found in every respect, but the locality becomes malarious at certain seasons of the year, when the boarders have to be sent away. The number of available rooms, too, is not half enough for the demand, and many applications have to be refused for want of accommodation. A proposal to secure the building once occupied by the late

Major Gough together with the open ground between it and the College, is before Government. There is space enough within the area pointed out for a suitable building for the College and a proper Boarding House together with quarters for some of the staff. The existing building might then be made over to the school and infant departments which are cramped for space.

Aurangabad College.—Aurangabad having for years been ravaged by periodical visitations of plague often in a most virulent form, the Second Grade college which has its seat in that city, is almost entirely a wreck. Aurangabad College was founded under the enlightened administration of the late Sir Asmanjah with the view of supplying the educational requirements of the Mahratwari Division of His Highness' Dominions, and if it had received sufficient support and encouragement, and its progress above all had not been interfered with by the yearly visitations of plague, the institution would no doubt have by this time shown good results. As it is, however, Aurangabad College is almost denuded of students.

As, however, the cost of maintaining the college classes attached to the High school is not heavy, and there is every probability of having better attendance in the near future if the suggestions of those responsible for the progress of the department are adopted, I think it would be a retrograde step to think of doing away with it altogether.

I have suggested its removal to a healthier locality free from plague, and should this be done, the institution will soon, I am fully persuaded justify its existence. Mr. Syed Amir Ali, the present Principal, is doing his best to help it to do so.

Oriental College.—This College had 156 scholars on the rolls at the end of the year with a fee income of Rs. 982-13-0 against Rs. 835-13-0 in the previous year. The School department is attended by 580 students against 568 last year. The numbers are increasing year after year, and the accommodation afforded by the old building in the heart of the city where it is held, is now found to be insufficient to meet its wants. In the Oriental Examinations of the Punjab University, this institution has always acquitted itself with credit. For the year under review, 104 candidates went up for the different Examinations, out of whom 53 were successful. In the Moulvi Fazil, Moulvi Alim and Moulvi Examinations the percentage of passes was 100·0, 25·0 and 44·4, while it was 41·6, 66·6 and 53·8, in the Munshi Fazil, Munshi Alim, and Munshi Examinations. In the Special Test Examination, there were 2 passes out of three candidates sent up. This useful institution has been built up entirely by the tact and ability of the Principal, Moulvi Elahi Buksh, in the face of many difficulties.

VI. Secondary Education.

High Schools.

We have altogether eight schools under direct management. Of these, the two most popular namely the City High school and the Chadarghat High school are not only undermanned as regards the number of teachers but have also to

suffer from insufficiency and unsuitability of accommodation so that fresh admissions have often to be refused. Even at Aurangabad where previous rulers have left a legacy of many fine buildings, the High school has to shift from place to place because no permanent local habitation can be assigned to it.

Matriculation Examination.—The examination was conducted as usual at Hyderabad, which is the only centre in the Dominions for this examination. The number of candidates who appeared, was 105 against 128 last year, and the number that passed, 13 against 34, giving a percentage of 12·4 for the year against 26·5 in the previous year. Poor as the results were last year, this year they are much poorer. Of the total number of candidates, 51 appeared from Government schools, 33 from aided schools, 2 from unaided schools and 19 as private candidates; and of the total passes, 9 were obtained by Government schools, 3 by aided schools, and 1 by an unaided school, all in the second class. From Government schools the Madrasai-Aliya passed 3 out of 12 presented, the Chadarghat Government High school 5 out of 17, and the Gulbarga High school 1 out of 7. From the City and Aurangabad High schools none passed, though 10 and 5 candidates respectively were presented. The failure of the Aurangabad High school and the poor results at Gulbarga are to be attributed to interruption of regular school work caused by the plague.

The blank in the City High school and the low percentage in the Chadarghat High school can only be ascribed to the existence of congested classes and paucity of teachers.

The Warangal and Bidar High schools sent up no candidates this year, but from the former, some candidates went up for the Punjab University Oriental Titles Examinations, of which 2 out of 4 passed in the Munshi Fazil Examination, 2 out of 3 in the Munshi Examination and both the candidates, who appeared for the Special Test Examination in English. For the Moulvi Examination 1 candidate appeared but failed to pass. Of Aided schools, 16 candidates appeared from the Mahboob College, of whom 3 passed, while all those who presented themselves from the All Saints Institution, St. George's Grammar school, Madrasa-i-Aizza and St. George's Girls' Seminary failed without exception. It might be said, however, in extenuation of the general failure of our schools, that the year was one of general slaughter as witness the results in the Presidency of Madras where the total of passes only gives 18·6 per cent. That our schools worked well and our teachers did their duty is evident from the favourable results obtained by candidates at the Test Examination which was held previous to sending them up for the University. Among girls' schools, the St. Anns' Convent, an Unaided institution, sent up 2 candidates and passed 1. Results of individual institutions under each agency are shown in Appendix H.

Besides the eight High schools under direct management with a roll call of 2,632 scholars, there are five High schools for boys and one for girls under "Aided agency" with 1,630 scholars and a recognised but Unaided school for girls with 158 scholars.

Of the eight High schools under direct management, four are to be found at the Head-quarter of the four Subas; Aurangabad, Bidar, Gulbargah and Warangal, respectively, and the rest at Hyderabad.

The number of scholars increased by 413 in the schools at Head-quarters and by 56 in the Bidar High school ; against the total of these figures there was a decrease of one scholar in the Warangal High School, 65 in the Gulbargah High school and 4 in the Aurangabad High school.

Total expenditure for High schools aggregated Rs. 2,25,957-9-7 under all agencies, of which the department bore Rs. 1,29,978-3-11, Aided agency Rs. 83,872-13-3 and Unaided agency Rs. 12,106-8-5. Of the total sum again, Rs. 1,54,854-10-5 was spent from State Revenue, Rs. 540-0-0 from Local Cess, Rs. 41,519-4-0 from Fees, Rs. 11,819-2-0 was given in grants from the Imperial Government, and Rs. 17,244-9-2 from Subscriptions and Other sources. Upon Departmental schools alone Rs. 1,27,314-10-5 was disbursed from State Revenue, Rs. 540 from Local Funds and Rs. 2,123-9-6 from Fee receipts. Compared with last year, we find a slightly enhanced expenditure from State Revenue and Fees. Of the total amount disbursed, Rs. 1,02,304-12-4 went in salaries to teachers. As a set off against the total, there was an income from Fees of Rs. 24,703-3-0 which, when deducted from the total, leaves Rs. 78,601-9-4 as the total net cost to the Department giving an incidence of Rs. 35-1-5 per pupil against Rs. 38-15-7 last year.

Towards the maintenance of Aided schools, His Highness' Government contributed Rs. 27,540 and the Imperial Government Rs. 9,780-11-8, to which should be added their receipts from Fees amounting to Rs. 34,681-11-0 and from Subscriptions and Other sources Rs. 11,870-6-7.

The outlay on Aided schools was the same as in 1312 F., the principal items being :—

	Rs.
St. George's Grammar School	2,370
Do. Girls' Seminary	2,370
Madrasa-i-Aizza	8,400
Do. Nizamiah	8,400
All Saints' Institution	3,600
Mahboob Collge	2,400

Taking all the schools under this agency, cost per pupil to His Highness' Government fell from Rs. 20-11-1 in 1312 Fasli to Rs. 18-8-6 in the year under report.

It may here be mentioned that one High School for girls, the St. Ann's Convent School, Secunderabad, receives no aid from His Highness' Government. It is maintained by its promoters at a cost amounting to Rs. 12,106-8-5 obtained from the following sources :—

	Rs.	a.	p.
Imperial grant	2,038	6	4
Fees	4,713	15	6
Subscriptions &c.	5,354	2	7

Appendices I and J give full particulars regarding High Schools.

(*b*) *Middle Schools.*

Middle School Examination.—Altogether 699 candidates presented themselves for the local Middle School Examination, of whom 295 came from Departmental schools, 119 from Aided schools and 12 from Unaided schools, besides 273 Private candidates. Of these, 132 passed from Government schools, 62 from Aided schools, 3 from Unaided schools, while 21 passes were secured by Private candidates, or a total of 218. Compared with last year, the passes decreased from 36·3 per cent to 31·1 per cent. Of the successful candidates, 3 passed in the Honor's Division, 16 in the First class and 113 in the Second class from Government schools; 1 in the Honor's Division, 15 in the First class and 46 in the Second class from Aided schools; 1 in the First class and 2 in the Second class from Unaided schools. Private candidates obtained 2 passes in the First class and 19 in the Second.

During the year under report, three Prizes were offered by the Department and 5 by private gentlemen, or an increase of 2 over last year. One of the latter a Mathematics prize of the value of Rs. 25, was, by the donor's desire, split up into two prizes of Rs. 15 and Rs. 10 respectively, of which the first was open for competition to male candidates and the second to female candidates. Another prize of Rs. 10 was offered by the Headmaster, Upper Middle School, Raichur, for competition among students of the Raichur Middle School. Of the 3 Departmental prizes, the first of the value of Rs. 25 was awarded to Alice Home of St. George's Girls' Seminary for passing first in the Dominions with English as the First Language, while the second and third prizes of Rs. 15 and Rs. 10, respectively, were both won by Santapur Ramachendra Rao of the City High School for having passed second in the Dominions with English as the First Language and for having passed highest in English among native pupil candidates. Of the 5 prizes offered by private gentlemen, the "Inami Muzheriah" of Rs. 15 was secured by Syed Mohomed Hussain Jafari, a student of the Madrasa-i-Aliya, for having passed highest in Arabic, and the "Charles Stuart Naidu Prize" of Rs. 15 by Alice Home of St. George's Girls' Seminary for having passed first in the Dominions among female pupil candidates with English as the First Language. The "Louis Veerainther Paul Memorial Mathematics Prize" of Rs. 15 was carried off by Seetaram Jayaram Joshi of the Residency Bazaars' Middle School for obtaining highest total number of marks in Mathematics among male candidates and the other prize of Rs. 10 by Estelle Constance Taylor of St. George's Girls' Seminary for passing highest in the same subject among female candidates. The last prize of Rs. 10 offered by the Headmaster of the Raichur Middle School, remained unawarded, because the conditions laid down by the donor, were not fulfilled by any candidate. During the year under report the number of Middle Schools increased from 58 to 60 and the number of scholars from 9,888 to 10,362, or an increase of 2 schools and 474 scholars. Of these, 20 Upper Middle and 17 Lower Middle Schools with 4,309 and 2,871 scholars, respectively, were under direct management; 2 Upper Middle and 2 Lower Middle Schools with 393 and 429 scholars under the Sarf-i-khas; 9 Upper Middle and 4 Lower Middle Schools with 1,350 and 416 scholars under Aided agency and

3 Upper Middle and 3 Lower Middle Schools with 177 and 417 scholars under Unaided agency. Compared with last year, there was an increase of 1 Lower Middle School under the Department, and of one under Unaided agency. The schools under Sarf-i-khas and Aided agency remained unchanged. The increase of one in the number of Departmental schools is due to the school at Manvat in the Parbani District being raised from an Upper Primary to the grade of a Lower Middle School. The increase of 1 school under Unaided control is due to the adding of the Baptist Mission school for boys at Mahbubnagar to the list of Middle schools. Of the total number of Middle Schools, we had 14 Upper and 4 Lower Middle School at Head-quarters with 1,738 and 416 scholars, respectively; 7 Upper and 1 Lower Middle Schools with 1,761 and 137 scholars in the Bidar Subah; 3 Upper Middle and 5 Lower Middle Schools with 894 and 871 scholars in the Warangal Subah; 3 upper Middle and 7 Lower Middle Schools with 633 and 1,283 scholars in the Gulbargah Subah and 7 Upper Middle and 9 Lower Middle Schools with 1,203 and 1,426 scholars in the Aurangabad Subah. Particulars of total number of Middle Schools in the Dominions under each agency are shown in Appendix K.

The total outlay on Departmental Middle Schools including the expenditure on Sarf-i-khas schools was Rs. 1,09,727-14-9 against Rs. 1,08,568-3-11, or an increase by Rs. 1,159-10-10. This is due, as explained before, to the raising of the Primary school at Manvat to the grade of Lower Middle. Of the total expenditure, Aurangabad Subah spent Rs. 29,397-7-3 Gulbargah Subah Rs. 24,648-14-6. Warangal Subah Rs. 20,790-9-9; Bidar Subah Rs. 19,645-6-9, and Head-quarters Rs. 15,245-8-6. Of the total expenditure again, Rs. 98,711-2-3 was paid in salaries to teachers; deducting the fee receipts of these schools amounting to M. S. Rs. 10,016-3-11, the net cost to Government was Rs. 88,694-14-4, giving an incidence per pupil of Rs. 61-10-1, at Head-quarters, Rs. 12-9-9 in the Bidar Subah, Rs. 14-9-7 in the Warangal, Rs. 13-12-5 in the Gulbargah and Rs. 13-11-6 in the Aurangabad Subah.

Aided Middle Schools.—The total outlay on these schools amounted to Rs. 43,581-3-4 including M. S. Rs. 8,676 contributed by the Department in grants. The cost per head to Government was only Rs. 6-0-9. The balance of outlay was realized from Imperial Government grants Rs. 7,774-3-8, and from Fee receipts and Subscriptions Rs. 10,177-2-0 and Rs. 16,953-13-8, respectively.

Unaided Schools. Under "Unaided agency" there were 3 Upper Middle Schools for girls and 2 Lower Middle Schools for boys maintained at a cost of Rs. 14,361-8-1. The sources from which the expenditure was met were as follows:—

Imperial grants Rs. 6,036-6-5, including Rs. 300 from Municipal funds, Fees Rs. 2,751-6-0 and Subscriptions &c., Rs. 5,573-11-8. Of the total cost, M. S. Rs. 10,503-8-1 was spent upon girls' schools and the balance upon boys' schools.

VII.—Primary Education.

In most of the districts of the Mahratwari Subah of Aurangabad and the partly Canarese and partly Mahratwari Subah of Gulbargah, plague has been now a periodical visitor for some years, dislocating educational operations, vitiating statistics, which form the pabulum of an Annual Report, crippling the steady work of schools of all grades and reducing considerably the fee returns of the Department.

Schools which have to be closed for four months in the year, cannot be expected to reopen except at a considerably reduced level of efficiency and numercial strength; yet, such is the growing eagerness of the people in parts of the country for education, that some of the schools thus afflicted year after year, display a truly surprising amount of recuperative power and end by being none the worse for the compulsory interruption. Cases have also come under my notice in which teachers of Primary schools whose pay averages from Rs. 5 to Rs. 12, have stuck to their colours in spite of the plague and have managed to keep up a semblance of their school in temporary huts outside the infected area until such time as the epidemic has disappeared and the school has once more been permitted to reassemble in its proper place.

Our Primary schools, I am sorry to have to state, still continue to be in the hands of untrained teachers to a certain extent, some of them old and long service men who cannot in fairness be summarily dismissed from their posts, and others pressed into service by Inspectors in their need for lack of trained men. These two classes of village teachers are daily becoming a heavier and heavier drag on the Department. With a view to make the best of these men and eleminate from their number such as are absolutely useless, an attempt was made during the year to hold a simple test in Language and Arithmetic only for all under a certain age not holding a certificate of any kind, but the result was very unsatisfactory, only 85 having passed out of 363 who appeared. As the test, however, was the first of its kind and the notice given, was not long enough, another chance has been given to those who failed with ample time for preparation, and another examination will be held sometime in the winter of 1906, when those who fail, will be sent away with a gratuity in the case of their being entitled to it by their length of service.

Primary Education has made slow but steady progress due mainly to two principal causes, the extension, namely, of the Local Cess from Subah to Subah in the wake of Survey and Settlement operations, and the gradual passing of primary teachers through the Normal School, the first adding to the number and the second ensuring the efficiency of those schools. Still the fact remains that we are behind all British Provinces and the foremost Native States in this respect.

Except in the Primary classes of Anglo Vernacular Middle and High Schools and in European schools of all grades where English is brought up, Primary instruction is imparted purely in the Vernaculars. Most of our Primary Schools are bilingual, Hindustani being taught in combination with either Mahratti

or Telugu. In the Canarese districts, however, we are confronted with the difficulty of having to provide for three languages, Hindustani, Mahratti and Canarese. Mahratti cannot be dispensed with, because official records are kept in that language, and Canarese is the Vernacular of the people. A new curriculum has lately been drawn up in consultation with experts, and will be brought into use forthwith in all our Vernacular Primary schools.

From a glance at Appendix L, it will be seen that the total number of Primary schools decreased from 775 in 1312 Fasli to 774 in the year under report, but the total number of scholars increased from 42,669 to 43 940, or a decrease of 1 school and an increase of 1,271 scholars. Of these schools and scholars, the Department maintained 125 schools with 12,824 scholars ; Local Fund Boards 481 schools with 22,183 scholars ; Sarf-i-khas 24 schools with 2,034 scholars; Aided agency 141 schools with 6,658 scholars; and Unaided agency 3 schools with 238 scholars. Compared with last year, Departmental schools showed an increase of 2 schools and 398 scholars, while Local Fund schools showed an increase of 2 schools and 893 scholars. Under the Sarf-i-khas there was an increase of 1 school and 180 scholars. Aided agency lost 6 schools and 169 scholars, and schools under Unaided agency remained unchanged, with a decrease in scholars from 269 to 238 in the year under report. Increase in Departmental schools is due to 4 new Lower Primary schools for boys having been opened in the Warangal Subah against the loss of one Upper Primary School, and another in the Aurangabad Subah. Under Local Cess there was a decrease of 4 Lower Primary schools for boys, in the Warangal Subah, but this loss was more than made up by 1 school being opened in the Medak District and 3 in the Indur district of the Bidar Subah and 1 school in the Birh district and 1 in the Nander district of the Aurangabad Subah. The increase of 1 school under the Sarf-i-khas management is due to the opening of a new Lower Primary school for boys, in Mominpet in the Patlur taluk of the Warangal Subah. Decrease in Aided schools is noticed in the Warangal and Gulbargah Subahs, one Lower Primary school for boys and one Lower Primary school for girls having been closed in the Warangal district, one Lower Primary school in the Elgandal district and two Lower Primary schools in the Nalgundah district, all of the Warangal Subah, and one Lower Primary school for girls in the Gulbargah district of the Gulbargah Subah.

Full particulars of schools and scholars under each agency is given in Appendix M.

The total outlay on Primary education from all sources was Rs. 2,38,817-15-10 against Rs. 2,37,155-15-2 in the year previous. Of this amount, Rs. 1,03,065-13-4 was contributed by the State ; Rs. 1,00,885-9-3 by Local Funds ; Rs. 9,801-12-0 by the Sarf-i-khas ; Rs. 3,744-0-8 by Imperial grants ; Rs. 6,973-7-3 from Fees and Rs. 14,348-5-5 by Subscriptions, &c. Again, of the total amount, Government schools spent Rs. 84,017-15-4, Local Cess schools Rs. 96,618-4-3, Sarf-i-khas schools Rs. 10,125-12-0, Aided schools Rs. 46,232-0-3 and Unaided schools Rs. 1,824. Expenditure on schools under Khalsa or Dewani and Sarf-i-khas Local Boards exceeded that of last year owing to an increase in

the number of schools under those agencies, while Aided agency spent less owing to a decrease in the number of their schools. Decrease in the expenditure on Unaided schools is attributed chiefly to increased economy.

VIII.—Female Education.

Several causes are at work to make the progress of Female Education in the districts slow and unsatisfactory. It has been found for instance that the Hindu population is not inclined to avail itself freely of any facilities afforded in this direction, while Mahomedans who are eager enough to send their girls to school, do so with the object of having their own duty of teaching them to read the Koran shuffled on to the Government. They do not, as a rule, wish them taught reading and writing. Another of our difficulties is the want of competent female teachers. The majority of those we employ, are women who have had no training, and are hardly able to teach even up to the standard required in Primary schools. Female education in the Districts would move much faster, if we could command the services of trained teachers.

On the whole, however, we have no reason to despair, since handicapped as we are, there is still some progress. Reading, writing and ciphering are taught in more schools now than was the case four or five years ago, and demand for girls' schools are sent up oftener than was the case before. There are even some unaided private schools for girls, in which, however, religious instruction alone is imparted, no attempt being made to teach reading, writing and ciphering. The efforts of Missionary bodies in this direction have given much better results than our own, first, because they are able to employ trained school mistresses in their schools and, secondly, because the girls who attend their schools, are mostly christians and under their own care and guardianship. It is not, therefore, surprising that they are well taught and enter upon their duties in life better prepared than the pupils of our own schools.

So much for Female Education in the districts. At Head-quarters, the case is different. The higher classes of Hindus and Mahomedans in Hyderabad betray greater eagerness to have their daughters taught the arts and accomplishments of modern life than in any other part of India. Highly paid European and Eurasian governesses are employed by many, and those who cannot afford to employ private governesses, send their girls to the first class Upper Middle School for Zenana girls maintained at Government expense.

There are also several Native and European girls' schools of all grades at Hyderabad under Aided and Unaided bodies which are doing excellent work. The most notable of these are (1) St. George's Girls' Seminary, (2) Miss Manning Girls' school, (3) Girls' Patasala, Secunderabad, (4) The American Methodist Girls' School, which has recently been given a splendid building by the benefaction of an American lady, Miss Stanley Elizabeth.

During the year the number of girls' schools decreased from 78 to 76 but the number of pupils increased from 4,642 to 4,707, showing improvement in

the percentage of girls under instruction on the number of girls of school-going age from ·59 to ·60. Of the total schools and scholars, 26 schools with 1,450 scholars were under Departmental management and 50 schools with 3,257 scholars under Private agency. The Department maintained 1 Upper Middle, 3 Upper Primary and 6 Lower Primary schools; and Local Fund Boards and the Sarf-i-khas 15 and 1 Lower Primary Schools, respectively. Aided agency maintained 1 Special, 1 High, 1 Upper Middle 1 Lower Middle, 6 Upper Primary and 34 Lower Primary schools, while Unaided agency had 1 High, 3 Upper Middle and 2 Upper Primary schools. Compared with last year, we find that Departmental, Local Fund, Sarf-i-khas and Unaided schools remained the same, but there was a loss of 2 Lower Primary schools under Aided agency, one in the Gulbargah and the other in the Warangal Subah.

Classifying the total number of scholars according to religion, there were 2,527 Mahomedans, 1,365 Hindus, 372 Europeans and Eurasians, 315 Native Christians, 50 Parsees, and 58 Pariahs, or an increase of 3 girls under Mahomedans, 25 under Hindus, 29 under Native Christians and 3 under Parsees over last year, but there was a falling off of 9 girls under Europeans and Eurasians and 6 under Pariahs.

The total amount spent upon Female Education in the year of report increased from Rs. 83,239-11-7 to Rs. 89,155-11-2, or an increase of Rs. 5,915-15-7. Provincial Revenues contributed Rs. 26,230-15-0 of the total expenditure, Local Cess Rs. 6,020-12-9, Sarf-i-khas Rs. 648, Imperial grants-in-aid Rs. 12,345-3-3, Fees Rs. 15,929-3-0, and Private subscriptions, &c., Rs. 27,981-9-2. Casting the figures in another way, Rs. 13,861-3-9 was spent by the Department Rs. 4,350-6-0 by Local Fund Boards, Rs. 372 by Sarf-i-khas authorities, Rs. 36,594-0-2 by Aided agency and Rs. 23,978-0-6 by Unaided agency. Compared with last year, we find a slight hardly appreciable increase in the expenditure from Provincial and Local Funds, and a small increase under Sarf-i-khas. There is a decrease of Rs. 8,875-0-8 in the total outlay on Aided schools due partly to the closing of two schools belonging to that agency and partly to greater economy in their management of those that remained. Expenditure on Unaided schools increased by Rs. 4,806-3-0 owing chiefly to an increased outlay on the teaching staff and boarding establishments in some Secondary Schools.

For the Middle School Examination, 25 girls appeared and 16 passed. Of the total examinees, 17 went up from Aided schools and 4 from Unaided schools besides 4 Private candidates. Of the total passes, Aided schools secured 13 and Unaided schools 3. Among the former, St. George's Girls' Seminary passed 1 in the Honor's Division, 3 in the First class and 6 in the Second, out of 12 presented, while the Protestant Orphanage and Brigade School secured 1 pass in the First class and 2 in the Second out of 5 sent up. Among Unaided schools, St. Anns' Convent sent up two and both passed, one in the First class and the other in the Second. The Convent of the Most Holy Rosary passed 1 in the Second class.

IX.—Schools for Special Instruction.

Industrial Education is in its infancy here, and in this respect as in some others we are considerably behind the times. Still Industrial or Technical Education is not altogether neglected. We have at least one flourishing Industrial School at Aurangabad where drawing, designing and some of the commoner crafts such as carpentry, silk weaving, carving, metal work, &c., are taught, and the school turns out articles which have obtained quite a vogue and have earned medals, certificates and honourable mentions at various Exhibitions including the Exhibition at Delhi. There is another similar school at Head-quarters in a somewhat moribund condition from want of support.

An Agricultural School and Farm have recently been added to the Industrial School at Aurangabad, but these will take some time before they can be expected to show appreciable results. Being under the supervision of Dr. Sirajul Hassan they are in good hands, and their success is a foregone conclusion. Dr. Sirajul Hassan takes special personal interest in work of this kind.

Besides these two Industrial schools, there were, during the year under review, the same number of schools for Special Instruction as in 1312 Fasli, namely, 1 Normal School for Primary teachers, 1 Engineering School, 1 Law School, 1 Police Training School under the Inspector General of Police and 1 Forest School under the Head of the Forest Department. These were all under direct management. There were also one Normal School for Mistresses under Aided agency, an aided Vedic School and an Industrial School at Birh which receives no aid from Provincial funds. The total number of scholars in these schools was 1,110 against 1,077 in the previous year. Of the total scholars, 909 were on the rolls of the seven Government schools, 161 in the two Aided schools and 40 in the one Unaided schcol, Compared with last year, there was a falling off in the number of scholars in the Industrial, Engineering, Police and Forest Schools under Government control, but there was an increase in the Law School. There was a marked increase in the Aided Normal School for Mistresses. The total outlay on Government schools, was Rs. 39,224-3-9 and on the Aided and Unaided schools Rs. 9,280-4-0 and Rs. 600, respectively. The apparent decrease of expenditure, as compared with last year, is due to the figures of the outlay on the Police School not having been furnished by the Inspector General's Office.

The Deparmental Normal School did not send up any candidates the year owing to the pupil teachers of the year not having had time for the full training required.

The Engineering School, too, did not send up any candidates for the final examination, because the students had not completed the full course. The Law, Forest and Police schools held their usual final examinations, the results of which will be given when the progress of each school is touched upon.

The Industrial Schools sent up 32 candidates altogether for the Bombay Sir J J. School of Art Examination, of whom 25 candidates appeared for the First

or Lower Grade Examination, passing 10, while 7 appeared for the Second or Higher Grade, passing 3. The subjects of examination for the First Grade consisted of Free-hand Drawing, Model Drawing and Practical Geometry and those for the Second grade, Free hand Drawing, Model Drawing, Linear Perpsective and Practical Geometry.

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.

Normal School for Primary teachers including the Practising School.—The number on rolls increased from 367 to 411 and the fee receipts from Rs. 1,217-2-0 to Rs. 1,458-13-0. The school has a fairly strong teaching staff, and the training imparted there, is excellent. The Headmaster, Mr. Allah Baksh, is a teacher of acknowledged ability, who spares no pains in making his work a success. The total expenditure of the school was Rs. 15,143-5-3, of which Rs. 9,226-8-0 was spent on the teaching staff. The net cost was Rs. 7,767-11-0 with an incidence of Rs. 18-8-7 per pupil, which was less than last year by Rs. 9-3-8.

Engineering School.—The number of scholars fell from 35 to 31, but the income from fees increased from Rs. 85 to Rs. 150. A scheme for the reorganisation of this school was submitted to Government, but sanction was not received before the year closed. The school did fairly good work, though the insufficiency of the tutorial staff was keenly felt. It has an able Headmaster in Mr. Mahomed Secunder, and his assistant, Mr. Abdus Samad is a man of superior ability and high character. The outlay on the school was Rs. 5,088, of which the teaching staff absorbed Rs. 3,900 in salaries. The incidence per head on the net outlay was Rs. 120-15-6 as compared with Rs. 98-11-5 of last year, the increased cost being due to a decrease in the average attendance which was 31 against 35 last year.

Law School.—The attendance in this school rose from 77 to 110 and the fee receipts from Rs. 3,859 to Rs. 5,381. The cost of the school *viz.*, Rs. 4,388-8-0 was more than covered by the income from fees. For the final examination in Law 7 candidates appeared and all passed, of whom 4 were placed in the First Grade and 3 in the Second Grade.

Hyderabad Industrial School.—Numerical strength in this school declined from 110 to 65, while the fee receipts showed the hardly appreciable increase of Rs. 2-15-0 over last year, when the receipts amounted to Rs. 34-11-0. A revised scheme calculated to put the school on a proper basis, was submitted to Government. The teaching staff cost Rs. 2,537-6-3 out of a total expenditure of Rs. 3,315-8-9. The cost per pupil on the net expenditure was Rs. 41-10-7 against Rs. 34-11-7 last year, the rise being due to a decrease in average attendance. In the Sir J. J. School of Art Examination, 4 Mahomedans and 2 Brahmins passed in the First Grade and 1 Mahomedan in the Second Grade out of 15 and 3 presented.

Police School.—The numerical strength of the school fell from 90 of last year to 83 this year. Figures showing cost not having been furnished, cannot be shown here, but the school is doing excellent work as is testified by the results,

for out of 57 candidates who appeared for the first examination during the year under review, as many as 47 passed, while, out of 31 who appeared for the second examination, 74 came out successful.

Forest School.—The school had 27 scholars on the rolls, or a decrease of 4 scholars compared with last year. The outlay met by the Forest Department was Rs. 3,707-0-3. The fee receipts of the school fell from Rs. 1,536 to Rs. 1,050, and the cost to Government per pupil was Rs. 50-7-11 on the total net outlay of Rs. 1,312-14-3. Out of the 27 candidates presented for the examination in Forestry, 22 passed in the Higher Grade and 5 in the Lower Grade. The school is very useful in meeting the wants of the Forest Department.

Aurangabad Industrial School.—The number of scholars in this institution rose from 169 to 182 with an average attendance of 114 against 111 last year. The total outlay was Rs. 7,581-13-6, of which Rs. 6,427-7-9 went in salaries to teachers. Incidence per pupil. was Rs. 56-6-1. The school has an able Superintendent in Mr. S. G. Sohony, who combines practical knowledge with a spirit of enthusiasm for his work. It is the result of his able supervision that the school was able to show an increase of Rs. 4,593-4-6 on the proceeds of the sale of articles turned out in the school. Mr. Sohony was well seconded by his assistants among whom special mention must be made of Mr. Padhye. For the Sir J. J. School of Art Examination, the school sent up 10 candidates for the First Grade and 4 for the Second Grade and passed 4 in the former and 2 in the latter, 3 of the successful candidates were Mohomedans and the other 3 Brahmins. This, like other schools in Aurangabad, suffered grieviously from the ravages of plague losing altogether 30 boys from this epidemic. If it had not been for this scourge, the school would have shown still more marked progress.

Aided Schools.

Dharma Pracharika Manohar Sanskrit School.—The attendance in this school declined to a certain extent. The school was opened for the encouragement of Sanskrit learning, and teaching is imparted free to all comers. The total cost of the school was Rs. 1,020, of which the Department contributed Rs. 300, the balance being found by Rajah Murli Manohar Bahadur, who has done so much for education in Hyderabad. The cost per pupil to Government was Rs. 6 against Rs. 5-8-11 last year. The school has not yet sent up any candidates for the Titles Examinations of the Punjab University.

Wesleyan Mission Normal School for Mistresses.—This school supplies trained school mistresses for the numerous girls' schools belonging to the Mission, and is the only school of its kind in the Dominions of His Highness the Nizam. It showed a slightly increased attendance during the year, and sent up 8 girls for the Madras Lower Secondary Examination, of whom 50 per cent secured passes. The results were good, and reflect great credit on Mrs. Pratt, who looks after the school, and to her assistants. The new industry, lace-making, alluded to in previous reports, is making steady progress under the direct supervision of Mrs. Pratt, and the work turned out, obtains ready sale. This branch of the school is open to outsiders.

Besides this special art, ordinary needle work and sewing receive considerable attention in the school, and the samples submitted for inspection, are always found to be excellent and neatly finished. The school cost Rs. 8,260-4-0 to the Mission including a grant of Rs. 1,380 contributed by the Department. The cost per pupil decreased from Rs. 15-5-4 to Rs. 13-10-7 in the year under report.

Unaided Schools.

Mahbub Technical School at Bhir.—The number on the rolls was 40. The school receives no aid from Government, and is maintained entirely by public subscriptions. It teaches carpentry, smith, drawing, tailoring, electroplating, embroidery and weaving. It is under the supervision of Mr. G B. Khattdare who is a Mechanical Engineer from the Victoria Jubilee Technical School, Bombay. It was opened to commemorate His Highness' 37th birthday. The school, although still in its infancy, and sadly in need of funds, turns out good work. During the year Mr. Syed Fazil, the District Engineer of Birh, visited the school and was thoroughly satisfied with the way in which the art of weaving was taught. Primary, general and religious instruction is combined with Industrial training. The amount spent on the school for the year was Rs. 600, of which the teaching staff absorbed Rs. 492. An application from the Managers of the school for a grant has been submitted to Government with a strong recommendation. It fully deserves the help it seeks, what it receives from private sources being both precarious and inadequate.

X.—Scholarships.

At present we have four classes of scholarships *viz.*, (i). General Scholarships, (ii). Forest School scholarships, (iii). English scholarships and (iv). Miscellaneous scholarships. The first of these is awarded to deserving students in Colleges and schools, the second to candidates sent up by His Highness' Government for technical training to the Imperial School of Forestry at Dehra Dun, the third to students sent to England to finish their education, the fourth are generally of the nature of compassionate allowances conferred on the children of old servants of Government unable from want of means to pay for their education. The total amount expended on scholarships, during the year, was Rs. 99,055-1-10 against Rs. 83,391-14-9 last year, or an increase of Rs. 13,663-3-1. Of the total outlay, Rs. 27,743-10-1 was spent upon General scholarships, Rs. 710-11-3, upon Forest School scholarships, Rs. 64,687-12-6 upon English scholarships and the balance upon Miscellaneous scholarships. Compared with last year, there was an increase in the expenditure under all heads. The increase under General scholarships is due to the increased outlay on scholarships in Special schools. The increment under the second head is only nominal being due to certain arrears of previous years having been paid up to the School of Forestry. Similarly the increment in the amount spent on English scholarships is due to the payment this year of certain arrears of allowances to students withheld last year. The increase under the fourth head is owing to a slight increase in the number of scholarships.

XI.—Buildings and Repairs to Buildings.

During the year under review, Rs. 3,554 was spent on Buildings and Rs. 3 765-4-8 on Repairs to Buildings, making a total of Rs. 7,319-4-8 against Rs. 5,697-14-1 last year. Of the total outlay on Buildings, the Gulbarga Subah spent Rs. 499 from Provincial Funds on the Upper Primary School at Kathi in the Tuljapur taluk of Oosmanabad district, and the Aurangabad Subah Rs. 3 055 from Local Funds on the Nander Local Cess Lower Primary schools for boys and girls, of which amount Rs. 2,055 was spent on the former and Rs. 1,000 on the latter.

The Bidar Subah spent Rs. 340-1-4 from Provincial Funds on the maintenance of 3 Government Upper Primary schools, 2 of which namely, Nagar Karnool and Koilkondah in the Mahbubnagar district, were repaired at a cost of Rs. 79-4-0 and Rs. 134-5-4, respectively, and the third at Narsapur in the Indur district at a cost of Rs. 126-8-0.

The Warangal Subah showed an outlay of Rs. 198-9-10 on 3 Government schools, of which Rs. 102-4-0 and 37-7-4 were spent upon the 2 Upper Primary schools at Chinnoor and Siddipett in the Elgandal district and Rs. 58-14-6 on the Branch school attached to the Lower Middle School at Cheryal in the Warangal district.

The Gulbargah Subah only spent the trifling sum of Rs. 54-9-6 on the maintenance of the Government Upper Primary School at Deodrug in the Raichur district.

Aurungabad spent a total of Rs. 3,172 of which Rs. 2,608 was contributed by Local Funds and the balance came out of Provincial Funds. The amount was spent on the following schools :—

Government Upper Primary School at Jintur.
Do. do. do. Dowlatabad.
Do. do. do. Narsi.
Do. Middle School at Parbhani.

Of the allotment from the Local Cess, the Nander Branch Local Cess Lower Primary School for boys and the Nander Local Cess Lower Primary School for girls received Rs. 2,000 and Rs. 500, respectively, and the Government Upper Primary Islamiah School at Parbhani Rs. 108.

Besides the above direct expenditure on construction and maintenance, the P. W. D. spent Rs 11,162-13-3 on buildings occupied for educational purposes at Head-quarters and in the districts. This amount, however, is, for obvious reasons, omitted in the statements accompanying the present report.

XII.—Furniture.

Expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 1,705-10-3 in the course of the year against Rs. 3,407-15-7 last year, showing a decrease of Rs. 1,702-5-4. The total outlay was met to the extent of Rs. 1,685-10-3 from Provincial Funds and the small balance of Rs. 20 only from Local Funds. Of this sum, Rs. 474-5-3

was spent at Head-quarters upon the Chadarghat and City Government High Schools, Rs. 746-5-0 in providing the needs of the Director's office and the balance was distributed over the districts.

The allotment is so small that many schools are left unprovided for, specially in the districts.

XIII.—Physical Education.

In all games and manly sports the Madra-a-e-Aliah and Nizam College have always taken the lead. To whatever extent love of these games has taken root among the youth of this country is so owing entirely to the initiative of those institutions and their teachers. Cricket and Foot ball and Hockey and Tennis are in general vogue in Hyderabad. Cricket is also played, I am afraid, in a rather perfunctory spirit by the students of District High schools. Lawn Tennis, however, seems to have taken root in the country seeing that well attended Lawn Tennis Clubs are to be found in almost every important town.

Of our High and Middle Schools, 15 are provided with gymnastic instructors, and Inspecting Officers make it part of their business to see that the boys take due advantage of their services.

There are five such instructors employed at Head-quarters with an aggregate salary of Rs. 75 per mensem, four in the Bidar Subah with an expenditure of Rs. 50, four in the Aurangabad Subah with an expenditure of Rs. 40, two in the Warangal Subah drawing Rs 40 between them and only one in the Gulbargah Subah, who also takes his turn as a school master, on a salary of Rs. 25.

Although some of these instructors are peripatetic and teach in more than one school, the staff is still inadequate, as there should certainly be one at least for every Middle School.

The total outlay on this head, during the year under review, was Rs. 2,760, of which Rs. 99 was contributed from Local Funds. There was no allotment for the purchase of gymnastic apparatus during the year.

XIV.—Libraries.

There is a public library at Head-quarters known as the Asafiah State Library, with a grant from Provincial Funds of Rs. 10,000 per annum. One of the main objects of this Library is to secure and preserve manuscript of rate Arabic and Persian works of literary or Scientific value but part of the funds is also spent in the purchase of important English and Oriental printed works.

Besides the State Library, we had, during the year, three Libraries attached to Government schools, and five others maintained by different sections of the community, but receiving aid from the State. Of the three Government School Libraries, one is attached to the Nizam College, one to the Chadarghat High School, and the third to the Bidar Government High School. Of the

five libraries in receipt of State aid, the Chadarghat Literary Institute, the Albert Reading Room and Library, and the Hughstown Library are at Hyderabad while two namely, the Library and Reading Room attached to the Warangal Teachers' Association, and the Imad-ul-Mulk Reading Room and Library of Gulbargah, are in the Districts.

The total outlay on libraries was Rs. 10,156, or Rs. 7,359-11-0 more than last year. This is due partly to a large amount having been spent upon the purchase of books for the State Library including payments for last year's purchases, and partly to the amount spent last year upon the Nizam College Library not having been made good until this year. Of the total amount, Rs. 8,286 was spent upon the State Library, and Rs. 1,870 was given in grants to other Libraries. Dealing only with the amount spent as grants to other libraries, the Nizam College Library received Rs. 550, the Chadarghat and Bidar Government High School Libraries Rs. 180 each and the Albert Reading Room and Library and the Hughstown Library received Rs. 120 each, while the Chadarghat Literary Institute and the Imad-ul-Mulk Reading Room and Library, Gulbargah, Rs. 180 each. The Warangal Teachers' Association received Rs. 360.

During the year 485 new books were added to the State Library besides 47 copies of the Census Reports for 1901 supplied by the Financial Department, and 4 other books presented by authors. The number of persons that visited the Library, was 19,581 and the number of books consulted 12,657.

Conclusion.

The thanks of the Department are due to the following officials, in the Districts who always evinced great personal interest in the work of education and gave us help and advice whenever needed:—

Moulvi Abdul Kadar Saheb, Subadar, Gulbargah.
Nawab Framurz Jung Bahadur, First Talukdar, Gulbargah.
Moulvi Mirza Mahomed Ali Khan Saheb, First Talukdar, Osmanabad.
Mr. Syed Akeel Bilgrami, Second Talukdar, Gulbargah.
Mr. Liyakat Ali, First Talukdar, Raichur,
Nawab Basheer, Nawaz Jung Bahadur Subadar, Aurangabad.
Mr. Syed Muhammad Bilgrami, First Talukdar, do.
Mr. Sorabjee Jamshedjee Chenai do. do. Nander.
Moulvi Azeez Mirza Saheb B. A., do. do. Bir.
Mr. Mirza Bahabood Ali Beg, Third do. Parbhani.
Mr. Noor Muhammad, Tehsildar, Aurangabad.
Mr. Mustafa Ahmed, do. Manjelegaon.
Mr. Khaja Mohiuddeen, do. Vijapoor.
Mr. Vilayat Ali, Tehsildar, Biloli.
Mr. Hadi Hassan, do. Ashti.
Dr. Schaffter, Jalna.

The Principals of the Second Grade College at Aurangabad and of the, Oriental College at Head-quarters and the Inspectors of Schools did excellent work during the year and gave entire satisfaction.

Thanks are also due to Mr. Seaton, Principal, Nizam College, and his assistants, whose relations with my office and their personal relations with me continued to be as cordial as ever.

Moulvy Illahi Baksh, Principal of the Oriental College, continued to discharge his duties with ability and success in the face of many difficulties. I have to thank him and his assistants for the manner in which they maintained the reputation of that College.

In my office I have to record once more the good work done by my personal assistant, Mr. Murray, and by the new Manager of my office, Moulvi Mir Ahmed Ali, to both of whom my thanks are due for the able and efficient help they rendered me throughout the year. Since the appointment of Mir Ahmed Ali, the records of the office have been reduced to excellent order and the accounts kept clear and up to date. Mr. Murray's assistance is invaluable to me since he combines a complete and intimate knowledge of his work with a high sense of rectitude and duty.

IMAD-UL-MULK,

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

H. H. the Nizam's Dominions.

HYDERABAD-DECCAN,
31st July 1905.

GENERAL TABLES.

GENERAL TABLE I.—*Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1313\ Fasli.}{(1903\text{-}1904).}$

Area and Population.				Public Institutions.							Private Institutions.		Grand total.	Percentage of.
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.				
				Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
			Institutions. For males ...	2	1	67	707	1	8	786	...	1,751	2,537	Institutions to number of towns and villages. 13·03
			Institutions. For females.	...	...	8	67	1	...	76	5	...	81	
			Institutions. Total ...	2	1	75	774	2	8	862	5	1,751	2,618	13·03
			Scholars ... Males	42	156	14,149	39,974	411	591	55,323	...	35,571	90,894	Male scholars to male population of school-age. 10·68
			Scholars ... Females ...	...	...	633	3,966	108	...	4,707	250	...	4,957	Female scholars to female population of school-age. ·60
82,694	Towns ... 78	Males ... 5,673,629												
	Villages ... 20,011	Females ... 5,467,513												
	Total ... 20,089	Total ... 11,141,142	Scholars ... Total ...	42	156	14,782	43,940	519	591	60,030	250	35,571	95,851	5·12

GENERAL TABLE II.—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1313\ Fasli.}{(1903\text{-}1904.)}$

	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.							TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.							
	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Furniture.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Total expenditure on Public Instruction.
	Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
INSTITUTIONS. For male scholars...	38,247	11,100	3,19,382	2,06,896	11,249	25,079	6,11,453	40,381	67,634	1,03,819	7,319	8,259	64,449	2,91,861	9,87,465
INSTITUTIONS. For female scholars.	...	...	44,707	31,184	8,260	...	84,151								
Total .	38,247	11,100	3,64,089	2,37,580	19,509	25,079	6,95,604	40,381	67,634	1,03,819	7,319	8,259	64,449	2,91,861	9,87,465

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His*

Class of institutions.	Public											
	Under Public Management.											
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Boards.				Managed by Sarf-i-khas.			
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Arts Colleges.												
University Education. — For boys ... English ...	2	42	39	37	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
For boys ... Oriental ...	1	156	120	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Arts Colleges ...	3	198	159	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools.												
School Education, General. — For boys... High schools ...	8	2,632	2,480	2,240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys... Upper Middle schools ...	19	4,255	3,364	3,042	...	...	...	...	2	393	328	294
For boys... Lower do. ...	17	2,871	2,439	2,152	...	...	...	...	2	429	385	349
For girls... High schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls... Upper Middle schools ...	1	54	54	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls... Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Secondary Schools ...	45	9,812	8,387	7,487	...	...	...	...	4	822	713	643
Primary Schools.												
For boys — Upper Primary schools ...	103	11,686	10,399	8,996	3	337	296	251	11	1,272	1,198	967
For boys — Lower do. ...	13	650	584	539	463	21,049	18,890	15,379	12	654	567	471
For girls.. Upper Primary schools ...	3	253	225	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls.. Lower do. ...	6	235	206	171	15	800	651	555	1	108	82	67
Total under Primary Schools ...	125	12,824	11,414	9,892	481	22,186	19,837	16,185	24	2,034	1,847	1,505
Schools for Special Instruction.												
School Education, Special. — Training schools for masters ...	1	411	419	419	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools	2	247	193	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering schools	1	31	31	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law schools	1	116	108	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police schools	1	83	72	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest schools	1	27	26	26	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Total under Special Schools ...	7	909	849	824	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction ...	180	23,743	20,809	18,348	481	22,186	19,837	16,185	28	2,856	2,560	2,148
Private Schools. — Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private Schools. — Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Private Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total ...	180	23,743	20,809	18,348	481	22,186	19,837	16,185	28	2,856	2,560	2,148

Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year $\frac{\text{1313 Fasli.}}{\text{1903-1904.}}$

Institutions.												
Under private Management.										Number of scholars on the 30th Aban learning		
Aided by Govt. and Local Boards.				Unaided.								
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily at endance.	Grand total of Public Institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 30th Aban 1313 Fasli.	English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	42	42	30	12
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	156	...	156	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	198	42	186	12
5	1,535	1,462	1,397	...	...	...	...	13	4,167	2,284	2,142	2,025
8	1,261	1,102	1,018	...	...	...	...	29	5,9.9	2,205	3,802	2,107
3	356	329	313	3	417	358	324	25	4,073	1,114	...	4,073
1	95	91	88	1	158	139	122	2	253	253	100	153
1	89	72	63	3	177	162	155	5	320	320	165	155
1	60	50	41	...	...	...	...	1	60	60	...	60
19	3,396	3,096	2,920	7	752	659	601	75	14,782	6,236	6,209	8,573
6	456	418	360	1	82	70	66	124	13,833	615	...	13,833
95	3,788	3,519	3,117	...	...	...	...	583	26,141	355	...	26,141
6	732	651	615	2	156	130	115	11	1,111	192	...	1,141
34	1,682	1,574	1,266	...	...	...	...	56	2,825	39	...	2,825
141	6,658	6,165	5,358	3	238	200	191	774	43,940	1,201	...	43,940
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	411	272	34	377
1	108	103	101	...	...	...	...	1	108	74	...	108
...	...	...	...	1	40	36	28	3	287	...	...	287
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	31	31	...	31
1	53	50	50	..	...	...	...	1	53	...	53	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	110	...	...	110
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	83	...	...	83
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	27	...	...	27
2	161	153	151	1	40	36	28	10	1,110	377	87	1,023
162	10,215	9,414	8,429	11	1,030	895	820	862	60,030	7,866	6,482	53,548
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	250	...	...	250
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,751	35,571	...	...	35,571
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,756	35,821	...	...	35,821
162	10,215	9,414	8,429	11	1,030	895	820	2,618	95,851	7,866	6,482	89,369

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1313\ Fasli.}{(1903\text{-}1904).}$—(continued.)

Class of institutions.			Classification of scholars on the 30th Aban according to race or creed.									Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.
			Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians.	Parsees.	Jains.	Others.		
			27-*a*	27-*b*	27-*c*	27-*d*	27-*e*	27-*f*	27-*g*	27-*h*	27-*i*	28	29
		Arts Colleges.											
University Education.	For boys... English ...	...	17	16	6	..	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
	For boys... Oriental ...	...	155	...	1	...	...	...	.	...	...	..	...
	Total under Arts Colleges	...	172	16	7	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools.												
School Education, General	For boys... High schools ...	...	2,299	482	734	228	156	181	75	11	...	..	...
	For boys... Upper Middle schools	...	2,246	1,390	970	1,046	103	68	2	84	...	75	...
	For boys... Lower do.	...	1,716	704	881	510	...	207	7	44	4	...	...
	For girls... High schools ...	...	10	...	1	4	194	6	38	...	...	...	78
	For girls... Upper Middle schools	...	62	1	...	21	178	49	9	...	...	...	38
	For girls... Lower do.	...	...	...	...	1	...	59	...	...	...	...	...
	Total under Secondary Schools	...	6,333	2,577	2,586	1,811	631	570	131	139	4	75	116
	Primary Schools.												
	For boys... Upper Primary schools	...	6,511	1,788	2,368	3,055	...	55	9	44	3	...	...
	For boys... Lower do.	...	7,383	2,966	7,377	7,619	8	417	...	316	64	119	...
	For boys... Upper Primary schools	...	403	37	270	270	...	101	2	58	...	...	59
	For boys... Lower do.	...	2,072	176	512	59	...	5	1	...	...	...	...
	Total under Primary Schools	...	16,369	4,967	10,527	10,994	8	578	12	418	67	119	59
	Schools for Special Instruction.												
School Education, Special	Training schools for masters ...	...	267	87	2	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	8	5	...	95	..	...	...	...	...
	Industrial schools	...	157	31	90	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering schools ...	..	20	1	5	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	...
	Sanskrit schools	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law schools	...	71	31	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Police schools	...	63	7	...	12	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Forest schools	..	23	2	1	..	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Total under Special Schools	...	601	212	114	80	4	97	2	...	...	...	...
	Total of Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction	...	23,475	7,772	13,234	12,885	644	1,246	146	557	71	194	175
Private Schools.	Advanced	...	50	16	30	100	...	54	...	...	...	...	...
	Elementary	...	15,400	4,989	5,894	9,288	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Private Institutions	...	15,450	5,005	5,924	9,388	...	54	...	...	.	...	...
	Grand total	...	38,925	12,777	19,158	22,273	644	1,300	146	557	71	194	175

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1313 Fasli. (1903-1904.)*

Object of expenditure.	Public Institutions.								
	Under Public Management								
	Managed by Government.								
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education. For boys. *Arts Colleges.* English	37,791	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	38,247
Oriental	11,100	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	11,100
Total ...	48,891	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	49,347
School Education, General. For boys. *Secondary Schools.* High schools	1,10,592	540	...	.	...	2,124	...	...	1,13,256
Upper Middle schools ...	58,688	120	...	500	...	456	..	...	59,764
Lower Middle schools ...	26,169	510	...	...	...	634	...	...	27,313
For girls. High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper Middle schools ...	7,788	...	...	...	...	2,988	...	...	10,776
Lower Middle schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2,03,237	1,170	...	500	...	6,202	...	...	2,11,109
Primary Schools. For boys	77,807	...	...	...	...	1,887	...	...	79,694
For girls	2,906	..	...	...	...	180	...	...	3,086
Total ...	80,713	...	...	...	...	2,067	...	...	82,780
School Education Special. *Schools for Special Instruction.* Training schools for masters ...	6,223	3,945	...	...	...	1,081	...	...	11,249
Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Industrial schools	5,778	4,377	...	...	...	120	...	...	10,275
Engineering schools	4,908	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	50,088
Sanskrit schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Law schools	4,309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 389
Police schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest schools	2,426		...	...	...	1,281	...	...	3,707
Total ...	23,724	8,322	...	...	...	2,662	...	...	34,708
Buildings	1,656	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,656
Furniture	1,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,686
Total ...	3,342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,342
Direction	37,440	2,917	...	...	...	24	...	...	40,381
Inspection	63,837	2,608	...	...	...	1,189	...	...	67,634
Scholarships. Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	49,905	...	⋮	...	...	13,939	...	...	63,848
Total expenditure on Public Instruction ...	5,11,093	15,917	...	500	...	26,539	..	...	5,53,149

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in*

| Object of Expenditure. | | | | | | | | | | | Public Institu- | | | | | | | | | Under Public | | | | | | | | | Managed by Local Board. | State Revenue. | Local cess. | Sarkhas. | Imperial grants. | Imperial Municipality. | Fees. | Subscriptions. | Other sources. | Total. |
|---|---|---

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1313 Fasli.
1903-1904.

tions.—(*continued*).

Management.—(*continued*).

	Managed by Sarf-i-khas.								Aided by Government and Local Boards.								
State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other Sources.	Total.	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other Sources.	Total.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...
—	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,170	...	...	7,322	...	27,045	1,248	7,194	67,979
...	..	7,093	...	...	...	...	...	7,093	6,000	...	..	7,570	...	8,675	9,810	565	32,620
...	...	3,280	...	...	480	...	...	3,760	2,160	...	...	...	...	855	590	134	3,739
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,370	...	...	2,458	...	4,004	304	...	9,136
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...		...	...	457	4,426	...	5,183
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	...	...	204	...	33	1,375	...	1,828
..	...	10,373	...	...	480	...	...	10,853	36,216	.	...	17,554	...	41,069	17,753	7,893	1,20,485
..	...	9,154	...	...	600	...	...	9,754	9,813	2,597	...	840	...	3,909	4,349	2,686	24,224
..	...	372	..	...	...	...	...	372	11,271	1,670	276	2,904	...	380	4,234	22,273	22,008
...	...	9,526	...	...	600	..	...	10,126	21,114	4,267	276	3,744	...	4,289	8,583	3,959	46,232
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1,380	...	...	501	...	659	5,417	..	8,260
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,020
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	720	...	...
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	1,680	...	...	804	...	659	6,137	...	9,280
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	.	...	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	1,840	45	...	1,885
...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,840	45	...	1,885
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	4,740	4,764
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	24	4,740	4,764
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243	...	243
...	...	19,899	...	...	1,080	...	...	20,979	59,010	4,267	276	22,102	...	47,657	32,785	16,592	1,82,889

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in*

Object of Expenditure.					Public Institutions,								
					Under Public Management.								
					Unaided.								
					State Revenue.	Local cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
					38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*												
	For boys	English			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Oriental			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total		...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*												
	For boys	High schools			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle schools			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lower do.			...	...	...	1,800	300	246	...	1,512	3,858
	For girls	High schools			...	...	...	2,038	..	3,345	3,320		8 703
		Upper Middle schools			...	...	...	3,936	...	2,406	1,425	1,314	9,081
		Lower do			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total		..	...	...	7,774	300	5,997	4 745	2.826	21,642
	Primary Schools.												
	For boys				...	...	...	...	...	18	...	438	456
	For girls				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,368	1,368
			Total		...	...	...	..	...	18	..	1,806	1,824
School Education, Special.	*School for special Instruction.*												
	Training schools for masters				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training schools for misstresses				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial schools				..	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	600
	Engineering schools				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sanskrit schools				...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law schools				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Police schools				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Forest schools				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total		..	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	600
Buildings					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture					..	...	...	...	...	1,369	1,128	2,171	4,668
			Total		...	...	...	...	...	1,369	1,128	2,171	4,668
Direction					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships.	Colleges				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
	Secondary schools				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary schools				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Special schools				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	English				...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
	Technical				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total		...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous					...	...	...	...	...	99	...	59	158
Total expenditure on Public Instruction					...	...	...	7,774	300	7,483	6,473	6,862	28,892

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1313 Fasli.
(1903-1904.)

Total.								
State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sair-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Grand Total.
47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
37,791	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	38,247
11,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,100
48,891	..	...	...	...	456	...	...	49,347
1,35,762	540	...	7,322	...	29,169	1,248	7,194	1,81,235
64,688	120	7,093	8,070	...	9,131	9,810	565	99,477
28,329	510	3,280	1,800	300	2,215	590	1,646	38,670
2,370	...	...	4,496	...	7,349	3,624	...	17,839
8,088	...	...	3,936	...	5,851	5,851	1,314	25,040
216	...	...	204	...	33	1,375	...	1,828
2,39,453	1,170	10,373	25,828	300	53,748	22,498	10,719	3,64,089
87,650	94,865	9,154	840	...	6,414	4,349	3,424	2,06,396
14,177	6,020	648	2,904	...	560	4,234	2,641	31,184
1,01,827	1,00,885	9,802	3,744	...	6,974	8,583	5 765	2,37,580
6,223	3,945	...	...	...	1,081	...	...	11,249
1,380	...	...	804	...	659	5,417	...	8,260
5,778	4,377	...	...	...	120	600	...	10,875
4,908	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	5,088
300	...	...	...	...	...	720	...	1,020
4,389	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,389
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
2,426	...	...	...	...	1,281	..	...	3,707
25,404	8,322	...	804	...	3,321	6,737	...	44,588
1,656	5,663	...	...	...	...	..	...	7,319
1,686	20	...	...	...	3,209	1,173	2,171	8,259
3,342	5,683	...	...	...	3,209	1,173	2,171	15,578
37,440	2,917	...	...	...	24	...	...	40,381
63,837	2,608	...	...	...	1,189	...	..	67,634
5,677	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,677
12,625	...	40	...	...	3,871	24	4,740	21,300
...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	60
4,034	399	...	...	...	978	...	...	5,471
64,688	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64,688
710	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	710
5,913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,913
93,707	399	100	...	...	4,849	24	4,740	1,03,819
49,909	200	...	...	...	14,038	243	59	64,449
6,63,810	1,22,184	20,275	30,376	300	87,808	39,258	23,454	9,87,465

GENERAL TABLE V.—*Return of the Stages of Instruction of Scholars in Dominions for the official*

Class of schools.		Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Aban.	High Stage. Comprising of pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage, but have not passed the Matriculation Examination.			Middle Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage		
				3			2		
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.									
For boys...	Government	44	9,758	349	...	349	1,850	...	1,850
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	4	822	...	...	...	86	...	86
	Aided	16	3,152	290	...	290	889	16	905
	Unaided	3	417	...	...	...	34	...	34
	Total ...	67	14,149	639	...	639	2,859	16	2,875
For girls...	Government	1	54	...	...	...	...	6	6
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	3	244	...	21	21	...	38	38
	Unaided	4	335	...	7	7	3	40	43
	Total ...	8	633	...	28	28	3	84	87
	Total Secondary Schools ...	75	14 782	639	28	667	2,862	100	2,962
Primary Schools.									
For boys...	Government	106	12,336	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess	406	21,386	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	23	1,926	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	101	4,244	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	1	82	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	707	39,974	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls...	Government	9	488	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Local Cess	15	800	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	1	108	...	...	...	..	...	...
	Aided	40	2,414	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	2	156	...	...	.	...	...	...
	Total ...	67	3,966	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total Primary Schools ...	774	43,940	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	849	58,722	639	28	667	2,862	100	2,962

Public Schools for General Education in His Highness the Nizam's year $\frac{1313\ Fasli.}{(1903\text{-}1904).}$

Upper Primary Stage.			Lower Primary Stage.						Total.		
Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage.			Comprising all scholars who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage.								
			Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
3			4			5					
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
2,372	...	2,372	3,474	...	3,474	1,713	...	1,713	9,758	...	9,758
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119	...	119	597	...	597	20	...	20	822	...	822
361	9	370	1,416	35	1,451	121	15	136	3,077	75	3,152
77	...	77	220	...	220	86	...	86	417	...	417
2,929	9	2,938	5,707	35	5,742	1,940	15	1,955	14,074	75	14,149
...	8	8	...	36	36	...	4	4	...	54	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	40	47	28	106	134	2	2	4	37	207	244
37	95	132	42	78	120	11	22	33	93	242	335
44	143	187	70	220	290	13	28	41	130	503	633
2,973	152	3,125	5,777	255	6,032	1,953	43	1,996	14,204	578	1,4782
3,315	...	3,315	5,185	5	5,190	3,808	23	3,831	12,380	28	12,336
338	...	338	11,318	31	11,349	9,650	49	9,699	21,306	80	21,386
154	...	154	1,014	...	1,014	747	11	758	1,915	11	1,926
106	...	106	1,846	22	1,868	2,241	29	2,270	4,193	51	4,244
19	...	19	42	...	42	21	...	21	82	...	82
3,932	...	3,932	19,405	58	19,463	16,467	112	16,579	39,804	170	39,974
...	47	47	...	238	238	...	203	203	...	488	488
...	4	4	...	483	483	...	313	313	...	800	800
...	...	...	...	23	23	...	85	85	...	108	108
6	59	65	32	1,113	1,145	21	1,183	1,204	59	2,355	2,414
...	52	52	...	81	81	...	23	23	...	156	156
6	162	168	32	1,938	1,970	21	1,807	1,828	59	3,907	3,965
3,938	162	4,100	19,437	1,996	21,433	16,488	1,919	18,407	39,863	4,077	43,940
6,911	314	7,225	25,214	2,251	27,465	18,441	1,962	20,403	54,067	4,655	58,722

GENERAL TABLE VI—*Return showing the results of Prescribed Examinations in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions during the official year* $\frac{1313\ Fasli.}{(1093\text{-}1904).}$

Name of Examination.	Number of Schools sending Examinees.				Number of Examinees.					Number Passed.					Religion of Scholars.					
	Schools under Public Management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Total.	Schools under Public Management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Private Students.	Total.	Schools under Public Management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Private Students.	Total.	European and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Others.
Arts Colleges.																				
1. Bachelor of Arts Examination. B. A. English Language Division	...	1	...	...	1	5	...	...	3	8	4	...	...	2	6	...	...	5	1	...
B. A. Second do. do.	...					5	...	...	1	6	2	...	...	1	3	...	...	2	...	1
B. A. Science do.	...					9	...	...	5	10	2	...	...	1	3	...	...	2	1	...
2. First in Arts Examination	...	1	...	...	1	14	...	...	2	16	3	...	...	1	4	...	...	3	...	1
Oriental Colleges.																				
3. Oriental Titles Examinations. Moulvi Fazil Examination ...	...	3	...	2	5	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...
Moulvi Alim Examination ...	...					12	...	11	..	23	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...
Moulvi Examination ...	...					19	...	...	...	19	8	...	5	...	13	...	...	...	13	...
Moonshee Fazil Examination	...					16	...	...	...	16	7	..	...	...	7	...	...	1	6	...
Moonshee Alim Examination	...					21	...	2	...	23	14	...	1	...	15	...	...	...	15	...
Moonshee Examination ...	...					48	...	12	...	58	27	...	5	...	32	...	...	...	32	...
Special Test Examination in English	...					5	...	...	...	5	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	3	...
Schools for General Education.																				
Matriculation Examination ... Boys ...	...	5	4	...	9	51	25	...	18	94	9	3	...	...	12	1	...	7	4	...
Girls ...	..	...	1	2	3	...	8	2	1	11	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Middle School Examination ... Boys ...	...	41	12	4	57	295	102	8	269	674	132	49	...	21	202	3	3	107	87	2
Girls ...	...	...	2	2	4	...	17	4	4	25	...	13	3	...	16	14	...	...	...	2
Schools for Special Instruction.																				
1. Training Schools for Masters	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...
2. Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
3. Schools of Art Examinations...	...	2	...	...	2	32	...	...	...	32	13	...	...	...	13	...	...	5	8	...
4. Schools of Engineering and Surveying	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Sanskrit Schools	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Law Schools	..	1	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	7	...
7. Police Schools ... ... First Examination	...	1	..	...	1	57	..	...	...	57	47	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	47	...
Second do.						81	...	...	...	81	74	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	74	...
8. Forest Schools	...	1	...	...	1	27	...	...	...	27	27	...	...	...	27	...	...	3	23	1

GENERAL TABLE VII.—*Return showing the distribution of Local Board Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1313 Fasli. 1903-1904.*

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	Expenditure of District Local Boards on Public Instruction.													
	In schools managed by District Local Boards.										In schools managed by			
	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Stage grants.	Local Cess.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private Associations.	Total Local Board Expenditure on Public Instruction.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Secondary Schools.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
School Education, General. — For boys — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	540	...	...	540
For boys — Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	120
For boys — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	510	...	...	510
For girls — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls — Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1,170	...	...	1,170
Primary Schools.														
For boys	...	466	21,386	19,945	19,202	...	92 268	...	...	...	92,268	...	...	92,268
For girls	...	16	800	703	685	...	4,350	...	...	...	4,350	...	...	4,350
Total under Primary Schools	..	481	22,186	20,648	19,887	...	96,618	...	...	...	96,618	...	...	96,618
Schools for Special Instruction.														
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for Masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,945	...	...	3,945
Do. for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,377	...	...	4,377
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Special Schools	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	8,322	...	...	8,322
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,663	...	...	...	5,663	...	...	5,663
Furniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	20	...	...	20
Total	...	...	..	...	...	...	5,683	...	...	...	5,683	...	...	5,683
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,917	...	...	...	2,917	...	...	2,917
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,608	...	...	...	2,608	...	...	2,608
Scholarships	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	399	...	399
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	199	...	...	...	199	...	...	199
Total under Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,724	...	...	...	5,724	399	...	6,123
Grand Total	..	481	22,186	20,648	19,887	...	108025	...	...	...	1,08,025	9,891	...	1,17,916

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX A.

Table showing schools and scholars (for boys and girls) under each agency for the year 1313 Fasli.

Subahs.	Agency.										Total.	
	Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Schools for Boys.												
Head-quarters ...	15	2,842	...	...	...	...	31	4,166	...	...	46	7,008
Bidar	42	6,073	84	3,490	4	243	31	1,003	1	137	162	10,946
Warangal	45	4,900	41	1,725	10	828	45	1,792	...	...	141	9,246
Gulbargah	29	4,570	115	6,439	7	1,115	3	146	...	...	154	12,270
Aurangabad ...	39	4,816	226	9,731	6	562	8	342	4	402	283	15,853
Total ...	170	23,201	466	21,386	27	2,748	118	7,449	5	539	786	55,323
Schools for Girls.												
Head-quarters ...	1	54	...	...	...	...	18	1,669	4	335	23	2,058
Bidar	7	368	7	437	...	...	4	133	...	...	18	938
Warangal	2	120	7	327	...	...	2	68	...	...	11	515
Gulbargah	...	...	...	...	1	108	12	475	...	...	13	583
Aurangabad ...	...	...	1	36	...	...	8	421	2	156	11	613
Total ...	10	542	15	800	1	108	44	2,766	6	491	76	4,707
Total of Public Schools	180	23,743	481	22,186	28	2,856	162	10,215	11	1,030	862	60,030
Private Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,756	35,821
Grand Total ...	180	23,743	481	22,186	28	2,856	162	10,215	11	1,030	2,618	95,851

APPENDIX B.

Table showing class of Institutions under different agencies in the year 1313 F.

Class of institutions.			Agency.										Total.	
			Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
			Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
PUBLIC ISTITUTIONS.														
Arts Colleges.														
University Education.	For boys.	English	2	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	42
		Oriental	1	156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	156
		Total ...	3	198	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	3	198
Secondary Schools.														
School Education, General.	For boys ..	High Schools ...	8	2,632	...	...	...	...	5	1,535	...	...	13	4,167
		Upper Middle Schools.	19	4,255	...	...	2	393	8	1,261	...	...	29	5,909
		Lower do. ...	17	2,871	...	...	2	429	3	356	3	417	25	4,073
	For girls...	High Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	95	1	158	2	258
		Upper Middle Schools..	1	54	...	...	...	...	1	89	3	177	4	320
		Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	60	...	...	1	60
		Total ...	45	9,812	...	...	4	822	19	3,396	7	752	75	14,782
	Primary Schools.													
	For boys...	Upper Primary Schools.	103	11,686	3	337	11	1,272	6	456	1	82	124	13,833
		Lower do. ...	13	650	463	21,049	12	654	95	3,788	...	...	583	26,141
	For girls...	Upper Primary Schools.	3	253	...	...	...	...	6	732	2	156	11	1,141
		Lower do. ...	6	235	15	800	1	108	34	1,682	...	..	56	2,825
		Total ...	125	12,824	481	22,186	24	2,034	141	6,658	3	238	774	43,940
Schools for Special Instruction.														
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters ...		1	411	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	411
	Training Schools for Mistresses ...		..	...	...	...	...	...	1	108	...	...	1	108
	Industrial Schools		2	247	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	40	3	287
	Engineering Schools		1	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	31
	Sanskrit Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	53	...	...	1	53
	Law Schools		1	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	110
	Police Schools		1	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	83
	Forest Schools		1	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	27
	Total ...		7	909	...	...	...	...	2	161	1	40	10	1,110
Total Public Institutions ...			180	23,743	481	22,186	28	2,856	162	10,215	11	1,030	862	60,030
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.														
i. Advanced			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	250
ii. Elementary			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,751	35,571
Total ...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,756	35,821
Grand Total ...			180	23,743	481	22,186	28	2,856	162	10,215	11	1,030	2,618	95,851

APPENDIX C,

Table showing Fee Receipts in Public Schools in the Dominions for the year 1313 Fasli.

	Class of institutions.		Agency.					Total.
			Government.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Aided.	Unaided.	
	Arts Colleges.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
University Education.	For boys ...	English	2,723 0 0	...	...	...	...	2,723 0 0
		Oriental	982 13 0	...	...	...	...	982 13 0
	Total under Arts Colleges ...		3,705 13 0	...	...	...	...	3,705 13 0
	Secondary Schools.							
Education, General.	For boys ...	High Schools	24,703 3 0	...	...	30,677 8 0	...	55,380 11 0
		Upper Middle Schools	6,122 0 0	...	709 1 0	8,832 7 0	...	15,663 8 8
		Lower do. do.	1,879 15 8	...	478 10 9	854 12 0	246 0 0	3,459 6 5
		Total ...	32,705 3 4	...	1,187 11 9	40,364 11 0	246 0 0	74,503 10 1
	For girls ...	High Schools	...	...	...	4,004 3 0	4,713 15 6	8,718 2 6
		Upper Middle Schools	826 8 0	...	...	457 4 0	2,505 6 0	3,789 2 0
		Lower do. do.	...	...	...	32 11 0	...	32 11 0
		Total ...	826 8 0	...	...	4,494 2 0	7,219 5 6	12,539 15 6
	Total under Secondary Schools ...		33,531 11 4	...	1,187 11 9	44,858 13 0	7,465 5 6	87,043 9 7

School Education, Special.	*Primary Schools.*						
	For boys ... Upper Primary Schools	10,355 11 7	89 8 0	601 7 6	1,433 0 0	18 0 0	12,497 11 1
	For boys ... Lower do. do.	268 14 6	9,051 14 1	333 0 5	2,475 11 8	...	12,129 8 8
	For girls ... Upper Primary Schools	2 8 0	...	...	303 6 6	...	305 14 6
	For girls ... Lower do. do.	6 1 3	14 3 10	...	277 3 3	...	297 8 4
	Total under Primary Schools ...	10,633 3 4	9,155 9 11	934 7 11	4,489 5 5	18 0 0	25,230 10 7
	Schools for Special Instruction.						
	Training Schools for Masters	1,458 13 0	...	...	...	...	1,458 13 0
	Training Schools for Mistress	...	...	...	659 5 9	...	659 5 0
	Industrial Schools	37 10 0	...	...	..	...	37 10 0
	Engineering Schools	397 0 0	...	...	...	...	397 0 0
	Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law Schools...	5,381 0 0	...	...	...	...	5,381 0 0
	Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Forest Schools	1,050 0 0	...	...	...	...	1,050 0 0
	Total under Special Schools ...	8,324 7 0	...	...	659 5 0	...	8,983 12 0
	Grand Total ...	56,195 2 8	9,155 9 11	2,122 3 8	50,007 7 5	7,483 5 6	1,24,963 13 2

APPENDIX D.

Table showing expenditure incurred by each Agency upon different stages of instruction in the year 1313 Fasli.

Heads of charges.					Agency.					Total.
					Government.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Aided.	Unaided.	
					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. y.	Rs. a. p.
Direction					37,464 3 9	2,917 1 3	...	...	...	40,381 5 0
Inspection					65,025 12 6	2,608 0 7	..	...	...	67,633 13 1
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*									
	For boys ...	English ...	...	...	38,247 6 5	...	...	...	...	38,247 6 5
		Oriental ...	...	...	11,100 0 0	...	...	...	...	11,100 0 0
		Total under Colleges		...	49,347 6 5	...	...	...	...	49,347 6 5
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*									
	For boys ...	High Schools ...	...	...	1,12,716 0 4	540 0 0	...	67,978 8 10	...	1,81,234 9 2
		Upper Middle Schools	...	...	59,643 10 0	120 0 0	7,003 4 6	32,620 7 1	...	99,477 5 7
		Lower do.	...	...	26,802 12 3	510 2 0	3,760 6 9	3,739 0 0	3,858 0 0	38,670 5 0
		Total		...	1,99,162 6 7	1,170 2 0	10,853 11 3	1,04,337 15 11	3,858 0 0	3,19,382 3 9
	For girls ...	High Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	9,136 7 11	8,702 15 9	17,839 7 9
		Upper Middle Schools	...	...	10,775 8 0	...	...	5,183 0 0	9,081 0 10	25,039 8 10
		Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	1,827 9 2	...	1,827 9 2
		Total		...	10,775 8 0	...	...	16,147 1 1	17,784 0 7	44,706 9 8
	Total under Secondary Schools			...	2,09,937 14 7	1,170 2 0	10,853 11 3	1,20,485 1 0	21,642 0 7	3,64,088 13 5
	Primary Schools.									
	For boys ...	Upper Primary ...	...	...	76,347 11 1	3,001 14 0	7,483 15 3	4,574 13 0	456 0 0	91,864 5 4
		Lower do. ...	...	...	3,345 12 0	89,265 15 6	2,269 12 9	19,648 15 2	...	1,14,530 7 5
		Total		...	79,693 7 1	92,267 13 6	9,753 12 0	24,223 12 2	456 0 0	2,06,394 12 9
	For girls ...	Upper Primary ...	...	...	1,878 12 3	...	...	10,226 1 3	1,368 0 0	13,472 13 6
		Lower do. ...	...	...	1,206 15 6	4 350 6 9	372 0 0	11,781 10 10	...	17,711 1 1
		Total		...	3,085 11 9	4,350 6 9	372 0 0	22,007 12 1	1,368 0 0	31,183 14 7
	Total under Primary Schools			...	82,779 2 10	96,618 4 3	10,125 12 0	46,231 8 3	1,824 0 0	2,37,578 11 4

	Schools for Special Instruction.					
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters	7,304 11 9	3,945 0 0	...	...	...	11,249 11 9
	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	8,26 4 0	...	8,260 4 0
	Industrial Schools	5,898 4 0	4,376 15 6	...	...	600 0 0	10,875 3 6
	Engineering Schools	5,083 0 0	...	...	...	...	5,088 0 0
	Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	1,020 0 0	...	1,020 0 0
	Law Schools	4,388 8 0	...	...	...	...	4,388 8 0
	Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Forest Schools	3,707 0 3	...	...	...	...	3,707 0 3
	Total under Special Schools ..	26,386 8 3	8,321 15 6	...	9 280 4 0	600 0 0	44,588 11 6
	Miscellaneous.						
Government Examinations &c.		5,823 6 9	...	...	...	...	5,823 6 9
University Examinations		442 11 9	...	...	...	...	442 11 9
Buildings		499 0 0	3,055 0 0	...	...	...	3,554 0 0
Repairs to Buildings		1,157 4 8	2,608 0 0	...	...	...	3,765 4 8
Furniture		1,685 10 3	20 0 0	...	1384 13 6	4,667 9 11	8,258 1 8
Scholarships		98,556 1 10	399 0 0	100 0 0	4, 63 8 10	...	1,03,818 10 8
Libraries		10,156 0 0	...	...	...	...	10,156 0 0
Gymnastic Instruction		2,298 14 0	99 8 0	...	...	...	2,398 6 0
Boarding School		5,910 5 3	...	...	...	...	5,910 5 3
Prizes		...	100 0 0	...	244 1 3	158 6 0	502 7 3
Travelling allowances to masters		54 12 0	...	...	...	...	54 12 0
Garden allowances		180 0 0	...	...	...	...	180 0 0
Miscellaneous		38,982 10 9	...	...	...	...	38,982 10 9
	Total under Miscellaneous ...	1,65,746 13 3	6,281 8 0	100 0 0	6,892 7 7	48 25 15 11	1,83,846 12 9
	Grand Total ...	6,36,687 13 4	1,17,916 15 7	21,079 7 3	1,82,889 4 10	28,892 0 6	9,87,465 9 6

APPENDIX E.

Table showing results of the Madras University Examinations (F. A. and B. A.,) in the year 1313 Fasli.

Name of College.	Name of Examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed in.			Percentage of passes to number examined.	Remarks.
				First class.	Second class.	Third class.		
Nizam College... ...	B. A. English Language Division ...	5	5	...	...	4	80·0	
	B. A. Second Language Division ...	5	5	...	2	...	40·0	
	B. A. Science Division	5	5	...	...	2	40·0	
Nizam College ...	First-in-Arts Examination	14	14	...	3	...	21·4	
Aurangabad College ...	First-in-Arts Examination	...	...	...	...	...	...	

APPENDIX F.

Table showing results of the Oriental Titles Examinations of the Punjab University in the year 1313 Fasli.

Name of College or School.	Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed.	Percentage of passes to number examined.
	Government Institutions.				
Oriental College ...	Moulvie Fazil Examination	2	2	2	100·0
	Moulvie Alim Examination	12	12	3	90·0
	Moulvie Examination	20	18	8	44·4
	Moonshee Fazil Examination	12	12	5	41·6
	Moonshee Alim Examination	18	18	12	66·6
	Moonshee Examination	39	39	21	53·8
	Special Test Examination	3	3	2	66·6
	Total ...	106	104	53	50·9
Government High School, Warangal	Moulvie Examination	1	1	...	...
	Moonshee Fazil Examination	4	4	2	50 0
	Moonshee Examination	3	3	2	66·0
	Special Test Examination	2	2	2	100·0
	Total ..	10	10	6	60·0
Government Middle School, Medak	Moonshee Alim Examination	3	3	2	66·0
	Moonshee Examination	4	4	4	100·0
	Total ...	7	7	6	85·7
	Unaided Institutions.				
Madrasa-i-Mansabdaran Rikab-a-Ali	Moulvie Examination...	4	4	4	100·0
	Moonshee Examination	8	7	3	42·8
	Total ...	12	11	7	63·6
Madrasa-i-Fakhria Asman Jahi Sarkar Paigah Khas.	Moulvie Examination	11	7	1	14·2
	Moonshee Alim Examination	2	2	1	50·0
	Moonshee Examination	6	5	2	50·0
	Total ..	19	14	4	28·5
	Grand Total ...	154	146	76	52 05

APPENDIX G.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of the College for the year 1313 Fasli.

Name of College.	Number of rolls.	Average attendance.	Total nominal cost.	Cost apportioned to School Department rateably on the time devoted by the College Staff.	Actual cost of the College.	Actual cost on teaching only.	Fees collected.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Nizam College	40	35	41,168 10 6	10,895 0 0	30,273 10 6	21,881 10 6	2,715 0 0	19,166 10 6	547 9 11	
Aurangabad College ...	2	2	7121 11 9	5,466 15 10	1,654 11 11	1,366 11 11	8 0 0	1,358 11 11	679 5 11	
Oriental College	156	108	12,751 0 0	1,860 0 0	10,891 0 0	9,240 0 0	982 13 0	8,257 3 0	76 7 3	

APPENDIX H.

Results of Individual Institutions (Government, Aided and Unaided) in the year 1313 Fasli.

Name of school.	1313 Fasli.				Remarks.
	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed. First class.	Passed. Second class.	Percentage passed.	
Government Institutions.						
Madrasa-i-Aliya...	13	12	...	3	25·0	
Chadarghat Government High School	17	17	...	5	29·4	
City Government High School	10	10	...	...	...	
Bidar Do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	
Warangal Do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	
Gulbargah Do. do.	7	7	...	1	14·2	
Aurangabad Do. do.	5	5	...	...	...	
Total ...	52	51	...	9	19·6	
Aided Institutions.						
All Saints' Institution	6	6	...	...	...	
St. George's Grammar School	2	2	...	...	...	
Mahboob College	16	16	...	3	18·7	
Madrasa-i-Aizza	1	1	...	...	...	
St George's Girls' Seminary	8	8	...	...	...	
Total ...	33	33	...	3	9·09	
Unaided Institutions.						
St. Ann's Convent	2	...	...	1	50 0	
Total ...	2	2	...	1	50 0	
Grand total ...	87	86	...	13	15·1	

APPENDIX I.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government High Schools in the Dominions for the year 1313 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Head-quarters	Madrasa-i-Alya	107	81	50,770 15 7	34,599 5 0	11,730 0 0	22,869 5 0	282 4 2
	Darool Uloom	580	547	10,411 12 5	8,761 9 6	1,256 15 6	7,504 10 0	13 11 6
	Chadarghat Government High School ...	295	283	15,976 6 1	12,773 11 0	4,724 12 0	8,018 15 0	28 7 1
	City High School	404	378	12,839 0 0	10,740 0 0	4,081 0 0	6,659 0 0	17 9 10
Bidar	Bidar High School...	485	349	6,461 8 0	5,570 5 6	742 0 6	4,828 5 0	13 13 4
Warangal	Warangal High School	439	324	11,971 9 9	10,039 4 0	888 6 6	9,150 13 6	28 4 4
Gulbargah	Gulbargah High School	167	170	11,047 8 3	9,873 1 6	476 2 6	9,396 15 0	55 4 5
Aurangabad	Aurangabad High School	155	108	10,499 7 10	9,947 7 10	803 14 0	9,143 9 10	84 7 11
	Total ...	2,632	2,240	1,29,976 3 11	1,02,304 12 4	24,703 3 0	78,601 9 4	35 1 5

APPENDIX J.

Table showing expenditure &c., of Aided and Unaided High Schools in the Dominions for the year 1313 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance	Total expenditure.	Fees.	Net cost to Government per pupil.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
	Aided schools.							
Head-quarters	St. George's Grammar School	62	50	9,850 4 4	3,018 8 0	2,370 0 0	47 6 5	
	All Saints' Institution	343	333	16,954 7 11	5,295 9 0	3,600 3 0	10 13 0	
	Mahboob College	626	604	20,323 13 9	10,358 7 0	2,400 0 0	3 15 7	
	Madrasa-i-Azzia	114	110	17,028 12 4	10,005 0 0	8,400 0 0	76 5 10	
	St. George's Girls' Seminary	95	88	9,315 6 11	4,004 3 0	2,370 0 0	26 14 11	
	Madrasa-i-Nizamiah	390	300	10,400 0 0	2,000 0 0	8,400 0 0	28 0 0	
	Total ...	1,630	1,485	83,872 13 3	34,681 11 0	27,540 0 0	18 8 6	
	Unaided schools.							
Head-quarters ...	St. Ann's Convent	158	122	12,106 8 5	4,743 15 6	...	...	
	Total ...	158	122	12,106 8 5	4,713 15 6	...	...	

APPENDIX K.

Table showing Middle Schools under each Agency in different Subahs in the year 1313 Fasli.

Agency.	Grade.	Head-quarters.		Bidar.		Warangal.		Gulbargah.		Aurangabad.		Total.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government	Upper Middle	2	211	7	1,761	3	891	1	240	7	1,203	20	4,309
	Lower Middle	...	...	...	...	4	652	6	1,073	7	1,146	17	2,871
Local Cess	Upper Middle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarf-i-Khas	Upper Middle	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	393	...	...	2	393
	Lower Middle	...	...	...	...	1	219	1	210	...	...	2	429
Aided	Upper Middle	9	1,350	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1,350
	Lower Middle	4	416	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	416
Unaided	Upper Middle	3	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	177
	Lower Middle	...	...	1	137	...	...	...	...	2	280	3	417
Total ..	Upper Middle	14	1,738	7	1,761	3	894	3	633	7	1,203	34	6,229
	Lower Middle	4	416	1	137	5	871	7	1,283	9	1,423	26	4,133
	Grand Total ...	18	2,154	8	1,898	8	1,765	10	1,916	16	2,629	60	10,362

APPENDIX L.

Table showing expenditure etc. of Government Middle Schools at Head-quarters for the year 1313 Fasli.

Name of school,	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure,	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle Schools.								
Residency Middle School	157	117	4,470 0 6	4,107 8 6	1,264 2 0	2,843 6 6	24 4 10	
Zenana School	54	53	10,775 8 0	8,460 0 0	826 8 0	7,633 8 0	144 0 5	
Total ..	211	170	15,245 8 6	12,567 8 6	2,090 10 0	10,476 14 6	61 10 1	

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Bidar Subah for the year 1313 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number of rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
Upper Middle Schools.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Udgir	240	184	1,904 7 3	1,772 7 3	160 14 9	1,611 8 6	9 4 9	
Kohir	266	159	1,968 7 0	1,836 8 9	163 15 2	1,672 9 7	10 8 3	
Medak ... ... — ...	327	245	3,052 3 9	2,652 6 0	415 14 6	2,236 7 6	9 2 0	
Indur	223	161	3,835 9 9	3,415 12 0	383 13 3	3,031 14 9	18 13 3	
Mahbubnagar	195	133	2,950 8 3	2,822 14 0	243 1 7	2,579 12 5	19 6 4	
Narayenpett	330	281	4,092 2 3	3,862 6 0	252 4 10	3,610 1 2	12 13 7	
Makhtal	180	132	1,842 0 6	1,698 0 6	103 5 0	1,594 11 6	12 1 3	
Total ...	1,761	1,295	19,645 6 9	18,060 6 6	1,723 5 1	16,337 1 5	12 9 9	

APPENDIX L.—(*continued*).

Table showing expenditure &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Warangal Subah for the year 1313 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle Schools.								
Matwada	369	183	4,684 8 9	4,215 6 9	172 8 9	4,042 14 0	22 1 5	
Karimnagar	271	233	2,941 8 6	2,341 8 9	274 6 0	2,067 2 9	8 14 0	
Nalgundah	264	175	2,780 8 9	2,780 8 9	201 9 10	2,578 14 11	14 11 1	
Lower Middle Schools.								
Khammam	244	180	2,533 13 9	2,533 13 9	182 6 6	2,351 7 3	13 1 0	
Chiryal	145	86	1,819 6 0	1,819 6 0	96 1 0	1,723 5 0	20 0 7	
Manthani	140	107	2,184 7 6	1,972 1 9	99 0 9	1,873 1 0	17 8 1	
Bhongir	123	106	1,805 1 9	1 805 1 9	100 11 6	1,704 6 3	16 3 8	
* Mahomednagar	219	166	2,041 2 9	2,041 2 9	336 5 5	1,704 13 3	10 5 3	
Total ...	1,765	1,236	20,790 9 9	19,509 2 3	1,463 1 10	18,046 0 5	14 9 7	

* Sarf-i-khas School.

APPENDIX L.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Gulbargh Subah for the year 1313 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number of rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
Upper Middle Schools.								
Raichur	240	161	4,858 8 0	4,358 12 9	509 13 6	3,848 15 3	23 14 6	
*Shorapur	206	146	3,394 13 3	3,142 13 6	302 7 0	2,840 6 6	9 7 3	
*Oosmanabad	193	148	3,738 7 3	3,518 8 6	406 10 0	3,111 14 0	21 0 5	
Lower Middle Schools.								
Gurmatkal	184	152	1,856 4 6	1,677 9 3	90 4 0	1,587 5 3	10 7 1	
Yadgir	245	168	1,514 11 0	1,335 8 6	202 6 11	1,133 1 7	6 11 11	
Shapur	210	183	1,719 4 0	1,539 4 0	142 5 3	1,396 14 9	7 10 2	
Lingsugur	132	106	1,351 14 6	1,217 6 9	82 12 6	1,134 10 3	10 11 3	
Tuljapur	109	92	2,476 1 0	2,224 1 0	55 12 6	2,168 4 6	23 9 1	
Ausa	190	169	1,739 10 6	1,559 10 6	89 8 6	1,470 2 0	8 11 2	
Latur	213	147	1,999 4 6	1,699 4 6	113 8 6	1,585 12 0	10 12 7	
Total ...	1,916	1,472	24,648 14 6	22,272 14 9	1,995 8 8	20,277 6 1	13 12 5	

* Sarf-i-khas Schools.

APPENDIX L.—(*concluded.*)

Table showing expenditure, etc. of Government Middle Schools in the Aurangabad Subah for the year 1313 Fasli.

Name of school,	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
Upper Middle Schools.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Jalna	238	180	3,736 8 3	3,220 8 3	253 11 0	2,966 13 3	16 7 8	
Paithan	83	77	2,654 12 6	2,438 12 6	210 5 0	2,228 7 6	28 15 0	
Pir	122	93	3,914 7 6	3,545 4 3	220 0 4	3,325 3 11	35 12 1	
Ambajogai	169	138	2,683 14 9	2,299 14 9	282 6 0	2,017 8 9	14 9 10	
Parbhani	289	139	2,908 5 9	2,692 3 9	283 8 0	2,408 11 9	17 5 3	
Hingoli...	173	139	2,291 15 9	2,195 15 9	393 15 4	1,802 0 5	12 15 5	
Nander	129	112	3,175 5 6	2,767 5 6	332 5 8	2,434 15 10	21 11 10	
Lower Middle Schools.								
Shaha Ganj	200	131	1,811 7 0	1,511 7 0	140 6 0	1,371 0 8	10 7 5	
Vijapur	110	84	996 15 3	924 15 6	66 0 0	858 15 6	10 3 7	
Parli	250	179	1,380 6 6	1,326 6 6	133 15 0	1,192 7 6	6 10 7	
Basmatnagar	158	86	904 0 6	762 1 6	79 1 4	683 0 2	7 15 0	
Makhhed	94	75	1,013 15 9	929 15 9	129 1 0	800 14 9	10 10 10	
Degloor	177	159	1,136 8 6	956 8 6	120 8 8	835 15 10	5 4 1	
Wamat	157	125	788 13 9	729 10 9	98 6 8	631 4 1	5 0 9	
Total ...	2,349	1,717	29,397 7 3	26,301 2 3	2,743 10 4	23,557 7 11	13 11 6	

APPENDIX M.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Aided Middle Schools in the Dominions for the year 1313 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle Schools.							
A. V. School, Bolarum	174	150	4,220 7 4	1,658 12 0	900 0 0	6 0 0	
Madras-i-Islamiah, Secunderabad	181	160	3,086 12 0	1,396 9 0	1,200 0 0	7 8 0	
Mufeed-ul-Anam, Hyderabad City	237	187	4,236 10 7	1,676 8 9	900 0 0	4 13 0	
Dharamwant School, do. do.	76	55	3,004 0 0	288 4 0	600 0 0	10 14 0	
M. E., A. V. School, do. do.	109	92	2,973 4 0	664 6 0	900 0 0	9 12 6	
S. P. G. A. V. School, Secunderabad	177	142	2,312 11 8	1,329 2 0	300 0 0	2 1 9	
Prot. Orph. and Brigade School, Secunderabad	103	90	9,962 8 4	1,818 14 0	300 0 0	3 5 4	
M. E. Girls' Boarding School, Chadarghat	89	63	5,183 0 0	457 4 0	300 0 0	4 12 2	
Vedic Dharma Prakasika, Hyderabad City	204	142	2,633 4 3	...	900 0 0	6 5 5	
Lower Middle Schools.							
Madrasa-i-Ghansi Bazaar, Hyderabad City	81	71	1,267 0 0	67 0 0	1,200 0 0	17 0 0	
Madrasa-i-Ghousia do. do.	81	66	1,292 0 0	261 0 0	600 0 0	9 1 5	
Madrasa-i-Hasheemiah, Chadarghat	194	176	1,186 0 0	526 12 0	360 0 0	2 0 9	
S. P. G. Girls' Boarding School, Secunderabad	60	41	1,827 9 2	32 11 0	216 0 0	5 4 4	
Total ...	1,766	1,435	43,185 3 4	10,177 2 9	8,676 0 0	6 0 9	

APPENDIX N.

Table showing expenditure, &c. of Unaided Middle Schools in the Dominions for the year 1313 Fasli

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Fees.	Remarks.
	Upper Middle Schools for Girls.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Head-quarters	The Most Holy Rosary, Chadarghat ..	63	55	2,681 0 0	747 0 0	
	St. Joseph's Orphanage, Secunderabad ...	75	65	5,208 8 1	413 6 0	
	Miss Stewart's school Do.. ...	39	35	2,614 0 0	1,345 0 0	
	Total ...	177	155	10,503 8 1	2,505 6 0	
	Lower Middle Schools for Boys.					
Aurangabad ..	Cantonment A. V. School, Aurangabad ...	122	102	1,896 0 0	168 0 0	
	Mission School, Jalna	158	112	1,962 0 0	78 0 0	
Bidar	Baptist Mission School, Mahbubnagar ..	137	110	.....	.....	
	Total ...	417	324	3,858 0 0	246 0 0	
	Grand Total ...	594	479	14,361 8 1	2,751 6 0	

APPENDIX O.

Table showing number of Primary Schools and Scholars in the Dominions in the year 1313 Fasli.

Management.	Agency.	Number of schools.			Number of pupils in			Remarks.
		Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.	
Schools for Boys.								
Schools under Public Management ...	Government ...	103	13	116	11,686	650	12,336	
	Local Cess ...	3	463	466	337	21,049	21,386	
	Sarf-i-khas ..	11	12	23	1,272	654	1,926	
Schools under Private Management ...	Aided	6	95	101	456	3,788	4,244	
	Unaided ...	1	...	1	82	...	82	
Schools for Girls.								
Schools under Public Management ...	Government ...	3	6	9	253	235	488	
	Local Cess ...	...	15	15	...	800	800	
	Sarf-i-khas ...	...	1	1	...	108	108	
Schools under Private Management ...	Aided	6	34	40	732	1,682	2,414	
	Unaided ..	2	...	2	156	...	156	
Total of Schools	for Boys and Girls ...	135	639	774	14,974	28,966	43,940	

APPENDIX P.

The showing Primary Schools and Scholars under Public and Private managements in each Subah in the year 1313 Fasli.

Subah.	Grade.	Schools and scholars under Public Management.						Schools and scholars under Private Management.				Total.		Remarks.
		Government.		Local Cess		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.				
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	
Head-quarters	For boys ... Upper Primary	2	376	...	...	...	...	5	386	...	...	7	762	
	For boys ... Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	575	..	...	9	575	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	....	...	6	732	...	...	6	732	
	For girls ... Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	585	...	...	8	585	
Bidar	For boys ... Upper Primary	34	3,827	...	...	2	203	...	...	...	...	36	4,030	
	For boys ... Lower do.	...	...	84	3,490	2	40	31	1,003	...	...	117	4,533	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	2	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	165	
	For girls ... Lower do.	5	203	7	437	...	...	4	133	...	...	16	773	
Warangal	For boys .. Upper Primary	24	2,265	...	...	1	95	...	...	...	...	25	2,360	
	For boys .. Lower do.	13	650	41	1,726	8	514	45	1,792	...	...	107	4,682	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	1	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	88	
	For girls ... Lower do.	1	32	7	327	..	...	2	68	...	..	10	427	
Gulbargah	For boys .. Upper Primary	21	3,090	3	337	4	512	1	70	...	...	29	4,009	
	For boys .. Lower do.	...	...	112	6,102	...	...	2	76	...	...	114	6,178	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	
	For girls ... Lower do.	...	...	...	...	1	108	12	475	...	...	13	583	
Aurangabad	For boys ... Upper Primary	22	2,128	...	...	4	462	...	...	1	82	27	2,672	
	For boys ... Lower do.	...	...	226	9,731	2	100	8	342	...	...	236	10,173	
	For girls ... Upper Primary —	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	156	2	156	
	For girls ... Lower do.	...	...	1	36	...	...	8	421	...	...	9	457	
	Total ... Upper Primary	106	11,939	3	337	11	1,272	12	1,188	3	238	135	14,974	
	Total ... Lower do.	19	885	479	21,849	13	762	129	5,470	...	...	639	28,966	
	Grand total ...	125	12,824	481	22,186	24	2,034	141	6,658	3	238	774	43,940	

APPENDIX Q.

Table showing expenditure met from different sources by the Primary Schools under each agency in the year 1313 Fasli.

Schools according to Agency.	Sources of expenditure.							Remarks.
	State Revenue.	Local Funds.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions, &c.	Total.	
Schools for Boys.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Government Schools	79,045 8 4	...	...	...	1,586 11 3	...	80,932 3 7	
Local Cess do.	...	92,267 13 6	...	...	...	...	92,267 13 6	
Sarf-i-khas do.	...	...	9,153 12 0	...	600 0 0	...	9,753 12 0	
Aided do.	9,842 14 0	2,596 15 0	..	840 0 0	3,909 2 2	7,035 5 0	24,224 4 2	
Unaided do.	...	...	...	...	18 0 0	438 0 0	456 0 0	
Total ...	88,888 6 4	94,864 12 6	9,153 12 0	840 0 0	6,413 13 5	7,473 5 0	2,07,634 1 3	
Schools for Girls.								
Government Schools	2,905 11 9	..	...	...	180 0 0	...	3,085 11 9	
Local Cess do.	...	4,350 6 9	...	...	...	...	4,350 6 9	
Sarf-i-khas do.	...	...	372 0 0	...	...	...	372 0 0	
Aided do.	11,270 11 3	1,670 6 0	276 0 0	2,904 0 8	379 9 9	5,507 0 5	22,007 12 1	
Unaided do.	...	...	...	...	...	1,368 0 5	1 3 8 0 0	
Total ...	14,176 7 0	6,020 12 9	648 0 0	2,904 0 8	559 9 9	6,875 0 5	31,183 14 7	
Total. Government Schools	81,951 4 1	...	...	...	2,066 11 3	...	84,017 15 4	
Total. Local Cess do.	...	96,618 4 3	...	...	...	...	96,618 4 3	
Total. Sarf-i-khas do.	...	...	9,525 12 0	...	600 0 0	...	10,125 12 0	
Total. Aided do.	21,113 9 3	4,267 5 0	276 0 0	3,744 0 8	4,288 11 11	12,542 5 5	46,232 0 3	
Total. Unaided do.	...	...	...	...	18 0 0	1,806 0 0	1,824 0 0	
Total ...	1,03,065 13 4	1,00,885 9 3	9,801 12 0	3,744 0 8	6,973 7 2	14,348 5 5	2,38,817 15 10	

APPENDIX R.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government, Aided and Unaided Special Schools for the year 1313 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
	Under Government Management.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Head-quarters	Hyderabad Normal School	411	419	15,143 5 3	9,226 8 0	1,458 13 0	7,767 11 0	18 8 7	
	Hyderabad Engineering School	31	31	5,088 0 0	3,900 0 0	150 0 0	3,750 0 0	120 15 6	
	Hyderabad Law School	110	108	4,388 8 0	4,200 0 0	5,381 0 0	...	...	
	Hyderbad Industrial School	65	60	3,315 8 9	2,537 6 3	37 10 0	2,499 12 3	41 10 7	
	The Police School	83	66	...	...	...	...	...	
	The Forest School	27	26	3,707 0 3	2,362 14 3	1,050 0 0	1,312 14 3	50 7 11	
Aurangabad	Aurangabad Industrial School	182	114	7,581 13 6	6,427 7 9	...	6,427 7 9	56 6 1	
	Total ...	909	824	39,224 3 9	28,654 4 3	8,077 7 0	21,757 13 3	26 6 6	
	Under Aided Management.								
Head-quarters	Dharma Prakasika Manohar Sanskrit School ...	53	50	1,020 0 0	600 0 0	...	300 0 0	6 0 0	
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal School ..	108	101	8,260 4 0	3,946 0 0	659 5 0	1,380 0 0	13 10 7	
	Total ...	161	151	9,280 4 0	4,546 0 0	659 5 0	1,680 0 0	11 2 0	
	Under Unaided Management.								
Aurangabad	Mahboob Technical School	40	28	600 0 0	492 0 0	...	...	...	
	Total ...	40	28	600 0 0	492 0 0	...	...	...	

کیفیت سال تمام سرشتهٔ تعلیمات
سرکار عالی بابته سنه ۱۳۱۴ فصلی

REPORT

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN

HIS HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

FOR THE YEAR

1314 Fasli.
1904-1905.

Secunderabad:

PRINTED AT THE DECCAN SUBOTHA PRESS BY C. V. AND SONS.

1907.

Proceedings of the Government of His Highness the Nizam, in the Judicial, Police, and General Departments—(Educational.)

No. 25 / 6-Mis. of { 1325 Hijri. / 1316 Fasli. / 1907 A. D.

Dated Hyderabad, { 19th Rabi-us-sani 1325 H. / 26th Tir 1316 Fasli. / 1st June 1907 A. D.

SUBJECT.

(Review of the Report on the Educational Department for 1314 Fasli.)

READ:—

Report on the Educational Department for 1314 Fasli, received with letter No 2,338, dated 1st Dai 1316 Fasli, from the Director of Public Instruction.

RESOLUTION.—The number of schools in the Dominions in 1314 Fasli was 866, or 4 more than in 1313 Fasli. There were 2 less under Direct management, 5 more under Local Cess and 4 less under *Sarf-e-khas*: Aided schools showed an increase of 2 and Unaided schools an increase of 3. The number of girls' schools remained the same; for, although there was an increase of 2 in Local Cess schools, the number of Aided girls' schools was 2 less than in the previous year; the total number of pupils in these schools was 60,645, or an increase of 615; girls showing an increase of 184; but these figures do not convey any idea of the educational work actually going on in the Dominions, as there were 1,430 Unrecognized schools with 28,886 pupils, and it is satisfactory to find that the number of girls in these private schools rose from 250 in 1313 Fasli to 486 in 1314 Fasli.

2. Owing to the abolition of the Second Grade College at Aurangabad, the number of Arts Colleges fell from 2 to 1; the only other changes were an increase of 4 in Secondary schools, a decrease of 1 in Primary schools, and an increase of 2 in Other schools. Among the Private institutions, Advanced schools increased from 5 to 16, while Elementary schools fell from 1,751 to 1,420. The number of Muhammadan pupils in all schools was 23,775, or an increase of 300; the Hindu puipls of all castes numbered 33,928, or an increase of 37; other indigenous classes showed 172 pupils, or an increase of 101; Parsees fell off by 12, there being only 134 pupils from this class in all schools, while Pariahs numbered 465, or 92 less than in the previous year. The figures are, on the whole, satisfactory.

3. The income from Fee receipts rose to Rs. 1,29,504, or Rs. 4,541 more than in 1313 Fasli; the only decreases were in Government and *Sarf-e-khas* schools, all others showing increases in fee receipts. The decreases are attributed to a decrease in the number of schools and to some schools having been closed in Aurangabad and Gulbargah on account of plague. Another reason for the falling off in fees in Aurangabad was that Unaided Mission schools have been gradually introducing free education to induce pupils to attend. The actual expenditure on education in His Highness' Dominions

during the year 1314 Fasli, was Rs. 9,95,949-7-6 as against Rs. 9,87,465-9-6 in 1313 Fasli; the amount was met from the following sources:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Government	6,15,284	4	11
Local Cess	1,23,572	9	6
Sarf-i-khas	19,647	6	9
Aided	2,01,735	5	1
Unaided	35,709	13	3
Total ...	9,95,949	7	6

The distribution of this expenditure among the different headings was as follows:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Direction and Inspection ...	1,11,043	7	6
Public Examinations, buildings, &c.	1,39,824	14	2
Government Institutions ...	3,43,835	10	7
Local Fund Schools ...	1,02,943	5	5
Sarf-e-khas Schools ...	19,543	6	3
Aided Schools	1,90,081	7	8
Unaided Schools	33,992	9	10
Special Schools	54,684	10	1
Total Rs. ...	9,95,949	7	4

The cost per cent. of Direction and Inspection compares favourably with the similar charge in other Provinces, but it is still capable of great reduction. The cost of education per head of school-going age-population was 9 annas 6 pies, taking the total expenditure, and 7 annas 3 pies on expenditure from State Revenue, Sarf-e-khas and Local Funds; but, if the total cost is divided by the actual number of pupils, the cost per pupil works out to Rs. 11-11-0. This high figure is due to the heavy charges in the Nizam College, the only Arts College in the Dominions, where the cost per pupil to Government was Rs. 728-11-9. The cost per pupil per annum in Arts Colleges in other Provinces in the year 1904-05 was as follows:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Punjab	181	0	0
Bengal	129	14	6
Madras	219	11	4

The average cost per pupil in the Oriental College at Hyderabad was only Rs. 82-2-9.

The high cost per pupil in the Nizam College is due to the very small number on the rolls; an average attendance of only 30 pupils in the only Arts College that exists in the Dominions, must necessarily vitiate comparison with Institutions more favourably circumstanced. With 15 High schools as feeders, the attendance should certainly be very much larger and the College Staff is strong enough to undertake the tuition of a much larger number. One reason given in the Report is that pupils who matriculate with Telugu at their second language, have to go elsewhere, if they wish to read for their Degree, as Telugu is not taught in the College. In this direction the Staff has recently been strengthened. There appears, however, to be another reason for the low attendance. The uncertainty which of late years has attended the Entrance Examination of the Madras University, has resulted in a large number of pupils in the Hyderabad High Schools sitting for the Entrance Examinations of the Bombay University, and as the College is not affiliated to the Bombay University, those who pass and wish to read for their Degrees, go to Colleges in the Bombay Presidency. Unless something is done, the Staff of the Nizam College may find themselves lecturing to empty benches. Some years ago, arrangements were made to affiliate the Colleges and Schools in Hyderabad to the Calcutta University. This is no longer possible, owing to the recent territorial re-distribution of schools; but, if the Madras Examinations continue to be unpopular, there should be no difficulty in arranging for affiliation with Bombay, the boundaries of which are conterminous with Hyderabad. It is satisfactory to find that the inspection work was thoroughly well done and that Dr. Siraj-ul-Hasan and Mr. Kale have earned special commendation as enthusiastic educationists.

4. Although Female education in some districts was in a backward state, the results are, on the whole, encouraging. While the number of girls' schools remained the same (76), the number of pupils rose from 4,707 in 1313 Fasli to 4,891. It is remarkable that, of this number, 2,640, or more than half, were Mahomedans. The great drawback to further progress is stated to be the want of Normal Schools for Teachers; the only school of the kind is the Wesleyan Mission Training School for Mistresses, which supplies only Mission Schools with trained teachers. It is very desirable that some scheme should be devised for supplying this want. The great difficulty is to induce young women to leave their homes and go out among strangers as Teachers. The question of providing funds for the opening of grant-in-aid girls' schools should form the subject of a special reference. With regard to special education, it is remarked that no returns are submitted by the Government Forest School and the Hyderabad Medical School. Although these schools are not under the Educational Department, they are supported by Government, and it is desirable that such information as the Director of Public Instruction may call for, should be supplied for incorporation in the Annual Reports.

5. The account given in the Report of the Aurangabad Industrial School, is highly interesting, and it is satisfactory to find that the training of

the pupils is on sound lines, the object in view being the revival of the industries and manufactures of the country and the fact that the value of work turned out, has increased from Rs. 464 in 1309 Fasli to Rs. 2,929 in 1313, Fasli and that rewards have been secured in Exhibitions at Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, and Delhi, shows unmistakeable progress. Mr. Sohoni, the Superintendent, has well merited the commendation of Government for his enthusiasm and energy. The question of providing a proper Acountant for this school should form the subject of a separate reference.

The Agri-Horticultural School at Aurangabad is still in its infancy. It is urged that more scholarships are required, because the school is a novel one, and it is impossible to induce students to join without scholarships. The report is not quite clear as to the amount granted for this purpose; it is stated that the District Local Boards of the Divison have sanctioned Rs. 500 each to provide scholarships and further on it is stated that the amount of Rs. 60 sanctioned for scholarships is insufficient. The suggestion that some inducement should be offered by Government by reserving places in the service for successful students in Agriculture, is one that can only receive consideration in the Revenue Department which is being separately addressed.

6. The Law School which is now under the direct management of the High Court of Judicature, has shown marked progress, the number on the rolls having increased from 110 to 172 and the fee receipts from Rs. 5,381 to Rs. 7,347, while the total outlay was Rs. 4,552. The institution is thus self-supporting.

7. The Government are much interested in the progress of the Mahbub Technical School at Bhir. The Institution is intended for the poorest classes, and the special class opened for children of the Bhilis, should be carefully fostered, as it is most desirable that this lawless class of people should be weaned from evil habits and made to acquire a taste for honest living. Credit for the inception of this class is due to Moulvi Mahomed Aziz Mirza Sahib, at that time First Taluqdar of Bhir. The object of the Technical school is to revive the arts of silk spinning, enamelling on leather, &c., for which Bhir was once noted. No fees are charged in this school.

8. The Government note with regret that, while athletic sports have flourished at the Nizam College, the athletic club has had to depend almost entirely on the school for support and that the F. A. and B. A. classes provide neither player nor subcriptions. A little *esprit-de-corps* among the students would remove the stigma, and it is hoped that the College authorities will make an effort to place this Club on a sound basis instead of letting it depend on the school for support. The revival of Cricket is also desirable. The Tennis Club owes its existence to *Rai Bahadar* Ramgopal's generous gift of a Pavilion and two cemented courts, and the Director states that the Club received a further impetus from the kindly action of His Excellency the Prime Minister in presiding at the opening ceremony. This Club is stated to

provide a much felt want. Purely Indian games predominate in schools in the Districts and attain the same end, *viz.*, the physical development of pupils, and at much less cost.

9. His Excellency the Minister is pleased to record his appreciation of the manner in which the Educational Department in this State has been controlled by Nawab Imad-ul-Mulk Bahadur, Director of Public Instruction.

(By order).
MUHAMMAD AZIZ MIRZA, B. A.,
OFFG. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial, Police, and General Departments.

Copy forwarded, for information and guidance, to—

1. The Chief Secretary to Governmemt.
2. The Secretary to Government, Financial Department.
3. The Director of Public Instruction.
4. The Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
5. The Secretary to Government, Public Works Department.
6. The Superintendent, Government Press, for publication in *Jarida*.

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REPORT.
ON
Public Instruction in H. H. the Nizam's Dominions for 1314 Fasli.

1.—General and Statistical Summary.

For the year under review we had a total of 866 school and 60,645 scholars. These figures, when compared with those of last year, show an increase of 4 schools and 615 scholars, namely, 5 Local Cess, 2 Aided and 3 Recognised Unaided schools against which 2 Government schools were transferred to the Local Cess and 4 Sarf-i-khas schools abolished. The increase in the number of pupils was, to some extent, due to the difference in the number of schools.

The subjoined statement shows the number of schools and scholars under the different agencies :—

Agency.	Schools for boys.				Schools for girls.				Total.			
	1313 Fasli.		1314 Fasli.		1313 F.		1314 F.		1313 Fasli.		1314 Fasli.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Under direct management...	170	23,201	168	22,691	10	542	10	602	180	23,743	178	23,293
Local Cess ...	466	21,386	469	22,177	15	800	17	980	481	22,186	486	23,157
Sarf-i-khas ...	27	2,747	23	2,508	1	108	1	101	28	2,856	24	2,609
Aided ...	118	7,449	122	7,660	44	2,766	42	2,679	162	10,215	164	10,339
Unaided ...	5	539	8	718	6	491	6	529	11	1,030	14	1,247
Total of Public Schools ...	786	55,323	790	55,754	76	4,707	76	4,891	862	60,030	866	60,645
Private schools..	1,751	35,571	1,420	28,400	5	250	16	486	1,756	35,821	1,436	28,886
Total ...	1,751	35,571	1,420	28,400	5	250	16	486	1,756	35,821	1,436	28,886
Grand total ...	2,537	90,894	2,210	84,154	81	4,957	92	5,377	2,618	95,851	2,302	89,531

The number of girls' schools remained stationary, an increase of 2 Local Cess girls' schools being counter balanced by a decrease of 2 in the number of Aided girls' schools.

During the year under review, His Highness' Government was pleased to order a redistribution of Subahs and districts. Thus the Subah which, up to last year, was called Bidar Subah, is now the Medak Subah, and has parted with the Bidar District and part of the Mahbubnagar District in exchange for Nalgundah, Medak, Indur and Mahbubnagar. The Gulbargah Subah which, until lately, consisted of the four districts of Gulbargah, Raichur, Oosmanabad and Lingsugur, now consist of the Districts of Gulbargah, Raichur, Oosmanabad and Bidar. The District of Lingsugur

has disappeared as a district, and its territories have been divided between the Gulbargah and Raichur Districts. Thus the Subah has been extended by the addition of the Bidar District and a part of the Mahbubnagar District which formerly belonged to the Bidar Subah. Oosmanabad and Bidar remain the same, with a slight redistribution of taluks. Owing to these changes figures in our annual statistics show an increase in the Gulbargah Subah with a corresponding decrease in the Medak Subah. Thus the Gulbar gah Subah has received an accession of 40 schools, 36 from Bidar and 4 from Mahbubnagar. (*vide* appendix A) with a total increase of 2,664 pupils.

To the Medak Subah, Nalgundah which formerly belonged to the Warangal Subah, was transferred, by which the Subah gained 51 schools and 2,623 scholars, while Adilabad, an ill-orginised district which was formerly an Amaldari and belonged to the Medak Subah, has been converted into a district and transferred to the Warangal Subah, by which 13 Schools and 953 scholars were addeded to the Warangal Subah.

Unrecognised Private schools for boys are estimated at 1,420 with 28,400 pupils and those for girls at 16 with 486 pupils, the figures for the latter for last year were 5 girls' schools with 250 pupils. If we were able to include all private schools in our statistics, their number would be found to be more than double of what is given here; but as it is, we are only able to give the number of Private schools that have come under the observation of our scanty Inspecting staff in their tours of inspection, that cover only centres occupied by Government, Aided or Recognised Private schools.

The following table gives figures for schools and scholars in the different grades of instruction :—

Class of Institutions.	Number of schools.		Number of scholars.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	1313 Fasli.	1314 Fasli.	1313 Fasli.	1314 Fasli.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.								
University Education—								
Arts Colleges ...	2	1	42	38	...	...	1	4
Oriental Colleges ...	1	1	156	166	...	10	...	...
Schools Education, General—								
Secondary Schools ...	75	79	14,782	14,719	4	...	...	63
Primary Schools ...	774	773	43,940	44,168	...	228	1	...
School Education, Special—								
Training Schools ...	2	2	519	568	...	49	...	...
Other Schools ...	8	10	591	986	2	395	...	...
Total Public Institutions.	862	866	60,080	60,645	6	682	2	67
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.								
Advanced ...	5	16	250	486	11	236	...	...
Elementary ...	1,751	1,420	35,571	28,400	...	...	331	7,171
Total Private Institutions.	1,756	1,436	35,821	28,886	11	236	331	7,171
Grand total ...	2,618	2,302	95,851	89,531	17	918	333	7,238

Under University Education a decrease of 1 school with 4 scholars is shown.

This was owing to the abolition of the Second Grade College at Aurangabad. In the Oriental College (the Dar-ul-Olum) there was an increase of 10 scholars. Secondary Schools increased by 4 with a decrease of 63 scholars, and Primary Schools decreased by 1 with an increase of 228 scholars. Training Schools remained the same with an increase of 49 scholars, while "Other Special Schools" increased by 2 with 395 scholars. These two schools are in the Aurangabad Subah, one is the Industrial School opened in the Auranagabad Cantonment by the Scotch Missionary Society for the education of christian boys and the other the Agri-Horticultural School which was formally opened in Isfandar 1314 Fasli. Towards the maintenance of this school, Provincial funds contribute Rs. 40 per mensem, while the District Boards of Nander, Aurangabad and Parbhani have generously allotted Rs. 500 each. Besides these items, a sum of Rs. 39 set free by the abolition of a moribund branch school at Begum Pura (Aurangabad), has been utilised for the help of this excellent institution. The expenditure on the school per mensem amounts to Rs. 204.

The table below shows nationality of scholars for the past two years :—

Classification of scholars according to religion.	Scholars.					
	1315 Fasli.			1314 Fasli.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Mahomedans ...	20,928	2,547	23,475	21,135	2,640	23,775
Hindus ... Brahmins ...	7,558	214	7,772	7,516	270	7,786
Hindus ... Non-Brahmins..	12,443	791	13,234	14,394	781	15,175
Hindus ... Other Hindus...	12,525	360	12,885	10,683	284	10,967
Christians ... Europeans and Eurasians ...	272	372	644	315	392	707
Christians ... Native Christians ...	931	315	1,246	1,042	422	1,464
Parsees	96	50	146	89	45	134
Pariahs	499	58	557	408	57	465
Other (Indigenous tribes) ...	71	...	71	172	...	172
Total ...	55,323	4,707	60,030	55,754	4,891	60,645

Classifying the number on the rolls according to religion, we have the highest figure among Hindus. Mahomedans stand next.

Mahomedan, Hindu and Christian scholars have all increased, while there is a slight falling off in the number of Parsees and Pariahs. "Others" which includes indigenous tribes, have almost trebled in number, the total figure for the year being 172, of whom 82 are in the schools in the Aurangabad Subah, 81 in the Medak Subah and 9 in the Gulbargah Subah.

It is satisfactory to note that there was an increase of almost 200 among the girls.

The following statement exhibits the languages studied by pupils:—

Languages.		Years.					
		1313 Fasli.			1314 Fasli.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	English ...	6,869	987	7,856	7,700	1,046	8,746
Classical ..	Latin ...	107	37	144	131	46	177
	Sanskrit ...	143	...	143	210	...	210
	Arabic ...	1,279	16	1,295	1,306	5	1,311
	Persian ...	4,846	7	4,853	5,203	26	5,229
	French ...	2	45	47	1	39	40
Vernaculars ...	Urdu ...	24,327	2,743	27,070	24,538	2,719	27,257
	Telugu ...	11,758	1,089	12,847	10,664	1,115	11,779
	Tamil ...	457	159	616	415	170	585
	Canarese ...	4,106	38	4,144	4,306	72	4,378
	Marathi ...	18,462	456	18,918	17,604	505	18,109
	Guzarathi ...	59	...	59	55	...	55
	Gurmukhi ...	48	...	48	49	...	49
	Hindi ...	54	...	54	...	...	...
	Drawing ...	...	...	...	134	...	134

Comparing these figures with those of last year, the number of pupils who studied English, has increased by 890, Latin by 33, Sanskrit by 677, Arabic by 16, Persian by 376, Urdu by 187 and Canarese by 234. In French, Telugu, Tamil, and Marathi, there was a decrease of 7, 1,068, 31, and 809, respectively. The fall in Guzarathi and Gurmukhi is so slight that it needs no comment, and in any case these are vernaculars not prevalent in this State and only allowed to be brought up as a favour to small foreigen settlements. Hindi comes under the same category, and has disappeared in the year under review, though, last year, there were 54 learning that dialect. The return also shows 134 pupils as having taken up Drawing. These were all in the High and Industrial schools at Aurangabad. English and Urdu are taught in almost all High and Middle Schools in the Dominions. They are recognised as First Languages for our Middle School Examination, and when one of them is taken up as the First Language, the other or any one of the others except Guzarathi, Gurmukhi and Hindi, is taken as the Second. The Department, however, does not allow a combination of Persian and Urdu, when the latter is taken as the First Language.

Chapter II.—Fees.

Income from fee receipts for the year amounted to Rs. 1,29,504-13-5 or Rs. 4,541-0-3 more than the year previous. This is exclusive of the income derived from other sources, which amounted to Rs. 12,923-9-3, the details of which are :—

Fees of the Boarding School attached to the Madrasa-i-Aliya Rs. 5,165-13-3, Middle School Examination fees Rs. 4,733-13-0, Grant in Aid to the Residency Bazaars Middle School from the Imperial Government Rs. 500. Proceeds of sale of blank forms etc., Rs. 196-3-6 and proceeds of sale of furniture from the Aurangabad and Hyderabad Industrial schools Rs. 2,335-11-6. From the following comparative statement of fees realised, it will be seen that Government and Sarf-i-khas schools show a decrease of Rs. 1,237-14-11, while the Local Cess schools show an increase of Rs. 926-1-9. Aided and Unaided schools show an aggregate increase in fee receipts of Rs. 4,852-13-5 :—

Agency.	Years.						Increase.			Decrease.		
	1313 Fasli.			1314 Fasli.								
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p	Rs.	a.	p.
Departmental Management.												
Government	56,195	2	8	55,222	0	1	...	...	...	972	2	7
Local Cess	9,155	9	11	10,081	11	8	926	1	9	...	...	...
Sarf-i-khas	2,122	3	8	1,857	7	4	...	...	...	264	12	4
Total	67,473	0	3	67,161	3	1	926	1	9	1,237	14	11
Private Management.												
Aided	50,007	7	5	53,091	12	10	3,084	5	5	...	...	...
Unaided	7,483	5	6	9,251	13	6	1 768	8	0	...	...	...
Total	57,490	12	11	62,343	10	4	4,852	13	5	...	...	....
Grand Total	1,24,933	13	2	1,29,504	13	5	5,778	15	2	1,237	14	11

The falling off in the Government and Sarf-i-khas schools is due to the decrease in schools under the former and to some of the schools in the Gulbargah and Aurangabad Subahs under the latter having been closed on account of plague. The Aided and the Unaided schools on the aggregate show an increase in their fee receipts; but, considering them by Subahs, the Aurangabad Subah shows a decrease of Rs. 107-4-0. This is chiefly owing to the recognised Unaided Mission schools gradually introducing free education to induce pupils to attend.

There was a great fall in the returns of sale proceeds from the Aurangabad Industrial School as compared with last year owing to all the manufactured articles having been reserved for the Hyderabad Exhibition and minor articles that command a ready sale not having been taken in hand at all.

Chapter III-(*a*).—Expenditure.

The Budget estimates for the year was Rs. 7,66,455 *from Provincial Revenue, Rs. 1,77,217 from Local Cess and Rs. 18,871 from the Sarf-i-khas, and the actual Departmental expenditure amounted to Rs. 7,58,504-5-2. Of this sum, Rs. 6,73,947-4-8 come from Provincial Revenue, Rs. 1,26,667-0-6 was charged to the Local Cess, and Rs. 19,923-6-9 was contributed by the Sarf-i-khas. The Budget allotments for education, during the previous five years, are quoted below for comparison :—

	Pro : Rev :	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas
1310 Fasli,	7,93,900	...	43,87
1311 „	8,13,500	1,69,439	4,387
1312 „	8,00,430	1,91,335	4,471
1313 „	7,67,500	1,76,230	18,871
1314 „	7,66,455	1,77,217	18,871

The total expenditure from Provincial, Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas Revenue under the three main heads of Direction, Inspection and Instruction was :—

Direction	Rs.	40,414	6	0
Inspection	„	70,629	1	6
Instruction	„	7,45,081	1	10

The expenditure under the first two heads has not varied appreciately within the last five years, but that on instruction for the three years ending 1314 Fasli was :—

1312	Fasli	Rs. 6,95,977	6	4
1313	„	„ 7,30,946	5	10
1314	„	„ 7,45,081	1	10

The total expenditure from State funds was 64·97 per cent, from Local Cess 12·72 per cent, from Imperial grants 3·12 per cent, from Fees 9·07 per cent, from Other sources 8·28 per cent and from Sarf-i-khas 1·84 per cent. The expenditure under Departmental management amounted to Rs. 7,58,504-5-2, or decrease of Rs. 17,179-15-0, but this total amount does not include Rs. 62,033-6-9 which was paid as grants to schools, as it is debited in the total amount under Aided agency. The saving under Government agency was Rs. 21,403-8-0 due to the closing of the Aurangabad College and some Primary schools and to decrease of expenditure on English scholarships. Under Local Fund agency the expenditure increased by Rs. 5,655-9-11 due to increase of schools.

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* This includes a sum of Rs. 29,955, from fee receipts.

The Direct expenditure on the different grades of institutions and all Indirect expenditure from the several sources of income are shown in the following comparitive statement:—

	Heads of charges.	Agency. Government. Rs.	a.	p.	Local Cess. Rs.	a.	p.	Sarf-i-khas. Rs.	a.	p.	Aided. Rs.	a.	p.	Unaided. Rs.	a.	p.	Total. Rs.	a.	p.	Percentage
	Direction	37,476	8	3	2,937	13	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,414	6	0	4·06
	Inspection	67,808	12	0	2,820	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70,629	1	6	7·09
	Arts Colleges.																			
	University Education. For boys. English	41,801	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,801	5	9	
	University Education. For boys. Oriental	11,165	8	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,165	8	0	
	Total under Colleges	52,966	13	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,966	13	9	5·31
	Secondary Schools.																			
School Education, General.	For boys. High Schools	1,13,602	7	7	300	0	0	...	...	...	92,720	1	10	...	...	...	2,06,622	9	5	20·75
School Education, General.	For boys. Upper Middle Schools	63,472	2	10	647	1	0	8,852	8	3	31,693	6	7	4,453	8	3	1,09,118	10	11	10·96
School Education, General.	For boys. Lower Middle Schools	25,392	11	6	...	...	...	1,701	14	0	4,816	4	0	7,504	0	0	39,414	13	6	3·96
School Education, General.	For boys. Total	2,02,467	5	11	947	1	0	10,554	6	3	1,29,229	12	5	11,957	8	3	3,55,156	1	10	
School Education, General.	For girls. High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,734	15	6	8,889	12	7	17,624	12	1	1·76
School Education, General.	For girls. Upper Middle Schools	10,731	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,800	0	0	9,980	8	0	26,512	5	3	2·66
School Education, General.	For girls. Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,709	15	2	...	...	...	2,709	15	2	·27
School Education, General.	For girls. Total	10,731	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,244	14	8	18,870	4	7	46,847	0	6	
School Education, General.	Total under Secondary Schools	2,13,199	3	2	947	1	0	10,554	6	3	1,46,474	11	1	30,827	12	10	4,02,003	2	4	
School Education, General.	*Primary Schools.*																			
School Education, General.	For boys. Upper Primary	70,909	2	2	3,264	9	1	6,467	8	3	5,087	6	11	314	13	0	86,043	7	5	
School Education, General.	For boys. Lower Primary	3,542	15	9	93,005	11	4	2,099	7	9	17,643	8	7	...	...	...	1,16,291	11	5	
School Education, General.	For boys. Total	74,452	1	11	96,270	4	5	8,567	0	0	22,730	15	6	314	13	0	2,02,335	2	10	
School Education, General.	For girls. Upper Primary	1,947	10	0	840	0	0	...	...	...	9,978	14	6	2,850	0	0	15,616	8	6	
School Education, General.	For girls. Lower Primary	1,269	13	9	4,886	0	0	422	0	0	10,896	14	7	...	...	...	17,474	12	4	
School Education, General.	For girls. Total	3,217	7	9	5,726	0	0	422	0	0	20,875	13	1	2,850	0	0	33,091	4	10	
School Education, General.	Total under Primary Schools.	77,669	9	8	1,01,996	4	5	8,989	0	0	43,606	12	7	3,164	13	0	2,35,426	7	8	23·64
School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instruction.*																			
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters	8,349	2	0	4,245	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,594	5	10	
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,204	14	10	...	...	...	8,204	14	10	
School Education, Special.	Industrial Schools	10,897	4	10	4,888	11	6	...	...	...	1,435	5	1	540	0	0	17,761	5	5	
School Education, Special.	Engineering Schools	5,088	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,088	0	0	
School Education, Special.	Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,020	0	0	...	...	...	1,020	0	0	
School Education, Special.	Law Schools	4,552	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,552	0	0	
School Education, Special.	Police Schools	4,320	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,320	0	0	
School Education, Special.	Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
School Education, Special.	Agri-Horticultural Schools	208	0	0	936	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,144	0	0	
School Education, Special.	Total under Special Schools	33,414	6	10	10,069	15	4	...	...	...	10,660	3	11	540	0	0	54,684	10	1	5·50
	Miscellaneous.																			
	Government Examinations &c.,	5,248	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,248	11	6	
	University Examinations	28	13	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	13	0	
	Buildings	1,600	0	0	589	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,189	12	9	
	Repairs to Buildings	3,054	1	8	50	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,104	1	8	
	Furniture	2,671	0	0	1,253	0	0	...	...	...	777	12	9	781	3	5	5,483	0	2	
	Scholarships	62,294	2	1	2,588	1	0	104	0	6	215	12	9	396	0	0	65,598	0	4	
	Libraries	9,473	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,473	7	6	
	Gymnastic Instruction	2,272	10	6	55	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,327	10	6	
	Boarding School	5,960	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,960	7	3	
	Prizes	...	...	...	157	8	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	8	0	
	Travelling allowances to masters	100	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	3	3	
	Gardin allowances	180	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	0	0	
	Miscellaneous	39,865	6	6	107	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,973	2	3	
	Total under Miscellaneous	1,32,748	15	3	4,801	1	6	104	0	6	993	9	6	1,177	3	5	1,39,824	14	2	
	Grand Total	*6,15,284	4	11	1,23,572	9	6	9,647	6	9	2,01,735	5	1	35,709	13	3	9,95,949	7	6	14·04

*Includes Rs. 26,833-13-3 from Fee receipts of Government schools.

From this statement it will be seen that the Direct expenditure amounted to Rs. 7,45,081-1-10, or 74·81 per cent. of the total cost, of which 5·31 per cent. went to the two Colleges, 22·51 per cent to High Schools, 17·85 per cent to Middle Schools, 23·64 per cent to Primary Schools, and 5·50 per cent to Special Schools. The Indirect expenditure amounted to Rs. 2,50,868-5-3, or 25·19 per cent of the total cost, of which 4·06 per cent, was spent on Direction, 7·09 on Inspection, and 14·04 on Miscellaneous. The two items on Direction and Inspection taken together compare favourably with 10·41 for the Central provinces, 8·84 for Berar, when the comparative extent of each of the three Dominions is considered, and when it is remembered that our currency is nearly 17 per cent. less than the British currency. The cost of Direction and Inspection is, however, usually estimated in proportion to the total expenditure on education from Provincial or State funds. According to this estimate the percentage of the cost of Direction and Inspection to total expenditure from State funds for the year was 13·53 per cent, while, in the Punjab, it was 18·00, in the Central Provinces 29·73, in the Berars 19·84, in Mysore 12·44, in Madras 14··6, and 13·12 in Bengal in 1902-03.

The distribution of the total expenditure among the different classes of institutions shows that Rs. 3,42,335-10-7 was expended on Government institutions, Rs. 1,02,943-5-5 on Local Fund schools, Rs. 19,543 6-3 on Sarf-i-khas schools, Rs. 1,90,081-7-6 on Aided schools, Rs. 33,992-9-10 on Unaided schools and Rs. 54.684-10-1 on Special schools, Rs. 1,11,043-7-6 was spent on Direction, and Inspection, and Rs 1,39,824-14-2 on Public examinations, Buildings, Furniture, Scholarships, Libraries, Gymnastic instruction, Boarding school and Miscellaneous charges which include Prizes, travelling allowance to masters etc. The cost of education per head of school-going-age population upon the total expenditure was annas 9-6 and upon State Revenue, Saraf-i-khas, and Local Fund annas 7-3 per head.

(*l*).—Net Departmental Expenditure.

Direct and Indirect expenditure from State Funds, Local Funds and Sarf-i-khas amounted to Rs 5,09,806-13-2 and to Rs. 3,10,730-15-6, respectively. Under Direct expenditure there was an increase of Rs. 14,266-0-4, and under Indirect expenditure there was a decrease of Rs. 32,689-11-7. The increase and decrease are accounted for in the following statement:—

Heads of expenditure.	Years. 1313 Fasli.			Years. 1314 Fasli.			Increase.			Decrease.		
Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
University Education. Arts Colleges ...	38,247	6	5	41,801	5	9	3,553	15	4	...	...	...
University Education. Oriental Colleges ...	11,100	0	0	11,165	8	0	65	8	0	...	...	...
School Education, General. Secondary schools for boys ...	2,11,186	10	3	2,13,968	13	11	2,782	10	1	...	...	...
School Education, General. Secondary schools for girls ...	10,775	8	0	10,731	13	3	...	...	...	43	10	9
School Education, General. Primary schools for boys ...	1,81,715	0	7	1,79,289	6	4	...	...	...	2,425	10	3
School Education, General. Primary schools for girls ..	7,808	2	6	9,365	7	9	1,557	5	3	...	...	...
School Education, Special, Special Schools	34,708	7	6	43,484	6	2	8,775	14	8	...	...	...
Total ...	4,95,540	12	10	5,09,806	13	2	16,735	5	4	2,469	5	0
Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.												
Direction	40,381	5	0	40,414	6	0	33	1	6	...	...	...
Inspection	67,653	13	1	70,629	1	6	2,995	4	5	...	...	...
Buildings and Repairs to Buildings ..	7,319	4	8	5,293	14	5	...	...	...	2,025	6	3
Furniture	1,705	10	3	3,924	0	0	2,218	5	9	...	...	...
Scholarships	99,055	1	10	64,986	3	7	...	...	...	34,068	14	3
Examinations	6,266	2	6	5,277	8	6	..	...	...	988	10	0
Grants-in-aid to schools ...	98,279	3	9	97,627	6	9	...	..	...	651	13	0
Grants-in-aid to Libraries ...	10,156	0	0	9,473	7	6	...	...	...	682	8	6
Miscellaneous	12,624	2	0	13,104	15	3	480	13	3	...	...	...
Total ...	3,43,420	11	1	3,10,730	15	6	5,727	8	5	38,417	4	0
Grand Total ...	8,38,961	7	11	8,20,537	12	8	22,462	13	9	40,886	9	0

Increase under Arts Colleges was due partly to the annual increment paid to Mr. Burnett of the Nizam College and partly to the amount paid for chemicals purchased for the Nizam College.

Increase under Oriental College is small and needs no comment. Under Secondary Schools for boys increase was owing to the payment of arrears of salary to the teachers who were on leave, to increased salaries of teachers in some Middle Schools and to some miscellaneous payments to some High Schools.

Decrease of expenditure under Primary schools for boys was owing to the decrease in the number of schools, and the increase on Primary schools for girls was on account of increase in the number of schools. Under schools for "Special Instruction," two schools, the Victoria Memorial Orphanage and the Police School, were added, and partly to this circumstance was due the increase under that head and partly to the annual increment paid to the Head-master, Normal School from Local Funds.

Increase under Inspection was due to the fact that the Offg. Inspector of Schools, Warangal Subah, drew the full salary of the post, whereas in the year 1313 Fasli only half the salary was paid to him.

Under Buildings the expenditure lessened, while under Furniture, it increased mainly on account of furniture supplied to the Nizam College.

Under Scholarships there was a decrease, because the Aurangabad College was closed, and because the full allotment for Secondary schools was not drawn before the year closed. The major portion of the decrease is due to the English Scholarships, having returned from England in the early part of the year and none others having been sent to England after them.

Under Examinations the amount spent upon the Madras and Punjab University Examinations was not drawn from the Treasury before the year expired.

Under Grants-in-aid to schools decrease was mainly owing to the abolition of the M. E. Mission School, Shalibanda, and under Grant-in-aid to Libraries to less having been spent upon purchase of books for the State Library.

Increase under Miscellaneous was due to expenditure incurred on miscellaneous items such as dresses to school peons, printing charges &c.

Chapter IV.—Controlling Agency.

During the year there were a few changes in the Inspection staff. Mr. Schaffter, Inspector of Schools, Medak Subah, retired from the service on the 31st Farwardi 1314 Fasli, and Mr. Edwards, Inspector of Schools, Head-quarters, was put in temporary charge of his office in addition to his own duties. The Bidar Subah remained without an Inspector from Farwardi

1314 Fasli to 10th Aban 1314 Fasli, when Mr. Kale was transferred to the Subah to save its educational institutions, from complete disorganization, and Gulburgah was left for the time without an Inspector. The two tables that follow, give details of inspection work done by the Inspectors and Inspecting Schoolmasters :—

Subah.	Inspecting officers.	Number of Public schools examined.					Number of scholars in private schools examined.	Number of miles travelled.		Number of days spent.			No. of Private schools examined.	
		Colleges.	High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools Total.		By Rail.	By Road.	In examining schools.	In other work.	On circuit.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters..	J. W. Edwards	7	16	29	5	57	7,629	..	966	99	259	140	2	180
Medak. ...	Fred. Schaffter	1	1	12	...	14	1,082	104	93	27	21	48	...	...
Warangal ...	D. K. Hardikar, B. A.		3	23	...	26	1,742	254	292	33	7	...	12	253
	T. Sreenivasacharya						...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Gulbargah ...	G. R. Kale, B. A.	1	7	42	...	50	3,921	560	661	60	248	117	1	90
Aurangabad	Syed Sirajul Hassan, M.A., L. L. D., B. C. L., Bar-at-Law.		9	64	3	76	3,986	1,490	583	71	136	173	10	247

Mr. Edwards inpected and examined all the schools at Head-quarters numbering 57 besides 2 Private schools.

Mr Schaffter, for the five months of the year, inspected and examined 14 schools and 1,082 pupils and spent 27 days in doing so. In the Gulbargah Subah, Moolla Dawood, M. A., Headmaster of the Government High School, Gulbargah, took over charge of Mr. G. R. Kale's office on the latter's transfer to Bidar on the 9th Aban 1314 Fasli, and was in charge till Mr. Syed Ameer Ali, B.A., Bar-at-law, was appointed Inspector of Schools in place of Mr. Kale. Thus, the Gulbargah Subah schools remained without inspection for some months. For the time Mr. Kale was at his post in the Gulbargah Subah, he inspected 50 schools and examined 3,921 pupils besides 1 Private school with 90 pupils. Except the Secondary schools of the Bidar District, which were transferred on the transfer of the District to the Gulbargah Subah at the close of the year and the Middle schools at Latur, Ausa, and Gurmatkal, he inspected and examined all the Secondary and Primary schools in the Subah. His work was very satisfactory.

In the Warangal Subah, Mr. T. Sreenivasacharya took over charge of the Inspectorship of Schools from Mr. D. K. Hardikar, B. A., the Officiating Inspector, who reverted to his substantive appointment in the Nizam College. Mr. Hardikar, besides visting 26 Departmental schools and examining 1,742 pupils, inspected 12 Private schools and examined 253 pupils.

Dr. Sirajul Hassan, Inspector of Schools, Aurangabad Subah, made an extended tour in the Parbahani and Nander Districts, visting all the out of the way schools that were left out in previous programes. He examined 76 Public schools with 3,986 pupils and 10 Private schools with 247 pupils. He did all this in 173 days which include number of days spent in travelling.

All the Inspectors did their work satisfactorily, but special credit is due to Dr. Sirajul Hassan and Mr. Kale. Dr. Sirajul Hassan is one of the ablest officers in His Highness' service, and both he and Mr. Kale are experienced and enthusiastic educationists :—

Subah.	Inspecting Schoolmasters.	Number examined.		Miles travelled.		Number of days spent.			Number of Private schools examined.		Remarks.
		Schools.	Scholars.	By rail.	By Road.	In examining schools	In other work.	On circuit.	Schools.	Scholars.	
Head-quarters..	Moulvi Ahmed Hussain.	29	1,643	91	808	45	91	...	1	45	
Medak ...	Md. Assadulla Kadri ...	81	3,283	...	1,805	107	71	221	3	85	
	Karim-ud-Din ...	94	2,869	...	1,174	100	117	71	20	240	
	Digambar Rao ...	119	4,585	164	1,620	131	93	141	3	81	
	H. Subba Rao ...	35	1,977	432	837	46	44	76	9	215	
Warangal ...	T. M. Subramaniam Iyer ..	37	2,124	274	873	107	76	126	17	404	
	H. Subba Rao ...	5	185	...	95	7	14	8	1	29	
	Abdulla Khan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Mir Hashim Ali ...	70	4,239	586	1,328	129	51	253	8	202	
	Moulvi Ahmed Hussain..	8	474	500	300	19	...	21	1	35	
Gulbargah ...	Md. Ab. Rahim Khan ...	47	2,505	354	1,065	82	223	152	...	...	
	Syed Rasool ...	44	2,810	...	1,554	237	129	233	30	423	
	Mirza Abdul Hussain ...	35	2,071	90	952	162	203	220	...	...	
	Mahomed Aazam ...	46	2,148	...	1,306	93	114	174	21	154	
	Syed Khayam Ali ...	34	1,523	...	994	97	79	126	...	...	
Aurangabad.	Moulvi Mir Abid Hussain.	84	3,562	289	664	99	128	210	24	485	
	Laxmam Raghunath ...	67	3,261	...	1,181	116	131	182	3	78	
	V. B. Aran Kale ...	111	4,536	1,142	655	95	116	194	22	275	
	Abdullah Khan ..	65	2,262	963	829	83	189	193	12	342	
	V. N. Joshi ..										

The Head-quarters Inspecting Schoolmaster inspected 29 schools and examined 1,643 pupils, spending 145 days over the work. He also visited a Private school and examined 45 pupils during this period. The work of the four Inspecting Schoolmasters of the Medak Subah was fair except that of Mr H. Subba Rao who examined only 35 Public and 9 Private schools, but it might be said of him that he took charge of his district in the middle of

the year under report, replacing Mr. Subramanyam Iyer, transferred to the Elgandal District, while, in the Warangal Subah, Mr. Subba Rao inspected 5 Public and 1 Private school. On the whole, the Inspector reports favourably of the work of the four Inspecting Schoolmasters who have visited almost every school twice in the year, and makes special mention of Mr. Digambar Rao of Nizamabad, who visited some schools three times during the year.

In the Warangal Subah, Moulvi Ahmed Hussain is shown to have done very little work having examined only 8 Schools and 474 pupils, but he made this up by his work in the Head-quarters, circle under Mr. Edwards. Mr. Hashim Ali examined 70 schools and 4,239 pupils, besides 8 Private schools and 202 pupils. Mr. T. Subramanyam Iyer, who was transferred from the Medak Subah, examined 37 Public and 17 Private schools and 2,526 pupils, altogether.

The five Inspecting Schoolmasters of Gulbargah among them inspected 206 schools, and examined 11,057 pupils. They travelled altogether 444 miles by rail and 3,871 miles by road. Mr. Syed Rasool and Mohammed Azim have besides visited 30 and 21 Private schools respectively.

By the reduction of the Lingsgur District, the work of the Inspecting Schoolmasters of Gulbargah and Raichur Districts has increased, the work of the three former Districts, Gulbargah, Raichur and Lingsgur, having devolved upon them. The present Inspecting Schoolmasters of Gulbargah and Raichur are Messrs. Syed Rasool and Mirza Abdul Hussain, respectively. The Gulbargah District has 73 schools in all, and Mr. Syed Rasool has the control of the whole except the Gulbargah High school and the Upper Middle school at Shorapur. The Raichur District has 50 schools, and Mr. Mirza Abdul Hussain has charge of the whole except the Middle school at Raichur. This is too much for the two especially for the former and another Inspecting Schoolmaster is needed.

In the Aurangabad Subah, Mr. Abid Hussain, who was in charge of the Aurangabad District, inspected 84 schools with 3,562 pupils, in addition to 24 Private schools with 485 pupils and did 289 miles by rail and 664 by road. His district is largest of all.

Mr. Laxman Raghunath of the Bir District, examined 67 schools with 3,261 pupils, in addition to 3 Private schools with 78 pupils. He was on tour for 182 days, and travelled over 1,181 miles by road. He has kept strict vigilance over all the schools in his charge, and has distinctly improved his district.

Mr. V. A. Aran Kale of the Parbhani District, examined 111 Public and 22 Private schools and 4,536 and 275 pupils, respectively. He was on tour for 194 days, and travelled 1,142 miles by rail and 655 by road.

As regards Mr. Abdulla Khan, the Inspector had, some two years ago, examined minutely four Taluqs of his district, and was convinced that Mr. Abdulla Khan had no hold over his district and that disorder and mismanage-

ment prevailed everywhere. Mr. Abdulla Khan, was, therefore, transferred to the Nander Middle school as a teacher, and his district was placed under the immediate supervision of Mr. Aran Kale, and Mr. Joshi was sent in Farwardi to act for Mr. Abdullah Khan.

Mr. Abdulla Khan examined, during 4 months, 17 schools with 582 pupils, and travelled 241 miles by road, while Mr. V. N. Joshi examined 48 schools with 1,680 pupils, besides 12 Private shools and 342 pupils, and travelled over 963 miles by rail and 588 miles by road.

Mr. Joshi gave entire satisfaction in the discharge of his work. Mr. Joshi also did some urgent office work with the Inspector.

Mr. Aran Kale is deserving of special praise for inspecting the Nander District with great care in addition to this own legitimate duties.

Owing to the redistribution of districts alluded to in the beginning of this report, some changes in the Inspection staff had to be made.

Mr. Mahomed Karimuddin, Inspecting Schoolmaster, Mahbubnagar District (Medak Subah), was transferred to the Nalgundah District of the Melak Subah, and his place was taken up by Mr. Syed Asadulla Kadiri, Inspecting Schoolmaster, Nalgundah District (now attached to the Medak Subah). Mr. Mahomed Abdur Rahim Khan, Inspecting Schoolmaster, Gulbargah District, was posted to the Nander District of the Aurangabad Subah, and his place was filled up by Mr. Syed Rasool who was in charge of the Lingsgur District before it was broken up.

Mr. Abdulla Khan, formerly Inspecting Schoolmaster, Nander District, was transferred as a teacher to one of the schools in the Aurangabad Subah. When Adilabad became a District, however, and was attached to the Warangal Subah, Mr. Abdulla Khan was again appointed as Inspecting Schoolmaster, and was posted to new district. For the period Mr. Abdulla Khan was a teacher, one Mr. V. N. Joshi, Head Master, Vernacular Middle School, Basmat, worked as Inspecting Schoolmaster, Nander District. Mr. Digambar Rao, Inspecting Schoolmaster, Indur, was in charge of Indur and Sirpur Tandur; but, when the latter was converted into a district and transferred to the Warangal Subah, Mr. Digamber Rao continued Inspecting Schoolmaster only for Indur.

Chapter V.—University Education.

The Commission appointed by the Syndicate of the Madras University to inspect and report on Colleges affiliated to the University of Madras, visited Hyderabad on the 20th July 1905, and inspected the Nizam College. The result of this investigation has not yet transpired.

Since my last report, some changes have taken place, the Aurangabad College having been closed by order of Government, only the High School Department attached to it being retained. We had, therefore, for the year,

only two Colleges, the Oriental College and the English First Grade College, for University Education in these Dominions. The former, as mentioned in my last report, prepares candidates for the different Oriental Titles Examinations of the Punjab University, while the latter teaches up to the B. A. Standard of the Madras University in Branches I, II A, II B, IV and V. The teaching Staff in both the Colleges is inadequate, and a scheme for improvement was placed before Government, but sanction was not received before the year closed.

B. A. Examination.—The results of this examination were fair, 2 out of 4 candidates passed in the English Language Division in the Third Class; 3 out of 5 in the Second Language Division in the First, Second and Third Classes, respectively. In the Science Division, 2 out of 3 candidates passed in Physical Science, and both of the two candidates who appeared in History, or in other words, 2 passed in the Second Class (one in Physical Science and one in History) and 2 in the Third (one in Physical Science and one in History.)

F. A. Examination.—The results of this examination were better than last year. 17 candidates went up for this examination, of whom 7 passed, 1 in the First Class and 6 in the Second against 3 out of 17 candidates in the previous year, securing 41·2 per cent against 17·6 in the year before. These passes were all from the Nizam College from which 15 appeared.

Results of the B. A. and F. A., examinations of the Nizam College will be found in the Appendix F.

Punjab University Titles Examinations.

For these examinations 129 candidates appeared from Government schools and 70 passed, and 39 from Unaided schools and 23 passed. Compared with last year, the number of examinees from Government institutions increased from 111 to 129 and that of passes from 65 to 70. Of the total number of candidates, the Oriental College sent up 2 for the Moulvi Fazil, 14 for the Moulvi Alum, 29 for the Moulvi Examination, 10 for the Moonshee Fazil, 18 for the Moonshee Alum, 42 for the Moonshee and 1 for the Special Test Examination, and passed 1, 12 and 12 in the first three examinations and 4, 11, 17 and 1, respectively, in the last four, or a total of 58 passes out of 116 candidates against 53 passes out of 104 in the preceding year. The results were highly creditable to Moulvi Elai Baksh Saheb and his Assistants.

The Warangal Government High School sent up 1 candidate for the Moonshee Examination, who passed, and 1 for the Moulvi Examination, who failed.

The Government Middle School at Medak did remarkably well. It obtained cent per cent results in the Titles Examinations, passing 3 candidates in the Moulvi Fazil and 3 in the Moonshee Alim Examinations, out of 3 sent up in each and the 5 sent up for the Moonshee Examination, which reflects great credit upon the Head Master, Moulvi Mahomed Abdool Mukhtadar Saheb.

Among Unaided schools, the Madrasa-i-Mansabdar an Rikab Ali obtained 14 passes out of 20, of which 3 out of 5 passed in the Moonshee Alim and 11 out of 13 in the Moonshee Examination. 2 candidates also appeared for the Moulvi Examination, but failed.

The Madrasa-i-Fakhria Asmanjahi passed 1 in the Moonshee Fazil and 8 in the Moonshee Examination out of 1 and 12 candidates, respectively, but there were no passes in the Moulvi and Moonshee Alim Examinations, though 5 appeared in the former and 1 in the latter.

Madrasa Rafa-i-Am, another Unaided school in the city, passed 2 candidates in the Moonshee Examination. These were also some private students, their actual number is not known, but in the pass list, 3 are shown as having been successful.

Appendix G. will show the results of individual institutions.

After the ablition of the Second Grade College at Aurangabad, only one English and one Oriental College remained. Their registered numerical strength rose from 198 in 1313 Fasli to 204 in 1314 Fasli, but average attendance decreased from 145 in 1313 Fasli to 129 in 1314 Fasli. Dealing separately, the Nizam College showed a decrease of 2 scholars, while the Oriental College showed an increase of 10 scholars.

The nationality of the scholars was 9 Mahomedans, 16 Brahmins, 1 non-Brahmin, 7 other Hindus, 2 Eurasians, 2 Native Chirstians, and 1 Parsee in the Nizam College, and 165 Mahomedans and 1 other Hindu in the Oriental College. Compared with last year, there was a decrease of 8 scholars under Mahomedans but an increase under all other heads except non-Brahmins in the Nizam College. In the Oriental College there were 10 more Mahomedan scholars.

The total expenditure on University education amounted to Rs. 62,022-3-3 against Rs. 61,041-6-3 last year, or an increase of Rs. 980-13-0. The actual cost of the Colleges was Rs. 50,286-6-2, after deducting cost apportioned to the High School Departments. The amount spent on the teaching staff, was Rs. 36,039-7-4 with a net cost to Government of Rs. 31,774-6-4 against Rs. 28,782-9-5 in the preceding year, after deducting the total amount of fee receipts credited to the Provincial Treasury, *viz.*, Rs. 4,265-1-0 against Rs. 3,705-13-0.

Expenditure &c., on each college is shown in the Appendix H.

Nizam College:—The number on the rolls decreased from 40 to 38 and with it the average attendance. This falling off is due to the College not having provided for the teaching of Telugu, so that undergraduates who bring up Telugu, have to seek other colleges where the teaching of this Vernacular is provided for. Of the total number of scholars, 8 were reading in the senior B.A, 6 in the junior B.A, 9 in the senior F.A, and 15 in the junior F A, classes. Last year there were 6 in the senior B. A, 7 in the Junior B.A, 21 in the

senior F. A, and 6 in the junior F.A, classes. The income from fees increased from Rs. 3,705-13-0 in 1313 Fasli to Rs. 4,265-1-0 in 1314 Fasli. The incidence to Government per pupil was slightly higher than that of last year due to a decrease in the average attendance. The results of the B. A. and F. A. examinations were satisfactory.

Oriental College:—This college had 166 scholars on the rolls at the close of the year, compared with 156 in the year previous. The expenditure rose from Rs. 12,751 to Rs. 12,820-13-6, while the fees increased from Rs. 982-13-0 to Rs. 1,118-1-0.

The College has shown very good results ever since its affiliation to the Punjab University. The yearly passes speak highly of the ability of the Principal and his Assistants and of the interest they take in their work. The results of the examinations were as satisfactory as in previous years. Mahomed Akber Ali and Mahomed Zain-ul-Abideen stood second and third, respectively, in the Moulvi Alim and Moulvi Examinations in the whole University, while Bah-ud-deen Khan, Syed Ahmed Hoosain and Ahmed Mohid-ud-deen took first, second and third places, respectively, in the Moonshee Alim Examination. The College is in need of a proper building, the accommodation in the building now occupied being quite insufficient for its wants. The College needs more furniture, and it needs a properly stocked library. Unless these wants are supplied, the institution will not be able to fulfil the conditions of affiliation laid down by the University.

In this College, too, the cost to Government per pupil rose from Rs. 76-7-3 to Rs. 82-2-9 due to a decrease in the average attendance which fell from 108 to 99.

Chapter VI.—Secondary Education.

(*a*) *High Schools.*

Schools.—There were, during the year, the same number of High schools both for boys and girls as in the previous year, *viz.*, 15. Of the total number, there were 7 English and 1 Vernacular school for boys under Departmental management, 4 English and 1 Vernacular school for boys and 1 English school for girls under Aided management and 1 English school for girls under Unaided management. Dividing again the total number of schools among the different Subahs, we find that, at Head-quarters, there were 4 Departmental schools, 6 Aided and 1 Unaided, whilst, at the Head-quarters of each Subah, with the exception of the Gulbargah Subah, there was 1 Departmental school. Thus the number of schools remained the same as last year, except in the Gulbargah Subah, which shows an increase of 1 school, due to the fact that the High School at Bidar in the Medak Subah, was, in the year under review, made over to the Gulbargah Subah.

Scholars.—The total number of scholars in all High schools decreased from 4,420 in 1313 Fasli, to 4,308 in 1314 Fasli, Of these, 2,482 were reading

in Government schools, 1,667 in Aided schools and 159 in Unaided schools against 2,632 in the former and 1,630 and 158 in the latter two, respectively, in the previous year. The decrease noticed, was in Government schools at Head-quarters and in the Warangal High school, the numbers in the former falling from 1,386 to 1,270 and in the latter from 439 to 401. The Gulbargah and Aurangabad High schools respectively show an increase of 451 and 38 scholars over last year, when the numbers were 167 and 155.

Expenditure.—The total cost of all High schools was Rs. 2,25,957-9-7 in 1313 Fasli, and Rs. 2,41,994-1-11 in 1314 Fasli, or an increase of Rs. 16,036-8-4 over last year. Of the total amount, Rs. 1,31,188-11-4 was borne by the Department, Rs. 1,01,814-3-4 by Aided agency and Rs. 8,991-3-3 by Unaided agency. Compared with last year, Government and Aided managements spent Rs. 1,210-7-3 and Rs. 17,941-6-1 more than last year, but Unaided management less by Rs. 3,115-5-2. The increase in expenditure on Government schools is due to the increased expenditure on miscellaneous items and that on Aided schools to the extra outlay on the teaching staff of boys' schools, servants and boarding expenses, and the decrease on Unaided schools is owing to smaller amounts spent on furniture and miscellaneous charges. Distributing the total amount among different sources of expenditure, State Revenue contributed Rs. 1,56,950-1-7, Local Funds Rs. 300, Fees Rs. 44,209-3-0, Imperial grants Rs. 12,203-15-5 and Subscriptions &c., Rs. 28,330-13-11. Dealing with the total expenditure of each agency, the Department spent Rs. 1,29,410-1-7 from State Revenue, Rs. 300 from Local Funds and Rs. 1,478-9-9 from Fees, while Aided agency expended, Rs. 27,540 from Government grants, Rs. 9,583-15-5 from Imperial grants, Rs. 37,641-3-0 from Fees and Rs. 27,049-0-11 from Subscriptions &c. Unaided agency has to entirely depend upon Imperial grants, Fees, and Subscriptions, the former of which contributed Rs. 2,620-0-0 and the latter two Rs. 5,089-6-3 and Rs. 1,281-13-0, respectively.

The incedence per pupil in Goverment schools was Rs. 43-5-2 and that in Aided schools Rs. 20-6-11.

Expenditure &c. of all High schools is shown in the Appendices I and J.

For the Matriculation Examination, 121 Candidates appeared against 105 in the preceding year, and 23 passed against 13 last year, securing 19·08 per cent of passes against 12·4. Of the total number of examinees, 65 went up from Government schools, 33 from Aided schools, and 2 from Unaided schools together with 21 private candidates; and of the passes, Government schools secured 16, Aided schools 5 and Unaided schools 1 with 1 private candidate.

As to the results of the individual Departmental schools, Aurangabad High school passed 2 out of 3 candidates and the Chadarghat and City High schools 6 and 4 out of 14 and 7 examinees. The Warangal High school

and the Madrasa-i-Aliya passed 2 each out of 7 and 22 candidates. Among Aided schools, Mahboob College secured 4 passes out of 16 candidates, while the St. George's Grammar School obtained only 1 pass out of 6 examinees. St. Ann's Convent, an Unaided High school for girls, passed 1 out of 2 sent up. The results of the individual institutions will be found in the Appendix K.

(*b.*)—*Middle Schools.*

Schools and Scholars.—In the year under review, the number of schools from increased 60 to 64 and scholars from 10,362 to 10,411, or an increase of 4 schools and 49 scholars on the whole. Of the total number of schools and scholars, there were 37 schools with 6,880 scholars under Departmental agency, 4 schools with 762 scholars under Sarf-i-khas, 14 schools with 1,915 scholars under Aided and 9 schools with 854 scholars under Unaided. Compared with last year, the schools under Departmental and Sarf-i-khas managements remain unchanged, but Aided and Unaided show an increase of 1 and 3 schools, respectively. The increase under the former is owing to the Wesleyan Mission Ghasmandy Mixed School, a Lower Primary last year, having been raised to the rank of a Lower Middle one, and that under the latter is due to the fact that the Alexandra Institute, the American Baptist Mission School for boys at Secunderabad and the Mission Boarding School for boys at Aurangabad were all recognised and added to the list of Middle schools. Distributing the total number of schools among the different grades, the Department maintained 19 Upper Middle and 18 Lower Middle schools with 3,904 and 2,976 scholars, respectively; Sarf-i-khas agency 2 Upper Middle 2 Lower Middle schools with 529 and 233 scholars; Aided agency 9 Upper Middle and 5 Lower Middle schools with 1,367 and 548 scholars, and Unaided agency 5 Upper Middle and 4 Lower Middle schools with 256 and 498 scholars. The Appendix L will show the list of Middle schools in the Dominions.

Expenditure.—The total cost borne by all agencies, increased from Rs. 1,67,274-10-2 to Rs. 1,86,840-5-4, or an increase of Rs. 19,565-11-2. Of the different sources from which the total expenditure was met, State Revenue contributed Rs. 1,05,863-14-10, Local Funds Rs. 647-1-0, Sarf-i-khas Revenue Rs. 10,118-6-9, Fees Rs. 22,316-12-1, Imperial grants Rs. 16,013-9-6 and Subscriptions &c., Rs. 31,880-9-2. Dealing separately with the outlay shared by each agency, the Department spent Rs. 1,01,697-10-1, Sarf-i-khas agency Rs. 10,598-6-9, Aided agency Rs. 45,475-12-3 and Unaided agency Rs. 29,068-8-3, showing an increase of Rs. 2,363-6-7 on Departmental schools, Rs. 2,290-8-11 on Aided schools and Rs. 14,707-0-2 on Unaided schools but a decrease of Rs. 295-4-6 on Sarfi-i-khas schools. The increase on the Departmental schools was owing to the payment of arrears of salaries of some teachers in the districts withheld on account of their absence on leave and that on Aided schools partly to the increases to the teaching staff, increased expenditure on furniture and boarding expenses and partly to the increase in the number of schools. The increase on Unaided schools was due to an

increase in the number of schools. Details of expenditure &c., on Middle schools are shown in the Appendix M.

The results of the Middle School Examination were not satisfactory, 19·45 being the total percentage of passes. The failures were chiefly in the First Language and Arithmetic. This failure is to be accounted for by the fact that this was the first year in which the new syllabus came into force, under which the standard of English and Arithmetic was considerably raised. Of the number of successful candidates, 5 passed in the Honours Division, 18 in the First Class, 80 in the Second Class, and 5 candidates in one Branch only. The total number registered, was 583 and the total examined 555. The examination was held in 10 different centres :—Chadarghat, Secunderabad, Bidar, Warangal, Gulbargah, Raichur, Oosmanabad, Aurangabad, Bir, and Parbhani. At Chadarghat the examination had to be held in two places, in the St. George's School Gymnasium and in the Government High School building on account of the large number that appeared. The numbers for the examination are likely to increase year by year so that it is very necessary that a large examination hall should be but as soon as possible. It would be on such a plan that the building could be rented for other purposes as well, and thus in a measure pay for itself. Of the total that were examined, there were only 10 girls, of whom 5 passed. The nationality of the total of those who passed, was 13 Brahmins, 9 Hindus, 3 Europeans, 2 Eurasians, 1 Native Christian, 42 Mahomedans and 1 Parsee. 72 pupils passed from the Government schools, 20 from the Aided, 3 from the Unaided and 13 privately. Of the Government schools that did well at the examination, were the Zenana School, the Normal School, Upper Middle School, Makhtal, Government High School, Warangal, Upper Middle School, Nalgundah, Lower Middle School, Golcondah, Upper Middle School, Oosmanabad, and the Lower Middle School, Tuljapur. The percentage of passes was : Government schools 31·185, Aided schools 24·69 and Unaided schools 16·66; of the Aided schools, Madrasa-i-Aizza, Mufid-ul-Anam, Dharwavant Anglo-Vernacular school, the Vedic Dharma Prakasika, the Bolarum Cantonment Anglo-Vernacular School and the St. George's Girls' Seminary did well; of the Unaided, the Madrasa-i-Asafia, Malakpett, was the only successful one. Five prizes were, as usual, offered, of which two were by the Department and three by private gentlemen. These were awarded to the candidates in accordance with the rules in force.

Chapter VII.—Primary Education.

There were altogether 773 Primary schools, of which 629 were Departmental, 141 Aided and 3 Unaided. Departmental schools show a decrease of one school, whilst Aided and Unaided schools remain the same. The number of pupils was 44,168 against 43,940 being an increase of 228. The fall in the number of schools is so small that it needs no

comment. The statement N. in the Appendix shows particulars of Primary schools for boys and girls under each agency in each Subah.

Management Agency.	Number of schools.						Number of pupils.					
	Upper Primary		Lower Primary		Total.		Upper. Primary.		Lower Primary.		Total.	
	1313 F.	1314 F.	1313 F.	1314 F.	1313 F.	1314 F.	1313 F.	1314 F.	1313 F.	1314 F.	1313 F.	1314 F.
Schools for boys.												
Schools under Public Management. Government.	103	100	13	14	116	114	11,686	11,158	650	678	12,336	11,836
Schools under Public Management. Local Cess ..	3	5	463	464	466	469	337	508	21,049	21,669	21,386	22,177
Schools under Public Management. Sarf-i-khas.	11	9	12	10	23	19	1,272	1,027	654	719	1,926	1,746
Schools under Private Management Aided ..	6	6	95	97	101	103	456	413	3,788	3,810	4,244	4,223
Schools under Private Management Unaided ...	1	1	...	...	1	1	82	31	...	...	82	31
Schools for girls.												
Schools under Public Management.. Government.	3	3	6	6	9	9	253	340	235	217	488	557
Schools under Public Management.. Local Cess ...	...	1	15	16	15	17	...	135	800	845	800	980
Schools under Public Management.. Sarf-i-khas...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	108	101	108	101
Schools under Private Management Aided ...	6	6	34	32	40	38	732	794	1,682	1,541	2,414	2,335
Schools under Private Management Unaided ...	2	2	...	...	2	2	156	182	...	...	156	182
Total of Schools for boys and girls ...	135	133	639	640	774	773	14,974	14,588	28,966	29,580	43,940	44,168

Upper Primary schools numbered 133 with 14,588 pupils and Lower Primary 640 with 29,580 pupils. The total number of pupils of all schools both under public and private management in the primary stage, exclusive of pupils in the Primary Departments of High and Middle schools, was 44,168, which gives a percentage of 39 of the total population of school-going-age.

Expenditure on Primary schools for both boys and girls amounted to Rs. 2,35,579-12-8, or 23·65 per cent of the total expenditure on education. Of this sum, Rs. 77,754-9-8 were spent on Government schools, Rs. 1,01,996-4-5 on Local Cess schools Rs. 8,989 on Sarf-i-khas schools, Rs. 43,665-1-7 on Aided schools and Rs. 3,174-13-0 on Unaided schools. Of the total expenditure, Primary education (85·94) represents the percentage spent on boys' schools and 14·06 on girls' schools. Again Rs. 96,596-4-2, or 41·00 per cent was met from Provincial revenues, Rs. 1,04,438-0-5 or 44·33 per cent from Local Cess Rs. 8,185-0-6 or 3·48 per cent from Sarf-i-khas revenues, Rs. 4,650-0-4 or 1·97 per cent from British grants Rs. 7,415-1-3 or 3·15 per cent from Fee receipts and Rs. 14,295-6-0, or 6·07 per cent from Subscriptions and other sources.

At Head-quarters there were 15 schools for boys against 16 last year, and 14 schools for girls. Of the total number, the Department maintained 1 Upper Primary School for boys, Aided management, 5 Upper and 8 Lower Primary schools for boys, and 6 Upper and 8 Lower Primary schools for girls, and Unaided management only 1 Upper Primary school for boys. Compared with last year, the Department shows a decrease of 1 school, due to the incorporation of the Kindergarten school with the Madrasa-i-Aliya. Aided management also loses 1 school, owing to the Wesleyan Mission Ghasmandi Primary Mixed school being raised to the grade of a Lower Middle. These loses were, to some extent, counterbalanced by the opening of the Upper Primary boy's school by the American Baptist Mission. The total number of scholars fell from 2,654 to 2,478, a decrease of 176 pupils, mainly in Departmental and Aided schools. Of the number of scholars, there were 632 pupils in the Upper Primary schools for boys, and 794 in the Upper Primary schools for girls, while, in the Lower Primary schools for boys and girls, there were 492 and 560, respectively, thus showing 251 against 376 pupils in Departmental schools, 2,196 against 2,278 pupils in Aided schools and 31 in Unaided schools against nil in the previous year. The total expenditure on Primary education at Head-quarters was Rs. 31,524-12-9, of which the Department spent Rs. 6,948, or 22 per cent, Aided agency Rs. 24,251-15-9, or 77 per cent, and Unaided agency Rs. 324-13-0, or 1 per cent. The total outlay distributed among the different sources of income, shows that State Revenue contributed Rs. 16,812-0-0, or 53 per cent. Imperial grants Rs. 2,850-0-4, or 9 per cent, Fees Rs 2,200-3-11, or 7 per cent and Subscriptions &c., Rs. 9,662-8-6, or 31 per cent. Dealing separately with the share each agency bore, the Department spent Rs. 6,948 from State Revenue, Aided management Rs. 9,864 from State Revenue, 2,850 from Imperial grants, Rs. 2,172-6-11 from Fees, and Rs. 9,365-8-6 from Subscriptions &c. Unaided management met its outlay solely from private sources, of which Rs. 27-13-0 were expended from Fees and Rs. 297 from Subscriptions and other sources. Compared with last year, the Department spent less during the year owing, as already explained, to the incorporation of the Kindergarten with the Madrasa-i-Aliya. Aided schools also showed a decrease in expenditure due to the reduced outlay on the teaching staff and on house rent. Unaided schools had only one item of expenditure for the year under report.

Of the 172 Primary schools under the different agencies in the Medak Subah, 30 were Upper Primary and 142 Lower Primary Under the recent redistribution of district, 6 Upper Primary schools passed from this Subah, whilst the same number of Lower Primary schools were acquired. The total number of Primary schools, therefore, remains the same as last year.

This would ensure uniformity in the grade of schools under the two main agencies of Government and Local Cess and would enable us to devote the savings that would thus be effected from Imperial funds to supply the increased requirements of the Middle schools.

The expenditure on Government boys' and girls' schools, during the year, amounted to Rs. 21,524-0-1 as against Rs. 25,209-9-3 in 1313 Fasli, thus showing a decrease of Rs. 3,685-9-2 due to the transfer of 6 expensive Upper Primary schools of this Subah to other Subahs in exchange for 6 cheap Lower Primary. The net cost to Government per pupil per annum under this head was Rs. 6-11-3 against Rs. 5-11-2 in 1313 Fasli. The increase in the cost is due to the decrease in the number of pupils, but the cost per pupil per mensum does not much exceed annas 8, the minimum considered to be reasonable in the case of such schools.

The condition of these Upper Primary schools, with the exception of a few, is not as satisfactory as might be expected. Even as regards numbers the majority of them show a poor attendance, while their cost is much higher than is warranted by the work turned out by them. A scheme for the reorganization of the expenditure and staff of these schools is under consideration. The above total includes 36 Aided schools supported from Provincial funds with 1,141 pupils as against 36 schools with 1,136 pupils in 1313 Fasli. This shows a slight decrease of 5 pupils, which calls for no special comment. These 36 schools, however, are not the same that this Subah had in 1313 Fasli.

The total expenditure incurred on account of these 36 Aided schools, amounted to Rs. 3,572-8-4 as against Rs. 4,077-6-2. The decrease is owing to the fact that the schools the Subah has received in exchange, are less expensive than those it has given over. The annual cost per pupil to Government was Rs. 3-7-9. The schoolmasters in these schools are supposed to appropriate the fees recovered from the pupils, but as a matter of fact the Government help is all that they get for their labour, the ryots contributing little, because they contend that, since the Government takes local cess from them, it is bound to provide free education to their children.

There is one solitory recognised Unaided school in this Subah. It is the American Baptist Mission School at Mahbubnagar. The strength of this school was 136 at the end of 1314 Fasli, with an expenditure of Rs. 1,408 contributed by the Mission. No fees are realized from pupils who are all of them Native Christians supported by Missionary funds. The school teaches up to the Special Upper Primary Standard, and the instruction includes both English and Telugu. The Inspecting Schoolmaster, Mahbubnagar, reported this school to be in a very satisfactory condition in the year under report.

In the Warangal Subah, there was a decrease of 46 schools and 2,597 pupils under Primary education. Primary departments of High and Middle schools also showed a decrease of 1,154 scholars. 30 schools with 3,127 boys were Upper Primary and 75 schools with 3,605 pupils were Lower Primary. Again, of the same total, 33 schools with 2,791 pupils were under direct management of Government, 29 schools with 1,318 pupils belonged to the Local Cess agency, 30 schools with 1,350 pupils were under private agency. As priviously explained the decrease of schools and scholars is owing to the redistribution of districts and the consequent transfer of schools.

The expenditure incurred, amounted to Rs. 27,960-15-8, of which 57·1 per cent were met from State Revenue, 34·1 per cent from Local Cess, 7·6 per cent from the Sarf-i-khas and 1·2 per cent from the Fee Fund. Government schools in all drew Rs. 14,253-6-11 direct from the State Revenue plus Rs. 353-1-4 and Rs. 346-6-3 from Local Fund and Fee Funds, respectively. Local Cess schools received Rs. 6,456-2-11, Sarf-i-khas schools drew Rs. 2,147-7-9, while the Aided schools (including Local Cess Aided) received Rs. 2,700-6-6 from Local Cess and Rs. 1,704 from Provincial grant.

The Gulbargah Subah maintained 192 Primary schools with 12,660 pupils against 156 schools with 10,304 scholars in 1313 Fasli. Of the 156 Primary schools of last year, 1 school at Deogadu had to be abolished. So there was an increase of 37 Primary schools over those of the previous year. Of the 37 Primary schools, Bidar District contained 33 Primary schools and the remaining 4 shools are those which were transferred from the Mahbubnagar District to the Gulbargah District. Of the 192 schools, 17 are for girls with 959 pupils and the rest for boys. The condition of the Primary schools at Gulbargah, Raichur and Oosmanabad is reported as fair but that of the Bidar schools as very unsatisfactory. The teachers in these schools are untrained; but, as soon as they have received their training in the Normal school and are sent back, they will be expected to show better work. The total expenditure on these 192 schools was Rs. 56,304-4-0 against Rs. 43,127-10-3 last year. The percentage on the total expenditure for the Division for Primary education was 45·8 and the incidence per pupil Rs. 4-7-1.

In the Aurangabad Subah, there were 281 schools with 14,344 pupils under all agencies against 274 schools with 13,458 pupils, or an increase of 7 schools and 886 pupils.

The schools, the Inspector reports, are in a healthy condition, the average number of pupils for all schools being 51. This number would have been still higher, had it not been for the plague which affected chiefly the Bir and Aurangabad Districts.

Out of 27 Upper Primary schools for boys (Government and Sarf-i-khas.) 17 are in a healthy condition, while the rest require to be reorganised.

The Inspector, in his new scheme, has altogether done away with Jalna and Narsi schools. Shivna and Palam are Sarf-i-khas schools, and the teachers there are of the old type. No qualified persons would consent to change places with them pleading that Sarf-i-khas posts are not pensionable. The masters at Pathree, Hadgaon and Biloli are also old and useless, and until they are pensioned, no change for the better is possible. Regarding Kandhar, the Inspector has arranged to send a man from the Nander Middle School. The remaining two, *i. e.*, Ashti and Kalamnur, are capable of being improved. The pay of the Ashti Head Master's post is Rs. 20, and when that is sanctioned, a qualified man will be sent from the Bir Middle School.

The man at Kalrmnur is young, and holds a Normal School certificate, but the Inspector reports that, wherever he goes, he quarrels with his assistants and Government Officials.

Chapter VIII.—Female Education.

There were 76 girls, schools with 4,891 pupils, against 76 with 4,707 pupils in the previous year. The percentage of girls under instruction to girls of school-going-age was 59. Of the total schools, 28 were under Departmental management and 42 under Private management with 1,683 and 3,208 pupils, respectively. There were, again of the total, 2 High schools (one under Aided and the other under Unaided management) 5 Upper Middle schools (one under Departmental management one under Aided and 3 under Unaided), 1 Lower Middle (under Aided management), 12 Upper Primary schools (4 under Departmental management, 6 under Aided and 2 under Unaided), 55 Lower Primary schools (23 under Departmental management and 32 under Aided) and 1 Special school (under Aided management.)

Management.	Class of Institution.	1313 F.		1314 F.		Increase.		Decrease.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
	Under Departmental Management.								
Government	High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Middle	1	54	1	45	...	...	...	9
	Upper Primary	3	253	3	340	...	87	...	...
	Lower Primary	6	235	6	217	...	...	...	18
Local Cess	Upper Primary	...	...	1	135	1	135	...	...
	Lower Primary	15	800	16	845	1	45	...	...
Sarf-i-khas	Lower Primary	1	108	1	101	...	...	...	7
	Total	26	1,450	28	1,683	2	267	...	34
	Under Private Management.								
Aided	Special	1	108	1	89	...	...	..	19
	High School	1	95	1	87	..	...	...	8
	Upper Middle	1	89	1	97	...	8	...	...
	Lower Middle	1	60	1	71	...	11	...	...
	Upper Primary	6	732	6	794	...	62	...	...
	Lower Primary	34	1,682	32	1,541	...	...	2	141
Unaided	High School	1	158	1	159	...	1	...	...
	Upper Middle	3	177	3	188	...	11	...	...
	Lower Middle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Primary	2	156	2	182	...	26	...	...
	Total	50	3,257	48	3,208	...	119	2	168
	Grand Total	76	4,707	76	4,891	2	386	2	202

The increase of pupils was chiefly in the Upper Primary schools. Of the total number of girls, 2,640 were Mahomedans, 270 Brahmins, 781 non-Brahmins, 284 other Hindus, 392 Europeans and Eurasians, 422 Native Christians, 45 Parsees and 57 others. Total expenditure on Female Education amounted to Rs. 88,695-4-7, which represents 8·9 per cent of the total expenditure. Of this sum, Rs. 26,262-5-3 was spent from State Revenue, Rs. 6,223-5-0 from Local Cess, Rs 698 from Sarf-i-khas, Rs. 11,989 from Imperial grants, Rs. 16,242-8-5 from Fees and Rs. 27,280-1-11 from Subscriptions and Other sources.

One of the great draw backs to the progress of Female Education is the want of Normal schools for teachers. No such schools at present exist except the one maintained by the Wesleyan Mission. This schools is doing good work, and is supplying schools of the same mission with trained female teachers

The number of girls, schools at Head-quarters was the same as in the previous year, *viz.*, 23, but the number of pupils under tuition rose from 2,058 to 2,090—an increase of 32. Of the total number of school and scholars, the Department maintained 1 school with 45 pupils, Aided agency 18 schools with 1,698 pupils, and Unaided agency 4 schools with 347 pupils.

The classification of pupils according to their religious belief, shows 471 Mahomedans, 88 Brahmins, 588 non-Brahmins, 250 other Hindus, 392 Europeans and Eurasians, 233 Native Christians, 42 Parsees, and 26 Others, thus showing a decrease of 31 Mahomedans, 29 other Hindus, 4 Native Christians, 7 Parsees and an increase of 21 Brahmins, 47 non-Brahmins, 20 Europeans and Eurasians, and 16 Others.

Of the total number of girls, 1,018 were learning English, 46 Latin, 39 French, 5 Arabic, 26 Persian, 413 Urdu, 960 Telugu, 170 Tamil and 1 Marathi. Compared with last year, there was an increase in the number of girls reading English, Latin, Persian, Telugu, and Tamil.

The total expenditure on girls' schools at Head-quarters was Rs. 71,294-12-1 against Rs. 73,798-1-2, or Rs. 2,503-5-1 less than last year. Of the total amount, the Department spent Rs. 10,731-13-3, Aided management Rs. 41,173-2-10, and Unaided management Rs. 19,389-12-0. Thus, Departmental schools cost Rs. 43·10-9 less than last year, while Aided schools had a larger outlay of Rs. 760-10-2, and Unaided schools Rs. 3,220-4-6 less. The increase of expenditure on Aided schools is due to the increment on salaries to the teaching staff in Secondary schools, and the decrease on Unaided schools to a smaller amount spent on Furniture. Again, of the total amount spent on Departmental schools, Rs. 7,923-13-3 came from State Revenue, and Rs. 2,808 from Fees, and of that on Aided schools, Rs. 10,996 were contributed from State Revenue, Rs. 5,498 from Imperial grants, Rs. 5,309-12-5 from Fees, Rs. 19,399-6-5 from Subscriptions. As regards the expenditure on Unaided schools, Imperial grants contributed Rs. 6,491, Fees Rs. 7,838-0-6, and Subscriptions &c., Rs. 5,060-11-6.

For the recent Middle School Examination, 8 candidates in all were sent up from the different schools, *viz.*, 3 from the St. George's Girls' Seminary, a like number from St. Ann's Convent, and 1 each from the Government Zenana school and the Protestant Orphanage. Of these, only the St. George's and the Zenana Schools were successful, the former passing all 3 in the Honor's Division, and the latter one in the second Class.

In the Aurangabad Subah there were 11 girls' schools with 711 pupils. Three of these were Upper Primary with 317 pupils and 8 Lower Primary with 394 pupils against 2 Upper Primary with 156 pupils and 9 Lower Primary with 457 pupils of the year previous. 3 of these again with 208 pupils were Local Cess, 6 with 321 pupils were Aided and 2 with 182 pupils Uuaided. The total expenditure on Female Education in the Division was Rs. 6,303-5-0 against Rs. 4,868-10-6 last year. Departmental expenditure was Rs. 1,266 against only Rs. 213 the year previous. The amount of fees realized from these schools was only Rs. 13. The people of the Subah appear to be eager for Female Education from the fact that Private schools have been opened at Basmat, Hingoli, Parbhani, Jalna, Dharoor, and Aurangabad. If the grants-in-Aid system be introduced, several schools will be established, and the number of such institutions will undoubtedly increase. At present want of funds is a serious obstacle, and no further progress is possible until an increase is made in the Budget.

In the Medak Subah, there were 18 girls' schools with 770 pupils against the same number of schools with 938 pupils in 1313 Fasli, showing a decrease of 168 pupils due to the very inefficient character of the management and discipline noticed by the Inspector in almost all these schools. Of these 18 schools, only 1 was an Upper Primary school and the rest Lower Primary. Six of the schools with 260 pupils were managed by the Department, 8 schools with 388 pupils were under Local Cess and 4 schools with 122 pupils were Aided. The total expenditure was Rs. 4,215-10-9, of which Rs. 1,701-4-9 came from State Revenue, Rs. 366-9-6 from State Revenue, as grants Rs. 2,087-10-6 from Local Cess and Rs. 60 paid from Local Cess as grants.

With the exception of a few schools, the condition of the rest of the schools was very unsatisfactory. Their management and discipline are inefficient owing to the teachers being untrained and irregularly educated at home. Some of them, the Inspector reports, are unable to read and write properly. Any improvement in the condition of these schools is not to be hoped for unless the quality of the teachers employed is improved and better salary given them than what they at present receive.

On my instructions, an attempt was made by the Inspector to levy a small school fee in accordance with the scale sanctioned for Primary boys' schools, the result of which was that, in the Mabubnagar and Nalgondah Districts, Rs. 13-11-6 were collected, while, in other districts of the Subah, the

teachers could make no attempt to carry out the order pleading the poverty of the people and unwillingness on the part of parents to pay. The order will gradually be enforced.

There were in all 7 girls' schools in the Warangal Subah with 361 pupils attending them. Of these, 2 were maintained by Government, 4 by Local Fund and 1 by Local Cess Aided. Girls' schools under direct management consisted of 1 Upper Primary in Warangal District and 1 Lower Primary in Karcemnagar District. Those maintained by the Local Fund, were all Lower Primary. The number of schools, when compared with last year, was 7 against 11 with 361 and 515 girls' respectively, showing a decrease of 4 schools and 154 girls. This decrease is due to the transfer of the Nalgondah and Bhongir girls' schools from the Nalgondah District and to that of the Cheryal and Maddoor girls' schools from the Warangal District to the Medak Subah.

Of the 361 girls, 318 were Mahomedans, 26 Brahmins, and 17 non-Brahmins. There was only 1 Hindu girls' school, the rest were all Mohamedan. The former had 26 Brahmins and 17 non Brahmins on the rolls. The total expenditure was Rs. 1,726-3-0, of which Rs. 492-3-0 were paid from State Revenue and Rs. 1,234 from Local Cess. No fees were levied in any of the girls' schools.

The number of girls' schools in the Gulbargah Subah increased from 13 with 583 girls to 17 with 959 girls. The increase of 4 schools is due to the transference of that number from the Bidar District. Of the 17 girls' schools, 1 is purely a Government one, 12 receive grants-in-aid and 3 are maintained by Local Cess, while the one at Raichur receives aid from the State as well as from Local Cess. One school with 178 pupils again is an Upper Primary one and 16 with 781 pupils Lower Primary. Of the total 959 pupils on the rolls, 821 read Urdu, 62 Marattie, 72 Canarese and 4 English. According to religion, 835 were Mahomedans, 86 Brahmins, 27 non-Brahmins and 11 other Hindus. The total expenditure on Female Education in the Subah, was Rs. 2,584 against Rs. 372 last year.

The schools in the Subah have not made any progress. The pupils scarcely go beyond the primary stage, after which they are withdrawn. The mistresses are all uncertificated, and the Inspector reports that most of them are not even able to read and write. Inspectors have been warned that, as vacancies occur, they should be filled up by competent mistresses.

Chapter IX—Special Education.

Under Special Education there were 3 more schools than last year, the Agri-Horticultural School at Aurangabad, the Mahboob Technical School at Bir and the Mission Industrial School in the Cantonment of Aurangabad. The statement given below, shows an increase of only 2 schools. This is due to the fact that the Forest School which is included in the statement, has

not submitted its annual return for 1314 Fasli. There is also the Medical School which submits no return. Owing to these 2 schools not having sent in their returns, the number on the rolls under Special Education is not properly represented. Notwithstanding this, there is an increase of 182 pupils. 8 of the schools are under Departmental management 3 under Aided, of which 1 is the Girls' Boarding and Normal School under the Wesleyan Mission and 1 Unaided.

Class of institutions.	Year.	Schools for boys.			Schools for girls.			Total.		
		Schools.	Scholars.	Average attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average attendance.
Under Public or Government Management.										
Training Schools for masters ...	1313	1	411	419	...	...	...	1	411	419
	1314	1	479	373	...	...	...	1	479	373
Industrial Schools —	1313	2	247	174	...	...	...	2	247	174
	1314	3	543	388	...	...	...	3	543	388
Engineering Schools ...	1313	1	31	31	...	...	...	1	31	31
	1314	1	27	27	...	...	...	1	27	27
Law Schools ...	1313	1	110	108	...	...	...	1	110	108
	1314	1	172	138	...	...	...	1	172	138
Police Training Schools ...	1313	1	83	75	...	...	...	1	83	75
	1314	1	87	79	...	...	...	1	87	79
Forest Schools ...	1313	1	27	26	...	.....	...	1	27	26
	1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools ...	1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1314	1	26	21	...	...	...	1	26	21
Total ...	1313	7	909	833	...	...	...	7	909	833
	1314	8	1,334	1,026	...	...	...	8	1,334	1,026
Under Private Management. (a) *Aided.*										
Training Schools for mistresses ...	1313	...	...	...	1	108	101	1	108	101
	1314	...	...	...	1	89	75	1	89	75
Sanskrit Schools ...	1313	1	53	50	...	...	...	1	53	50
	1314	1	49	35	...	...	...	1	49	35
Mahboob Technical School ...	1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1314	1	61	40	...	...	...	1	61	40
Total ...	1313	1	53	50	1	108	101	2	161	151
	1314	2	110	75	1	89	75	3	199	150
(b) *Unaided.*										
Mahboob Technical School, Bir ..	1313	1	40	28	...	...	...	1	40	28
	1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aur. Cant. (Mission) Industrial School.	1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1314	1	21	18	...	...	...	1	21	18
Total ...	1313	1	40	28	...	...	...	1	40	28
	1314	1	21	18	...	...	...	1	21	18
Grand Total ...	1313	9	1,002	911	1	108	101	10	1,110	1,012
	1314	11	1,465	1,119	1	89	75	12	1,554	1,194

Total expenditure on these schools was Rs. 59,971-13-10, of which Rs. 48,771-9-11 were spent on schools under Public management, Rs. 10,660-3-11 on Aided schools and Rs. 540 on Unaided schools. The net cost to Government in the first named was Rs. 31,587-5-2, or Rs. 30-12-7 per pupil and in the second Rs. 2,230, or Rs. 14-13-10 per pupil.

The results of the Sir J. J. School of Arts, Bombay, for the 3 Industrial Schools were very satisfactory, 22 having passed out of 36 examined, 16 in the 1st and 6 in the 2nd Grade. At Aurangabad, 11 passed out of 16 examined, 7 in the 1st Grade and 4 in the 2nd and at Hyderabad, 11 passed out of 20 examined, 9 in the 1st Grade and 2 in the 2nd. As regards the religion of those who passed, 6 Mahomedans, 14 Brahmins, 1 non-Brahmins and 1 Native Christian. The final examination of the Engineering School was held during the year. The examination was for the Upper and Lower Subordinate Classes of the school. In the former 9 pupils obtained 1st class certificates and two 2nd class. 6 pupils of the same class failed to qualify fully but obtained certificates as follows :—1 Student, 2nd class in Engineering, 1st class in Surveying and Levelling, and 1st class in Drawing and Estimating, 1 student, 2nd class in Surveying and Levelling and 1st class in Drawing and Estimating, 1 student, 2nd class in Engineering and 1st class in Surveying and Levelling, 1 student, 2nd class in Engineering and 1st class in Surveying and Levelling, 2 students, 2nd class in Drawing and Estimating, 3 students 2nd class in Surveying and Levelling. In the Lower Subordinate class, 12 pupils obtained 2nd class certificates, 17 pupils, 1st class certificate in Levelling, Surveying, Drawing and Estimating, 3 pupils certificate in Surveying and Levelling, and 1 certificate in Drawing and Estimating. For the Method and School Management Test 133 pupils of the Lower Secondary grade and 18 pupils of the Higher Primary grade appeared. Of the former, 29 appeared from the Government Normal School, of whom 14 passed with Honors, 10 in the 1st class and 4 in the 2nd class. One pupil failed in Theory, 2 appeared from the Wesleyan Mission Boarding and Normal School, Secunderabad, of whom one passed in the 2nd class and the other failed. Of the 2 private candidates who appeared, both secured a 1st class. Of the 18 that appeared for the Higher Primary grade, 3 passed in the Honors list, 8 in the 1st class, 6 in the 2nd and 1 failed in Theory.

Normal School:—The number on the rolls at the end of the year was 479 compared with 411 in the previous year, but the average attendance decrease from 419 to 373. Fee receipts increased from Rs. 1,458-13-0 to Rs. 1,736-10-0 out of a total expenditure of Rs. 17,281-14-7, the teaching staff received Rs. 10,555-11-7 in salaries against Rs. 9,226-8-0 in the previous year. The incidence per pupil increased from Rs. 18-8-7 to Rs. 23-10-4 owing to a falling off in the average attendance. For the Middle School Examination, 14 candidates appeared, and 10 passed, of whom 2 were placed in the Honors, Division, 2 in the 1st class, and 6 in the 2nd. The Method and School management was conducted this year, the results of which have already been given. The school has a very able Head Master in Moulvi Allah Baksh Sahib, a teacher of acknowledged ability and proved merit, who has thrown his heart and soul into the work. The results of the Middle School and Method Examinations reflect the greatest credit on him and his assistants who spare no pains to make their work a success.

Engineering School:—The numerical strength decreased at the end

of the year from 31 to 27, but the fee receipts increased from Rs. 150 to Rs. 310 due to the enforcement of the Director's orders to realise fees in advance. The total expenditure was Rs. 5,088, of which Rs. 3,900 was spent on salaries to teachers, leaving Rs. 3,519 as the total net outlay which gave Rs. 132-15-5 as the incidence per pupil against Rs. 120-15-6 last year. The school sent up candidates for the Final Examination in Engineering, which was conducted by a Board of Examiners of passed men from the Public Works Department. The results of the examination were very satisfactory, details of which have already been dwelt upon in a previous page of this report. The scheme for the re-organisation of the school has been submitted to Government, but sanction was not received before the year closed. The school is doing excellent work under the Head Master, Mr. Mahomed Secunder and his Assistant, Mr. Mahomed Himaiatulla, and will, as in times past, continue to maintain its reputation as one of the best techinical schools in Hyderabad.

Hyderabad Industrial School.—This school had a numerical strength of 30 pupils, as compared with 65 in the preceding year. What it urgently needs, is more pecuniary help from Government, for unless a sum of at least Rs. 1,000 is placed at the disposal of the Headmaster, Mr. Yadava Rao, the work turned, out will prove unremunerative. The incidence per pupil calculated on the actual cost of tuition, *viz.*, Rs. 2,657-6-6, increased from Rs. 41-10-7 to Rs. 104-14-2 which is due to a decrease in the average attendance *viz.*, 25 against 60 in the previous year. In the Sir J. J. School of Art Examination, Bombay, 9 passed in the 1st Grade, and 2 in the 2nd, out of 13 and 7 candidates, respectively, who were sent up, against 6 passes in the 1st Grade and 1 in the 2nd Grade out of 15 and 3 who appeared the previous year.

Law School.—The total number on the rolls at the close of the year increased from 110 to 172, and the average attendance from 108 to 138. There is thus an appreciable increase in the fee receipts which rose from Rs. 5,381 to Rs. 7,347. The school is under the direct management of His Highness' High Court of Judicature, though its maintenance is met from the Educational Department. The total outlay was Rs. 4,552, of which Rs. 4,200 was paid as emoluments to the lecturers.

Dharma Prachari Manohar Sanskrit School.—The numerical strength of this school fell from 53 to 49 in the year under report. It charges no fees, as education is given free. It teaches pure Sanskrit, the Hindu Vedanta and Philosophy. The school is maintained at a total cost of Rs. 1,020, the pay of the teaching staff being Rs. 600 for the year. The incidence per pupil, on the net cost of Rs. 300 to the Department, slightly rose from Rs. 6 to Rs. 8-9-2, the rise being due to a decrease in the average attendance

Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal School—There was a falling off both in the number on the rolls and the average attendance of

this school, *viz.*, from 108 to 89 and from 101 to 75, respectively. The income from fees was Rs. 626-9-0, Rs. 32-12-0 less than last year. The Department contributed Rs. 1,380 while the Mission paid the balance, making a total outlay of Rs. 8,204-14-10, of which Rs. 3,856-12-0 was spent in salaries to the teachers. The school is the most important institution in the Mission, and supplies trained mistresses to its schools at Hyderabad. It is managed by the Revd. Mr. Pratt, ably assisted by Miss Hare, a London Graduate and the Headmaster, Mr. Srinivas Iyengar, who is untiring in his efforts in preparing the girls both for the Middle School and the Method examinations in Telugu. Under Mrs. Pratt's capable supervision, lace-making is making substantial progress. The cost per pupil is Rs. 18-6-5, Rs. 4-11-10 more than last year, which is due to a decline in the average attendance. Two pupils appeared for the Method and School management Test, of whom 1 passed in the 2nd class.

Mahboob Thechnical School, Bir.—This school was organized with a view to supply the long felt want of providing the children of the poorer classes with industrial education which has been recognized on all hands as the only means of relieving them from their wreched situation. The special object aimed at, was to revive the accounts of silk spinning and enameling on leather &c., for which Bir was once noted. In the year under report there was an improvement everywhere. There is an increase of 13 students over that of the last year, as also a considerable increase in the proceeds of sale of articles turned out in the workshops.

It was at first intended to follow the lines of the Aurangabad Industrial school and make Free-hand drawing the basis of the training in industrial arts. Want of funds, however, intervened with the result that the idea had to be droped. One characteristic of this institution is, that boys receive instruction in the vernacular the theoritical as well as practical side of the subject. For instance, a student in the tailoring class not only knows how to cut out and secure, but also can detect any defect in the machines &c.

Special class has been opened in the school for children of the Bhill caste, the credit of which is due to Moulvi Aziz Mirza Saheb. The boys are under Police supervision. The Police Department contributes towards the expenditure of their maintenance, clothing &c., at the rate of Rs. 3 per head per month. Their presence in the school will, it is hoped, to some extent, lead to diminution in crime in the neighbourhood by creating, amongst this class of professional thieves, a taste for honest living.

The boys, I am glad to report, are slowly but steadly improving. The senior students of the school can read Balbodah and Modi, First Book and work Arithmetic tables up to 20 × 20. The junior students of the school can read and write the alphabet and know numeration up to million. They regularly receive lessons in school drills. Special attention is being paid to their moral education, Religious stories are told for the purpose of impressing on their minds the value of honesty, education, truthfulness and

other virtues. The senior students can weave a single threaded cloth, sushees &c., and the junior students are taught to wind the thread on a large small spoon.

There are 61 pupils on the rolls, of whom 42 are Mahomedans and 19 Hindus. No fees are charged.

The ages of the students vary from 8 to 17 years. Physical education, too, is not neglected. The work of the school was greatly interrupted for three months by an outbreak of plague.

Chapter X.—Scholarships.

Expenditure on scholarships amounted to Rs. 64,986-3-7 against Rs. 99,055-1-10 last year. Of this sum, Rs. 59,035-8-9 were drawn from State Revenue, Rs. 3,258-9-3 from Fee receipts, Rs. 2,588-1-0 from Local Fund, and Rs. 104-0-6 from Sarf-i-khas.

Under the head of "General Scholarships," that is, scholarships to schools for General and Special education, Rs. 29,851-11-6 were expended against Rs 27,743-10-1 last year, the increase being due to increased allotment to the Government Normal School from Local Fund and to the fact that some scholarships which were paid last year from Fee Fund and included under Miscellaneous Scholarships, were transfered this year to the head "General Scholarships." Of the total sum expended under this head, Rs. 24,459-11-9 were spent at Head-quarters, Rs. 1,294-10-0 in the Gulbargah Subah, Rs. 2,861-11-6 in the Aurangabad Subah, Rs. 905-9-9 in the Warangal Subah and Rs. 330-0-6 in the Medak Subah. Of the sum spent at Head-quarters, Rs. 5,735-5-6 were spent in the two Colleges, Rs. 13,617-2-6 in High schools, and Rs. 5,107-3-9 on Special schools of instruction. In the Gulbargah Subah, Rs. 1,051-3-0 were spent in the High school and Rs. 243-7-0 in the Middle schools. In the Aurangabad Subah, Rs. 170 was spent in the College, Rs. 720 in the High school, Rs. 244-4-6 in the Middle schools, Rs. 60 in the Primary Schools, and Rs. 1,667-7-0 in the Special Schools. In the Warangal Subah, Rs. 647-9-9 were spent in the High school and Rs. 258 in the Middle schools, and in the Medak Subah, Rs. 330 were spent in the Middle schools.

For the Forest School, Dehra Dun, no students were sent up last year, and consequently no money was expended, while last year the sum of Rs. 710-11-3 was expended under that head.

On "English Scholarships," the sum of Rs. 31,772-13-7 was expended against Rs. 64,687-12-6, the decrease being due to the fact that no new students were sent to fill the place of those who returned to India after the completion of their term of scholarship. The following students returned to India during 1314 Fasli, after completing their course in England :—Nawab Sarbaj Jung Bahadur, Syed Ghazi-ud-deen Ali Akbar (passed in Short-hand,

Type-writing and Commercial Education.) Nawab Hoozoor Yar Jung Bahadur Syed Saifudden Ali Akbar, Nawab Asalat Jung Bahadur Syed Asalat Ali Akbar passed in Engineering, and Nawab Hamid Yar Jung Bahadur passed in Agriculture. Mahboob Sultan who passed in Engineering and Syed Mahdi Hassan Bilgrami, who took his B. A., degree at Oxford and completed his course for the Bar without, however, being called, were recalled, owing to the expiry of the period for which their scholorships were granted. There are only three students now studying in England at Government expense. Nawab Ashraf Nawaz Jung Bahadur passed his M. B. C. M. (Medical), and is now studying for M. R. C. S., in London. Nawab Faizjung Bahadur passed in Medicine, Chemical Medicine and Midwifery, but failed in Surgery and Chemical Surgery and Mooktar Ahmed, B. A. (Nizam Colleges) passed his M. B. C. M., and is now studying for F. R. C. S., in London, Nawab Khoosroo Jung Bahadur, studying at Rajkumar College and Mahmood Ali studying at the Sir J. J. School of Art Bombay, drew their scholarships under the head "English Scholarships."

Under "Miscellaneous Scholarships" there was a decrease of Rs. 2,551-5-6 partly due to the transference of Mahmood Ali's scholarship from the head of 'Miscellaneous' to that of 'English Scholarships' and partly to the discontinance of Miss Gloria's scholarship from the second quarter of 1314 Fasli.

Chapter XI.—Buildings and Repairs to Buildings.

During the year under report a sum of Rs. 5,293-14-5 was spent by the Department on Buildings and Repairs to Buildings, of which Rs. 4,654-1-8 were drawn from State Revenue and Rs. 639-12-9 from Local Cess. No part of this sum was spent at Head-quarters, or in the Medak Subah, but Rs. 2,409-12-9 in the Warangal Subah, Rs. 937-14-0 in the Gulbargah and Rs. 1,946-3-8 in the Aurangabad. On new Buildings, Rs. 389-12-9 and Rs. 200 were spent from the Local Cess on the Lower Primary Schools at Veler and Kodepak, respectively, in the Warangal Subah, and Rs. 1,600 from State Revenue on the Industrial School at Aurangabad, for a Prospective gallery for a Third Grade Drawing class. On Repairs to Buildings, Rs. 1,820 were spent from State Revenue on the Warangal High School building, and Rs. 1,234-1-8 on the following Government school buildings in the Gulbargah and Aurangabad Subahs :—

Gulbargah Subah.

	Rs.	As.	P.
Gulbargah High School ...	378	14	0
Yadgir Lower Middle School ...	382	12	0
Gurmatkal do. do. ...	48	0	0
Mahagaon Upper Primary do. ...	50	0	0
Kodangal do. do. ...	15	4	0
Alampur do. do. ...	68	0	0

AURANGABAD SUBAH.

				Rs.	AS.	P.
Mukhed Middle School			...	3	15	0
Vijapur	do.		...	50	0	0
Kalamni Upper Primary School			...	58	2	8
Khandhar	do.	do.	...	116	2	0
Biloli	do.	do.	...	31	0	0
Oosmannagar	do.	do.	...	37	0	0

From the Local Cess Rs. 50 were spent on the Islamiah Government Upper Primary school at Parbhani.

CHAPTER XII.—FURNITURE.

On Furniture the Department expended Rs 3,924, of which amount Rs. 2,671 were drawn from State Revenue and Rs. 1,253 from Local Cess. Under the former head, Rs. 2,050 was spent on the Nizam College, Rs. 200 on the Chadarghat Government High School, Rs. 37 on the Ramayenpet School in the Medak Subah and Rs. 384 on 25 schools in the Gulbargah Subah. Of this latter sum, Rs. 28 were spent in the Medak Subah on the Lower Primary School at Mushtyal, Rs. 1,025 in the Warangal Subah on 35 schools and Rs. 200 in Aurangabad Subah on maps for all the Lower Primary Local Cess schools.

CHAPTER XIII.—PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

Under Physical Education the total amount *viz.*, Rs. 2,327-10-6, was all spent on salaries of instructors, except Rs. which was spent on apparatus for the schools in the Subah. Of the total sum, Rs. 2,272-10-6 were drawn from State Revenue, and Rs. 55 from Local Cess. Under the former head, Rs. 900 were spent at Head-quarters as follows:—Chadarghat Government High School, Rs. 360, Darululum, Rs. 240, City High School, Rs. 120, the Government Normal School, Rs. 180, Rs. 417-6-3 in the Medak Subah, Rs. 420-4-0 in the Warangal Subah, and Rs. 535-0-3 plus Rs. 55 from Local Cess in the Aurangabad Subah. In the schools in the districts, native games predominate, which is disirable, as they attain the same end at a much less cost. At the Nizam College, athletic sports have flourished during the past year. It is a matter for regret, though that the athletic Club has to depend almost entirely on the school and Kindergarten Departments for its support, the F. A. and B. A., classes of the College provide neither players nor subscribers. A few of these students, however, are keen members of the College Tennis Club, which has been started this year. The formation of this Club was really due to Messrs Ram Gopal and Sons' generous gift of a pavilion and two cement courts and received a further impetus from the kindly action of His Excellency the Prime Minister in coming to preside over the opening ceremony. Judging by the enthusiasm shown in the game and the large attendance at the courts on most days of the week, the institution of the club has filled a much felt want.

Cricket has not flourished as it ought, and used to, though a considerable sum has been spent on the necessary equipment. Perhaps, one of the reasons of the apparent decline in the interest taken in this branch of sport, is the fact that, owing to the rise of new outside clubs, the old boys of the College can get their games elsewhere.

An attempt was made to restart hockey as one of the regular College games, but modren hockey requires an accuracy that is impossible to attain on a rough ground such as that of the College.

Foot-ball remains the most popular game at the College, and has been played practically all the year round. The standard of play reached during the last year, has been above the ordinary level, and the College team was unfortunate in not getting into at any rate the semi-final round of the annual open tournament, of which His Highness the Nizam is the patron. There was a record entry of 22 teams this year for this tournment, and the enthusiasm and interest taken in the different ties, was remarkable.

After the open tournament was over, a series of interclass matches were arranged, which evoked much healthy rivalry and keen play. The junior tournament open to schools and colleges (present members only), has been postponed till February 1906, and will in future be held annually in the first term of the year.

It is hoped that this will prove a more satisfactory arrangement, as it will enable the senior tournament to be played in the rainy season and to be finished well before the test examinations begin.

Chapter XIV.—Libraries.

Upon Libraries and Literary institutions, the Department spent Rs. 9,473-7-6 during the year, of which Rs. 7,568-7-6 alone were spent on the Hyderabad State Library, the balance having been spent on Libraries attached to schools and literary institutions. The details of the amount spent on the Hyderabad State Library, were:—

	Rs.	a.	p.
Establishment	1,708	0	0
Servants	528	0	0
Books purchased	4,467	15	3
Subscriptions to newspapers ...	108	8	3
Binding materials	420	0	0
Lighting	216	0	0
Contingencies	120	0	0
Total Rs.	7,568	7	6

and those of that spent on Libraries attached to schools &c., as follows:—

	State Rev. Rs.	L. Cess. Rs.
Nizam College	600	...
Chadarghat Government High school	180	...
Hughestown Library	120	...
Albert Reading Room ...	120	...
Chadarghat Literary Institute ...	180	...
Warangal Teachers' Association ...	360	...
Imad-ul-Mulk Reading Room and Library, Gulbargah	165	180

IMAD-UL-MULK, B. A.,

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

H. H. the Nizam's Dominions.

HYDERABAD (DECCAN.)
1st February 1906.

GENERAL TABLES.

GENERAL TABLE I.—*Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominion for the official year* $\frac{1314\ Fasli.}{(1904\text{-}1905.)}$

AREA AND POPULATION.				PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.							PRIVATE INSTITUTION.			
				University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special						
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		Arts colleges.	Oriental colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special schools.	Total of public institution.	Advanced.	Elementary.	Grand total.	Percentage of.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
			Institutions. For males ...	1	1	71	706	1	10	790	....	1,420	2,215	Institutions to number of towns and villages. 11·01
			Institutions. For females..	....	....	8	67	1	....	76	16	....	92	·45
			Total ..	1	1	79	773	2	10	866	16	1,420	2,302	11·46
			Scholars .. Males	38	166	14,072	40,013	479	986	55,754	....	28,400	84,154	Male scholars to male population of school-age. 9·88
			Scholars .. Females ..	...	...	647	4,155	89	...	4,891	486	....	5,377	Female scholars to female population of school-age. ·65
			Total	38	166	14,719	44,168	568	986	60,645	486	28,400	89,531	5·35
82,698	Towns ... 78	Males ...5,673,629												
	Villages ... 20,011	Females ...5,467,513												
	Total... 20,089	Total... 11,141,142												

GENERAL TABLE II.—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1374\ Fasli.}{1904\text{-}1905.}$

	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.							TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.							Total Expenditure Public Instruction.
	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total.								
	Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Shools.	Primary Shools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.		Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Furniture.	Miscellanous.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
INSTITUTIONS. For male scholars...	41,801	11,166	3,55,156	2,02,335	12,594	33,886	6,56,938	40,414	70,629	65,598	5,294	5,483	63,450	2,50,868	9,95,949
For female scholars.	...	...	46,847	33,091	8,205	...	88,143								
Total ...	41,801	11,166	4,02,003	2,35,426	20,799	33,886	7,45,081	40,414	70,629	65,598	5,294	5,483	63,450	2,50,868	9,95,949

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His*

Class of institutions.	Public							
	Under Public							
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Boards.			
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Arts Colleges.								
University Education. — For boys. — English ...	1	38	30	30	...	...	...	...
University Education. — For boys. — Oriental ...	1	166	124	99	...	...	...	...
Total under Arts Colleges ...	2	204	154	129	...	...	...	
Secondary Schools.								
School Education, General. — For boys. — High Schools ...	8	2,482	2,164	1,839	...	...	...	..
School Education, General. — For boys. — Upper Middle Schools ...	18	3,859	3,379	2,879	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — For boys. — Lower Middle Schools ...	18	2,976	2,454	2,174	...	..	...	...
School Education, General. — For girls. — High Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
School Education, General. — For girls. — Upper Middle Schools ...	1	45	37	37	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — For girls. — Lower Middle Schools ...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Total under Secondary Schools ...	45	9,362	8,034	6,929	...	.....	...	...
Primary Schools.								
School Education, General. — For boys. — Upper Primary ...	100	11,158	9,634	8,927	5	508	428	406
School Education, General. — For boys. — Lower Primary ...	14	678	580	542	464	21,669	17,640	17,355
School Education, General. — For girls. — Upper Primary ..	3	340	290	272	1	135	115	108
School Education, General. — For girls. — Lower Primary ...	6	217	180	174	16	845	694	676
Total under Primary Schools ...	123	12,393	10,684	9,915	486	23,157	18,877	18,525
Schools for Special Instruction.								
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for masters ...	1	479	451	373	...	...	..	...
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Industrial Schools	3	543	470	388	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Engineering Schools	1	27	27	27	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Law Schools	1	172	150	138	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Police Schools	1	87	82	79	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Agri-Horticultural Schools ..	1	26	25	21	...	...	..	...
Total under Special Schools ...	8	1,334	1,205	1,026	...	...	...	...
Total of Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction	178	23,293	20,077	17,999	486	23,157	18,877	18,525
Private schools ... Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...
Private schools ... Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Private Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
GRAND TOTAL ...	178	23,293	20,077	17,999	486	23,157	18,877	18,525

Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year $\frac{1314\ Fasli.}{1904\text{-}1905.}$

Institutions.															
Management				Under Private Management.										Number of scholars on the 30th Aban learning.		
Managed by Sarf-i-khas.				Aided by Government and Local Boards.				Unaided								
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 3rd Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institution.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance	Grand total of Public Institutions.	Grand total of Scholars on the 30th Aban 1314 Fasli.	English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Languages.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	....	.....	...	...	1	38	38	16	22
...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	1	166	...	166	...
..	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	.....	2	204	38	182	22
...	.....	...	.	5	1,580	1,398	1,278	...	...	...	...	13	4,062	3,608	927	3,135
3	529	450	404	8	1,270	1,142	916	2	168	150	144	31	5,826	4,639	2,800	3,026
1	233	208	196	4	477	420	403	4	498	450	419	27	4,184	1,189	964	3,220
..	.....	...	...	1	87	72	70	1	159	142	130	2	246	246	46	200
...	...	...	...	1	97	90	90	3	188	161	155	5	330	330	70	260
..	...	...	...	1	71	55	49	...	...	...	...	1	71	71	...	71
4	762	658	600	20	3,582	3,177	2,806	10	1,013	903	848	79	14,719	10,083	4,807	9,912
9	1,627	1,026	833	6	413	370	350	1	31	26	25	121	13,137	223	103	13,034
10	719	541	449	97	3,810	3,275	3,048	.....	...	...	.....	585	26,876	325	114	26,762
...	...	...	...	6	794	720	635	2	182	186	167	12	1,451	212	...	1,451
1	101	102	70	32	1,541	1,398	1,233	...	...	...	.....	55	2,704	93	...	2,704
20	1,847	1,669	1,402	141	6,558	5,763	5,266	3	213	212	192	773	44,168	853	217	43,951
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	479	336	6	473
...	...	...	...	1	89	80	75	...	...	.....	...	1	89	69	.....	79
...	...	...	...	1	61	54	40	1	21	21	18	5	625	...	.....	625
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	.....	1	27	27	...	27
...	...	...	..	1	49	40	35	...	...	...	...	1	49	...	49	...
...	...	.....	...	...	.....	...	...	.....	...	...	...	1	172	.....	...	172
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	1	87	...	...	87
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	26	...	...	26
.....	...	.....	...	3	199	174	150	1	21	21	18	12	1,554	432	55	1,489
24	2,609	2,327	2,002	164	10,339	9,114	8,222	14	1,247	1,136	1,058	866	60,645	11,406	5,261	55,374
...	...	....	...	...	...	.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	16	486	...	.....	486
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	.....	...	...	...	1,420	28,400	...	.....	28,400
...	.....	...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	1,436	28,886	...	...	28,886
24	2,609	2,327	2,002	164	10,339	9,114	8,222	14	1 247	1,136	1,058	2,302	89,531	11,406	5,261	84,260

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1314\ Fasli.}{1904—1905.}$ (Continued.)

Class of institution.			Classification of scholars on the 30th Aban according to race or creed.											
			Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Parsees.	Parahs.	Others.	No. of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boy's in girls' schools.
			27-*a*	27-*b*	27-*c*	27-*d*	27-*e*	27-*f*	27-*g*	27-*h*	27-*i*	28	29
	Arts Colleges.												
University Education.	For boys.	English	9	16	1	7	2	2	1	...	...	...	...
		Oriental	165	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total under Arts Colleges ..		174	16	1	8	2	2	1	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools.												
School Education, General.	For boys.	High Schools ..	2,224	455	678	282	186	163	70	4	...	...	...
		Upper Middle Schools ...	2,170	1,221	1,324	742	102	156	3	81	27	92	
		Lower Middle Schools ...	1,659	728	873	504	...	320	9	71	20		...
	For girls.	High Schools ...	8	9	...	...	188	3	38	...	...	...	74
		Upper Middle Schools...	58	...	...	15	203	50	3	1	...	...	43
		Lower Middle Schools...	...	...	...	10	1	60	...	...	...	...	...
	Total under Secondary Schools ...		6,119	2,413	2,875	1,553	680	752	123	157	47	92	117
	Primary Schools.												
	For boys.	Upper Primary ...	6,306	1,650	2,778	2 303	5	50	4	37	4	32	86
		Lower Primary ...	7,788	3,194	8,489	6,738	16	331	...	213	107		
	For girls.	Upper Primary ...	514	76	370	224	...	179	2	56	...	...	...
		Lower Primary ..	2,030	185	405	33	..	49	2	...	...	...	...
	Total under Primary Schools.		16.668	5,105	12,042	9,298	21	609	8	306	111	32	86
	Schools for Special Instruction.												
Special Education, Special.	Training Schools for masters ...		303	86	5	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training Schools for mistresses ...		...	...	6	2	...	81	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrail Schools		305	56	222	5	1	20	1	1	14	..	...
	Engineering Schools		16	1	6	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Sanskrit Schools		...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law Schools		101	57	14	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Police Schools...		80	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
	Forest Schools		...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agri-Horticultural Schools ...		9	...	...	16	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Total under Special Schools ..		814	252	257	108	4	101	2	2	14	..	...
Total of Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction ...			23,775	7,786	15,175	10,967	707	1,464	134	465	172	124	203
Private Schools...		Advanced... ...	80	60	108	189	...	49	...	...	...	...	...
		Elementary ...	9,876	3,894	4,841	9,789	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Private Institutions ...			9,956	3,954	4,949	9,978	...	49	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL ...			33,731	11,740	20,124	20,945	707	1,513	134	465	172	124	203

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1314\ Fasli.}{(1904\text{-}1905.)}$

Objects of expenditure.	Public Instruction.								
	Under Public Management.								
	Managed by Government.								
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — English	Rs. 41,301	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 500	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 41,801
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — Oriental	11,166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,166
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — Total	52,467	...	...	...	...	500	...	...	52,967
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys — High Schools	1,12,124	300	...	...	...	1,479	...	...	1,13,903
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys — Upper Middle Schools	62,444	647	...	500	...	528	...	...	64,119
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys — Lower Middle Schools	24,776	...	...	...	...	616	...	...	25,392
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls — Upper Middle Schools	7,924	...	...	...	...	2,808	...	...	10,732
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls — Lower do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — Total	2,07,268	947	...	500	...	5,431	...	...	2,14,146
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — For boys	72,917	...	...	...	...	1,535	...	...	74,452
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — For girls	3,037	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	3,217
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — Total	75,954	...	...	...	...	1,715	...	...	77,669
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.* — Training Schools for masters	7,284	4,245	...	...	...	1,065	...	...	12,594
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Industrial Schools	10,777	4,889	...	...	...	120	...	...	15,786
School Education, Special. — Engineering Schools	4,908	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	5,088
School Education, Special. — Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Law Schools	4,552	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,552
School Education, Special. — Police Schools	4,320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,320
School Education, Special. — Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Agri-Horticultural Schools	208	936	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,144
School Education, Special. — Total	32,049	10,070	...	...	...	1,365	...	...	43,484
Buildings	4,654	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,654
Furniture	2,671	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,671
Total	7,325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,325
Direction	37,452	2,938	...	...	...	24	...	...	40,414
Inspection	66,609	2,820	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	70,629
Scholarships. — Colleges	5,905	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,905
Scholarships. — Secondary Schools	16,420	...	44	...	...	648	...	...	17,112
Scholarships. — Primary Schools	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	60
Scholarships. — Special Schools	3,738	2,588	...	...	...	449	...	...	6,775
Scholarships. — English	31,773	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,773
Scholarships. — Technical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Miscellaneous	1,200	...	...	...	...	2,162	...	...	3,362
Scholarships. — Total	59,036	2,588	104	...	...	3,259	...	...	64,987
Miscellaneous	49,790	...	...	...	...	13,340	...	...	63,130
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction	5,28,914	16,775	...	500	...	23,575	...	...	5,69,764

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in*

Objects of expenditure.	Public								
	Under Public								
	Managed by Local Boards.								
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-Khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education. — For boys. — *Arts Colleges.* — English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	...
Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	.
Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
For girls — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. .
Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools. — For boys	...	96,270	...	.....	...	...	...	...	96,270
For girls	...	5,726	...	. .	...	...	...	...	5,726
Total	...	1,01,996	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,01,996
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.* — Training Schools for Masters.	...	...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Do. do. for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Law Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	.....	...	...	.....	...	.....
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
Buildings	...	640	...	..	...	...	.....	...	640
Furniture	...	1,253	...	...	.....	...	...	...	1,253
Total	...	1,893	...	...	...	...	...	..	1,893
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	....
Scholarships. — Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Technical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. .
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	...
Miscellaneous	...	320	...	...	..	...	...	...	320
Total Expenditure on Pubiic Instruction	...	1,04,209	...	...	...	...	..	..	1,04.209

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year $\frac{1314\ Fasli.}{(1904\text{-}1905.)}$

Institutions.—(*continued.*)

Management.—(*continued.*)									Under Private management.								
Managed by Sharf-i-khas.									Aided by Government and Local Boards.								
State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sharf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subsciptions.	Other sources.	Total.	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sharf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subsciptions.	Other sources.	Total.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,170	...	...	7,224	...	32,094	28,232	...	92,720
...	...	8,372	...	...	480	...	...	8,852	5,930	...	...	7,303	...	7,952	10,508	...	31,693
...	...	1,702	...	...	...	...	...	1,702	2,370	.....	...	120	...	1,185	1,141	...	4,81
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,370	...	...	2,356	...	3,417	592	...	8,735
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	...	...	599	4,951	...	5,800
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	...	...	204	...	36	2.254	...	2,710
...	...	10,074	...	...	480	...	...	10,554	36,306	...	...	1,7207	...	45,283	47,678	...	1,46,474
..	...	7,488	...	...	1.079	...	...	8,567	9,472	2,048	...	2,520	...	3,751	4,941	...	22,732
...	...	422	...	...	...	...	...	422	11,085	497	276	2,130	...	738	6,150	...	20,876
...	...	7,910	...	...	1,079	...	...	8,989	20,557	2,545	276	4,650	...	4,489	11,091	...	43,608
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,380	...	...	804	...	626	5,395	...	8,205
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	550	...	...	...	...	885	...	1,435
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	...	...	...	720	...	1,020
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,680	550	...	804	...	626	7,000	...	10.660
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	778	...	778
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	778	...	778
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	...	...	216
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	...	...	216
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	17,984	...	...	1,559	...	...	19,543	58,543	3,095	276	22,661	...	50,614	66,547	...	2,01,736

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1314 *Fasli.* (1904-1905.)

Objects of expenditure.	Public Instruction. Under Public Management. Unaided. State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-Khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
University Education. For boys. *Arts Colleges.* English	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs.	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
School Education, General. For boys. *Secondary Schools.* High Schools	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	..	...	2,330	2,123	...	4,453
Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	1,896	...	188	5,420	...	7,504
For girls. High Schools	...	.....	...	2,620	...	4,089	2,181	...	8,890
Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	3,871	..	2,331	3,779	...	9,981
Lower do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	8,387	...	8,938	13,503	...	30,828
Primary Schools. For boys	...	...	...	...	...	18	297	...	315
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,850	...	2,850
Total	...	...	...	...	...	18	3,147	...	3,165
School Education, Special. *Schools for Special Instruction.* Training Schools for masters.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Do. do. for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	540	...	540
Engineering Schools	...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Police Schools	...	...	...	....	.....	...	...	...	...
Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	540	...	540
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture	...	...	...	...	...	781	...	...	781
Total	...	...	...	...	...	781	...	...	781
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	..	. .	...	...	....
Scholarships. Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	396	...	396
Primary Schools	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	.....	...
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	396	...	396
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Total Expenditure on Pubiic Instruction	...	...	...	8,387	...	9,737	17,586	...	35,710

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year $\frac{1314\ Fasli.}{(1904\text{-}1905.)}$

Total.								
State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sharf-i-khas.	Imperial grants	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Grand Total.
47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
41,301	...	...	...	...	500	.....	...	41,801
11,166	...	...	..	...	.....	.....	...	11,166
52,467	...	...	...	...	500	.....	...	52,967
1,37,294	300	...	7,224	...	33,573	28,232	.....	2,06,623
68,374	647	8,372	7,803	...	11,290	12,631	...	1,09,117
27,146	...	1,702	2,016	...	1,989	6,561	.....	39,414
2,370	...	...	4,976	.....	7,506	2,773	...	17,625
8,174	...	...	3,871	...	5,738	8,730	.....	26,513
216	...	...	204	...	36	2,254	.....	2,710
2,43,574	947	10,074	26,094	...	60,132	61,181	...	4,02,002
82,389	98,318	7,488	2,520	...	6,363	5,238	.....	2,02,336
14,122	6,223	698	2,130	.....	918	9,000	.....	33,091
96,511	1,04,541	8,186	4,650	...	7,301	14,238	...	2,35,427
7,284	4,245	...	...	...	1,065	...	...	12,594
1,380	...	...	804	...	626	5,395	...	8,205
10,777	5,439	...	...	...	120	1,425	...	17,761
4,908	...	.....	.....	.....	180	...	.....	5,088
300	...	.....	...	...	...	720	...	1,020
4,552	...	...	.....	...	...	...	.....	4,552
4,320	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	4,320
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	.....
208	936	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,144
33,729	10,620	...	804	...	1,991	7,540	...	54,684
4,654	640	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	5,294
2,671	1,253	...	...	...	781	778	...	5,483
7,325	1,893	...	...	...	781	778	...	10,777
37,452	2,938	...	...	...	24	...	...	40,414
66,609	2,820	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	70,629
5,905	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	5,905
16,420	...	44	.....	...	864	396	...	17,724
...	...	60	...	...	...	.....	...	60
3,738	2,588	...	...	...	449	...	...	6,775
31,773	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	31,773
...	...	.....	...	.....	...	...	...	...
1,200	...	...	...	...	2,162	...	...	3,362
59,036	2,588	104	....	...	3,475	396	.....	65,599
49,790	320	...	.....	...	13,340	...	...	6,3450
6,46,493	1,26,667	18,364	31,548	...	88,744	84,133	...	9,95,949

GENERAL TABLE V.—*Return of the Stages of Instruction of Scholars in*

Dominions for the official

Class of schools.			Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Aban.	High Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage, but have not passed the Matriculation Examination.			Middle Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage.		
					1			2		
					Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	Secondary Schools.									
For boys ...	Government ...	...	44	9,317	291	...	291	2,077	...	2,077
	Local Cess ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas ...	...	4	762	...	...	...	104	...	104
	Aided ...	...	17	3,327	192	1	193	842	6	848
	Unaided ...	...	6	666	...	...	...	131	1	132
	Total	...	71	14,072	483	1	484	3,154	7	3,161
For girls ...	Government ...	...	1	45	...	...	...	...	9	9
	Local Cess ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ...	...	3	255	...	11	11	...	48	48
	Unaided ...	...	4	347	...	7	7	4	42	46
	Total	...	8	647	...	18	18	4	99	103
	Total Secondary Schools	...	79	14,719	483	19	502	3,158	106	3,264
	Primary Schools.									
For boys ...	Government ...	...	114	11,836	....	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess ...	...	469	22,177	....	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas ...	...	19	1,746	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ...	...	103	4,223	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ...	...	1	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	706	40,013	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls ...	Government ...	...	9	557	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess ..	...	17	980	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas ...	...	1	101	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ...	...	38	2,335	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ...	...	2	182	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	67	4,155	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total Primary Schools	...	773	44,168	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	...	852	58,887	483	19	502	3,158	106	3,264

Public Schools for General Education in His Highness the Nizam's

year $\frac{1314\ Fasli.}{(1904\text{-}1905.)}$

Upper Primary Stage.			Lower Primary Stage.						Remarks.		
Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage.			Comprising all scholars who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage.								
			Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
3			4			5					
Boys.	Girls	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
2,030	...	2,030	3,320	...	3,320	1,599	...	1,599	9,317	...	9,317
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
136	...	136	446	...	446	76	.....	76	762	.....	762
427	8	435	1,661	34	1,695	134	22	156	3,256	71	3,327
165	3	168	284	22	306	60	...	60	640	26	666
2,758	11	2,769	5,711	56	5.767	1,869	22	1,891	13,975	97	14,072
...	21	21	...	15	15	.....	.....	...	...	45	45
..	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	...	.....
...	51	51	24	87	111	2	32	34	26	229	255
48	117	165	38	51	89	12	28	40	102	245	347
48	189	237	62	153	215	14	60	74	128	519	647
2,806	200	3,006	5,773	209	5,982	1,883	82	1,965	14,103	616	14,719
2,744	...	2,744	5,439	.....	5,439	3,653	.....	3,653	11,836	...	11,836
183	...	183	12,176	...	12,176	9,818	...	9,818	22,177	...	22,177
123	...	123	732	...	732	891	...	891	1,746	...	1,746
171	...	171	1,812	9	1,821	2,220	11	2,231	4,203	20	4,223
8	...	8	8	6	14	3	6	9	19	12	
3,229	...	3,229	20,167	15	20,182	16,585	17	16,602	39,981	32	40,073
...	32	32	...	233	233	...	292	292	...	557	535
.....	8	8	...	391	391	...	581	581	...	980	11 980
...	...	...	.....	67	67	...	34	34	...	101	101
7	41	48	45	1,042	1,087	34	1,166	1,200	86	2,249	2,335
...	49	49	...	133	133	...	.....	...	.....	182	182
7	130	137	45	1,866	1,911	34	2,073	2,107	86	4,069	4,155
3,236	130	3,366	20,212	1,881	22,093	16,619	2,090	18,709	40,067	4,101	44,168
6,042	330	6,372	25,985	2,090	28,075	18,502	2,172	20,674	54,170	4,717	58,887

GENERAL TABLE VI.—*Return showing the Results of Prescribed Examinations in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions during the official year* $\frac{1314\ Fasli.}{(1904\text{-}1905.)}$

Nature of examination.	Number of schools sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Religion of passed scholars.						
	Schools under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Total.	Schools under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other School.	Private students.	Total	Schools under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Native Christians	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Others.
Arts Colleges.																					
1. Bachelor of Arts Examination. { B. A. English Language Division. / B. A. Second do. do. ... / B. A. Science do. ... }	1	...	...	1	4 / 5 / 5	... / ... / ...	... / ... / ...	... / ... / ...	4 / 5 / 5	2 / 3 / 4	... / ... / ...	... / ... / ...	... / ... / ...	2 / 3 / 4	... / ... / ...	... / ... / ...	... / ... / ...	2 / 2 / 4	... / 1 / ...	... / ... / ...	... / ... / ...
2 First in Arts Examination					15	...	...	2	17	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	3	4	...	...
Oriental Colleges.																					
3. Oriental Titles Examinations. { Moulvi Alim Examination ... / Moulvi Examination ... / Moulvi Fazil Examination ... / Moonshi Alim Examination ... / Moonshi Examination .. / Moonshi Fazil Examination ... / Special Text Examination .. }	3	...	2	5	14 / 30 / 2 / 21 / 43 / 13 / 1	... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ..	... / 7 / ... / 6 / 25 / 1 / ...	... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ...	14 / 37 / 2 / 27 / 73 / 14 / 1	12 / 12 / 1 / 14 / 23 / 7 / 1	... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ...	... / ... / ... / 3 / 19 / 1 / ...	... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ...	12 / 12 / 1 / 17 / 42 / 8 / 1	... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ...	... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ...	... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ...	... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ...	12 / 12 / 1 / 17 / 42 / 8 / 1	... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ...	... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ... / ...
Schools for General Education.																					
Matriculation Examination { Boys ... .. / Girls ... ... }	7 / ...	4 / ...	... / 1	11 / 1	65 / ...	33 / ...	... / 2	18 / 3	116 / 5	16 / ...	5 / ...	... / 1	1 / ...	22 / 1	3 / 1	... / ...	1 / ...	14 / ...	4 / ...	... / ...	... / ...
Middle School Examination { Boys ... .. / Girls ... ... }	37 / 1	12 / 2	4 / 1	53 / 4	224 / 1	77 / 4	15 / 3	220 / 2	545 / 10	71 / 1	17 / 3	3 / ...	12 / 1	103 / 5	... / 5	... / ...	2 / ...	46 / ...	54 / ...	1 / ...	... / ...
Schools for Special Instruction.																					
1. Training Schools for masters	1	...	..	1	47	...	...	2	49	45	...	...	2	47	...	...	...	29	18	...	...
2. Training Schools for mistresses	...	1	...	1	...	2	..	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	..	...	...	...
3. Schools of Art Examination	3	1	1	5	36	...	...	...	36	22	.	...	...	22	...	...	1	15	6	...	...
4. Schools of Engineering and Surveying	1	...	...	1	46	...	...	7	53	37	...	...	7	44	...	5	1	9	29	...	...
5. Sanskrit Schools	...	1	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Law Schools	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Police Schools	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Agri-Horticultural Schools	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

GENERAL TABLE VII.—*Return showing the distribution of Local Board Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions during the official year* $\frac{1314\ Fasli.}{(1904\text{-}1905.)}$

Objects of expenditure			Expenditure of District Local Boards on Public Instruction.														
			In schools managed By District Local Boards.										In schools managed by.			Total Local Board Expenditure on Public Instruction.
			Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls of the 30th April.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	State grants.	Local Cess.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private Associations.	
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Secondary Schools.															
School Education, General.	For boys...	High Schools	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	..	..	300
		Upper Middle Schools	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	647	...	...	647
		Lower do.	..	...	..	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	....
	For girls....	High Schools	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	....
		Upper Middle Schools	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lower do,	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total under Secondary Schools.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	947	...	...	947
	Primary Schools.															
	For boys ...		469	22,177	...	...	...	96,270	...	...	...	96,270	....	...	...	96,270
	For girls ...		17	980	...	...	...	5,726	...	...	...	5,726	...	...	...	5,726
	Total under Primary Schools		486	23,157	...	...	...	1,01,996	...	...	...	1,01.996	...	...	...	1,01,996
	Schools for Special Instruction.															
Schools Education, Special.	Training Schools for masters		...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	4,245	...	...	4,245
	Do. for mistresses		...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,889	...	...	4,889
	Engineering Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	.....	...	...	..
	Sanskrit Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	....	...	...	...
	Agri Horticultural Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	936	...	...	936
	Total under Special Schools		.....	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,070	...	...	10,070
	Buildings		..	...	...	...	...	590	...	...	...	590	50	...	...	640
	Furniture		...	...	...	...	...	1,253	...	...	.....	1,253	...	...	...	1,253
	Total		...	..	...	...	...	1,843	...	...	..	1,843	50	...	...	1,893
	Direction		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,938
	Inspection		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,820
	Scholarships		.....	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	.....	.....	2,588	...	...	2,588
	Miscellaneous... ...		...	....	...	...	...	320	.....	...	.....	320	...	...	...	320
	Total under Miscellaneous		.....	...	...	...	...	320	.....	...	...	320	2,588	...	...	8,666
	Grand Total		486	23,157	...	...	..	1,04,159	...	...	...	1,04,159	13,655	...	...	1,23,572

APPENDICES.

Appendix A.

Table showing schools and scholars (for boys and girls) under each agency in the year 7374 Fasli.

Subah.	Agency.										Total.	
	Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Schools for boys.												
Head-quarters ...	14	2,939	...	...	1	170	31	4,218	3	199	49	7,526
Medak ...	42	5,188	72	3,015	1	30	46	1,483	1	136	162	9,852
Warangal ...	36	4,034	25	1,106	8	655	29	1,320	...	...	98	7,115
Gulbargah ...	36	5,639	141	7,699	7	1,085	5	169	...	...	189	14,592
Aurangabad ...	40	4,891	231	10,357	6	568	11	470	4	383	292	16,669
Total ...	168	22,691	469	22,177	23	2,508	122	7,660	8	718	790	55,754
Schools for girls.												
Head-quarters ...	1	45	...	...	..	...	18	1,698	4	347	23	2,090
Medak ...	6	260	7	361	...	...	5	149	...	...	18	770
Warangal ...	2	119	4	212	...	...	1	30	...	...	7	361
Gulbargah ...	1	178	3	199	1	101	12	481	...	...	17	959
Aurangabad ...	...	...	3	208	...	...	6	321	2	182	11	711
Total ...	10	602	17	980	1	101	42	2,679	6	529	76	4,891
Total Public Schools..	178	23,293	486	23,157	24	2,609	164	10,339	14	1,247	866	60,645
Private Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,436	28,886
Grand Total ...	178	23,293	486	23,157	24	2,609	164	10,339	14	1,247	2,302	89,531

Appendix B.

Table showing class of institutions under different agencies in the year 1314 Fasli.

Class of institutions.	Agency.										Total.	
	Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.												
Arts Colleges.												
University Education. — For boys. — English ...	1	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	1	38
University Education. — For boys. — Oriental ...	1	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	1	166
Total ...	2	204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	204
Secondary Schools.												
School Education, General. — For boys — High Schools ...	8	2,482	...	...	...	...	5	1,580	...	...	13	4,062
School Education, General. — For boys — Upper Middle Schools	18	3,859	...	...	3	529	8	1,270	2	168	31	5,826
School Education, General. — For boys — Lower do. ...	18	2,976	...	...	1	233	4	477	4	498	27	4,184
School Education, General. — For girls — High Schools ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	87	1	159	2	246
School Education, General. — For girls — Upper Middle Schools	1	45	...	...	...	...	1	97	3	188	5	330
School Education, General. — For girls — Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	71	...	...	1	71
Total ...	45	9,362	...	...	4	762	20	3,582	10	1,313	79	14,719
Primary Schools.												
School Education, General. — For boys — Upper Primary Schools.	100	11,158	5	508	9	1,027	6	413	1	31	121	13,137
School Education, General. — For boys — Lower do. ...	14	678	464	21,669	10	719	97	3,810	...	...	585	26,876
School Education, General. — For girls — Upper Primary Schools.	3	340	1	135	...	...	6	794	2	182	12	1,451
School Education, General. — For girls — Lower do. ...	6	217	16	845	1	101	32	1,541	...	.....	55	2,704
Total ...	123	12,393	486	23,157	20	1,847	141	6,558	3	213	713	44,168
Schools for Special Instruction.												
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for masters ...	1	479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	479
School Education, Special. — Do. mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	89	..	...	1	89
School Education, Special. — Industrial Schools ...	3	543	...	...	..	...	1	61	1	21	5	625
School Education, Special. — Engineering Schools ...	1	27	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	27
School Education, Special. — Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	49	...	...	1	49
School Education, Special. — Law Schools	1	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	172
School Education, Special. — Police Schools	1	87	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	87
School Education, Special. — Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Agri Horticultural Schools ...	1	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	26
Total ...	8	1,334	...	...	...	...	3	199	1	21	12	1,554
Total Public Institutions	178	23,293	486	23,157	24	2,609	164	10,339	14	1,247	866	60,645
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.												
i. **Advanced ... ...**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	16	486
ii. **Elementary ... ...**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	1,420	28,400
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,436	28,886
Grand Total ...	178	23,293	486	23,157	24	2,609	164	10,339	14	1,247	2,302	89,531

Appendix C.

Table showing Fee Receipts in Public Schools in the Dominions for the year 1314 Fasli.

Class of Institutions.				Agencies.					Total.
				Government.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Aided.	Unaided.	
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*								
	For boys	English	... ...	3,147 0 0	...	..	...	...	3,147 0 0
		Oriental	... ...	1,118 1 0	...	...	...	...	1,118 1 0
		Total under Arts Colleges	...	4,265 1 0	...	...	...	...	4,265 1 0
Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*								
	For boys	High Schools ...	...	25,031 14 8	...	...	34,224 3 0	...	59,256 1 8
		Upper Middle Schools	...	6,188 11 7	...	861 6 0	8,037 9 10	1,198 0 0	16,285 11 5
		Lower Middle Schools	...	2,152 15 0	...	157 8 6	1,185 7 0	188 0 0	3,683 14 6
		Total	...	33,373 9 3	...	1,018 14 6	43,447 3 10	1,386 0 0	79,225 11 7
	For girls	High Schools ...	...	...	...	...	3,417 0 0	5,089 6 3	8,506 6 3
		Upper Middle Schools	...	935 0 0	...	...	599 4 0	2,748 10 3	4,282 14 3
		Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	..	35 12 6	...	35 12 6
		Total	...	935 0 0	...	..	4,052 0 6	7,838 0 6	12,825 1 0
	Total under Secondary Schools		...	34,308 9 3	...	1,018 14 6	47,499 4 4	9,224 0 6	92,050 12 7

School	*Primary Schools.*							
	For boys ... Upper Primary Schools	6,873 1 3	190 10 0	493 4 6	1,250 0 0	27 13 0	8,834 12 9	
	For boys ... Lower do. do.	332 1 7	9,869 2 8	345 4 4	3,078 1 1	...	13,624 9 8	
	For girls ... Upper Primary Schools	7 5 0	...	...	403 14 11	...	411 3 11	
	For girls ... Lower do. do.	7 0 0	21 15 0	...	233 15 6	...	262 14 6	
	Total under Primary Schools ...	7,119 7 10	10,081 118	838 8 10	4,965 15 6	27 13 0	23,133 8 10	
	Schools for Special Instruction.							
School Education Special.	Training Schools for masters ...	1,736 10 0	...	...	...	...	1,736 10 0	
	Training Schools for mistresses	...	...	...	626 9 0	...	626 9 0	
	Industrial Schools	35 4 0	...	...	...	...	35 4 0	
	Engineering Schools	310 0 0	...	...	...	...	310 0 0	
	Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Law Schools	7,347 0 0	...	...	...	...	7,347 0 0	
	Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total under Special Schools ...	9,428 14 0	...	...	626 9 0	...	10,055 7 0	
	Grand Total ...	55,222 0 1	10,081 11 8	1,857 7 4	53,091 12 10	9,251 13 6	1,29,504 13 5	

Appendix D.

Table showing expenditure incurred by each Agency upon different stages of instruction in the year 1874 Fasli.

	Heads of Charges.	Agency. Government.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Remarks.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
	Direction	37,476 8 3	2,937 13 9	...	...	...	40,414 6 0	
	Inspection	67,808 12 0	2,820 5 6	...	...	...	70,629 1 6	
	Arts Colleges.							
	University Education. For boys. English	41,801 5 9	...	...	...	...	41,801 5 9	
	University Education. For boys. Oriental	11,165 8 0	...	...	...	...	11,165 8 0	
	Total under Colleges...	52,966 13 9	...	...	...	...	52,966 13 9	
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*							
	For boys ... High Schools	1,13,602 7 7	300 0 0	...	92,720 1 10	...	2,06,622 9 5	
	For boys ... Upper Middle Schools ...	63,472 2 10	647 1 0	8,852 8 3	31,693 6 7	4,453 8 3	1,09,118 10 11	
	For boys ... Lower do. do. ..	25,392 11 6	...	1,701 14 0	4,816 4 0	7,504 0 0	39,414 13 6	
	Total ...	2,02,467 5 11	947 1 0	10,554 6 3	1,29,229 12 5	11,957 8 3	3,55,156 1 10	
	For girls ... High Schools	...	...	...	8,734 15 6	8,889 12 7	17,624 12 1	
	For girls ... Upper Middle Schools ...	10,731 13 3	...	...	5,800 0 0	9,980 8 0	26,512. 5 3	
	For girls ... Lower do. do. ...	...	...	...	2,709 15 2	...	2,709 15 2	
	Total ...	10,731 13 3	...	...	17,244 14 8	18,870 4 7	46,847 0 6	
	Total under Secondary Schools ...	2,13,199 3 2	947 1 0	10,554 6 3	1,46,474 11 1	30,827 12 10	4,02,003 2 4	
	Primary Schools.							
	For boys ... Upper Primary ...	70,909 2 2	3,264 9 1	6,467 8 3	5,087 6 11	314 13 0	86,043 7 5	
	For boys ... Lower Primary ...	3,542 15 9	93,005 11 4	2,099 7 9	17,643 8 7	...	1,16,291 11 5	
	Total ...	74,452 1 11	96,270 4 5	8,567 0 0	22,730 15 6	314 13 0	2,02,335 2 10	
	For girls ... Upper Primary ...	1,947 10 0	840 0 0	...	9,978 14 6	2,850 0 0	15,616 8 6	
	For girls ... Lower Primary ...	1,269 13 9	4,886 0 0	422 0 0	10,896 14 7	...	17,474 12 4	
	Total ...	3,217 7 9	5,726 0 0	422 0 0	20,875 13 1	2,850 0 0	33,091 4 10	
	Total under Primary Schools ...	77,669 9 8	1,01,996 4 5	8,989 0 0	43,606 12 7	33,164 13 0	2,35,426 7 8	

School Education, Special.

Schools for Special Instruction.																
Training Schools for masters ...	...	8,349	2	0	4,245	3	10	...	...			...			12,594	5	10
Training Schools for mistresses	...	...			...			...	8,204	14	10	...			8,204	14	10
Industrial Schools ...	...	10,897	4	10	4,888	11	6	...	1,435	5	1	540	0	0	17,761	5	5
Engineering Schools ...	...	5,088	0	0	...			...	...			...			5,088	0	0
Sanskrit Schools ...	...	...			...			...	1,020	0	0	...			1,020	0	0
Law Schools ...	...	4,552	0	0	...			...	...			...			4,552	0	0
Police Schools ...	..	4,320	0	0	...			...	...			...			4,320	0	0
Forest Schools ...	...	...			...			...	...			...			...		
Agri-Horticultural Schools ...	...	208	0	0	936	0	0	...	...			...			1,144	0	0
Total under Special Schools	...	33,414	6	10	10,069	15	4	...	10,660	3	11	540	0	0	54,684	10	1
Miscellaneous.																	
Government Examinations &c. ...	...	5,248	11	6	...			...	...			...			5,248	11	6
University Examinations ...	...	28	13	0	...			...	...			...			28	13	0
Buildings ...	...	1,600	0	0	589	12	9	...	...			...			2,189	12	9
Repairs to Buildings ...	...	3,054	1	8	50	0	0	...	...			...			3,104	1	8
Furniture ...	...	2,671	0	0	1,253	0	0	...	777	12	9	781	3	5	5,483	0	2
Scholarships ...	...	62,294	2	1	2,588	1	0	104	0	6	215	12	9	396	0	0	65,598	0	4
Libraries ...	...	9,473	7	6	...			...	..			...			9,473	7	6
Gymnastic Instruction ...	...	2,272	10	6	55	0	0	...	...			...			2,327	10	6
Boarding School ...	...	5,960	7	3	...			...	...			...			5,960	7	3
Prizes ...	...	..			157	8	0	...	...			...			157	8	0
Travelling allowances to masters ...	...	100	3	3	...			...	...			...			100	3	3
Garden allowances ...	...	180	0	0	...			...	...			...			180	0	0
Miscellaneous ...	...	39,865	6	6	107	11	9	...	...			...			39,973	2	3
Total under Miscellaneous ...		1,32,748	15	3	4,801	1	6	104	0	6	993	9	6	1,177	3	5	1,39,824	14	2
Grand Total ...		*6,15,284	4	11	1,23,572	9	6	19,647	6	9	2,01,735	5	1	35,709	13	3	9,95,949	7	6

* Includes Rs. 26,833-13-3 from Fee Receipts of Government Schools.

Appendix E.

Table showing different sources from which the Departmental expenditure is met in the year 1374 Fasli.

Class of Institutions.		State Revenue.	Fee Fund (State).	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Total.	Remarks.
Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.		Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys ... English ...	...	41,301 5 9	500 0 0	...	...	41,801 5 9	
For boys ... Oriental ...	...	11,165 8 0	...	...	...	11,165 8 0	
Total	...	52,466 13 9	500 0 0	...	...	52,966 13 9	
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys ... High Schools	...	1,12,123 13 10	1,478 9 9	300 0 0	...	1,13,902 7 7	
For boys ... Upper Middle Schools	...	62,944 2 10	528 0 0	647 1 0	*8,852 8 3	72,971 12 10	* Rs 480 is paid from the fee fund of the Sarf-i-khas Schools.
For boys ... Lower do.	...	24,776 1 3	616 10 3	...	1,701 14 0	27,094 9 6	
Total	...	1,99,844 1 11	2,623 4 0	947 1 0	10,554 6 3	2,13,968 13 11	
For girls ... High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	
For girls ... Upper Middle Schools	...	7,923 13 3	2,808 0 0	...	...	10,731 13 3	
For girls ... Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	7,923 13 3	2,808 0 0	...	...	10,731 13 3	
Total Secondary Schools	...	2,07,767 15 2	5,431 4 0	947 1 0	10,554 6 3	2,24,700 11 2	
Primary Schools. — For boys ... Upper Primary Schools	...	69,373 12 11	1,535 5 3	3,264 9 1	*6,467 8 3	80,641 3 6	*, Rs.1,079 is paid from the fee fund of the Sarf-i-khas Schools,
For boys ... Lower do.	...	3,542 15 9	...	93,005 11 4	2,099 7 9	98,648 2 10	
Total	...	72,916 12 8	1,535 5 3	96,270 4 5	8,567 0 0	1,79,289 6 4	
For girls ... Upper Primary Schools	...	1,767 10 0	180 0 0	840 0 0	...	2,787 10 0	
For girls ... Lower do.	...	1,269 13 9	...	4,886 0 0	422 0 0	6,577 13 9	
Total	..	3,037 7 9	180 0 0	5,726 0 0	422 0 0	9,365 7 9	
Total Primary Schools	...	75,954 4 5	1,715 5 8	1,01,996 4 5	8,989 0 0	1,88,654 14 1	

School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instruction.*														
	Training schools for masters	...	7,284	2	0	1,065	0	0	4,245	3	10	...		12,594	5	10
	Training schools for mistresses	...	...			...			...			...		...		
	Industrial Schools ...	...	10,777	4	10	120	0	0	4,888	11	6	...		15,783	0	4
	Engineering Schools ...	...	4,908	0	0	180	0	0	...			...		5,088	0	0
	Sanskrit Schools ...	...	...			...			...			...		...		
	Law Schools ...	...	4,552	0	0	...			...			...		4,552	0	0
	Police Schools ...	..	4,320	0	0	...			...			...		4,320	0	0
	Forest Schools ...	...	...			...			...			...		...		
	Agri Horticultural Schools...	...	208	0	0	...			936	0	0	...		1,144	0	0
	Total	...	32,049	6	10	1,365	0	0	10,069	15	4	...		43,484	6	2
Total Direct expenditure on Public Instruction..			3,68,238	8	2	9,011	0	3	1,13,013	4	9	19,543	7	0	5,09,806	13	2
	Indirect expenditure on Public Instruction.																
Direction			37,452	8	3	24	0	0	2,937	13	9	...			40,414	6	0
Inspection			66,609	0	0	1,199	12	0	2,820	5	6	...			70,629	1	6
Buildings			1,600	0	0	...			589	12	9	...			2,189	12	9
Repairs to Buildings			3,054	1	8	...			50	0	0	...			3,104	1	8
Furniture			2,671	0	0	...			1,253	0	0	...			3,924	0	0
Government Examinations			177	0	0	5,071	11	6	...			...			5,248	11	6
University and other examinations ...			28	13	0	...			...			...			28	13	0
Scholarships			59,035	8	10	3,258	9	3	2,588	1	0	104	0	6	64,986	3	7
Grants-in-aid to schools			94,201	15	9	55	0	0	3,094	7	0	276	0	0	97,627	6	9
Laibraries			8,741	7	6	732	0	0	...			...			9,473	7	6
Gymnastic Instruction			2,272	10	6	...			55	0	0	...			2,327	10	6
Boarding School			...			5,960	7	3	...			...			5,960	7	3
Prizes			...			...			157	8	0	...			157	8	0
Travelling allowances to masters			100	3	3	...			...			...			100	3	3
Garden allowances			...			180	0	0	...			...			180	0	0
Miscellaneous			2,875	10	6	1,395	12	0	107	11	9	...			4,379	2	3
Total Indirect expenditure on Public Instruction			2,78,819	15	3	17,877	4	0	13,653	11	9	380	0	6	3,10,730	15	6
Grand total ...			6,47,058	7	5	26,888	13	3	1,26,667	0	6	19,923	7	6	8,20,537	12	8

Appendix F.

Table showing results of the Madras University Examinations (F. A., and B. A.,) in the year 1374 Fasli.

Name of College.	Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed in. First class.	Passed in. Second class.	Passed in. Third class.	Percentage of passes to number examined.	Remarks.
Nizam College ...	B. A., English Language Division ...	4	4	...	...	2	50·0	
	B. A., Second Language Division ...	5	5	1	1	1	60·0	
	B. A., Science Division	*6	*5	...	2	2	80·8	
Do. ...	First-in-Arts Examination	15	15	1	6	...	46·6	

* B. A. Science Division:—

	No. registered.	No. examined.	No. passed.	
Branch II A. Physical Science. ...	4	3	2†	† 1 in Second class.
				1 in Third class.
do. V. History	2	2	2‡	‡ 1 in Second class.
				1 in Third class.
Total ...	6	5	4	

Appendix G.

Table showing results of the Oriental Titles Examinations of the Punjab University in the year 1314 Fasli.

Name of college or school.	Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed.	Percentage of passes to number examined.	Remarks.
	Government Institutions.					
Oriental College.	Moulvi Fazil Examination ...	2	2	1	50·0	
	Moulvi Alim Examination ...	15	14	12	85·7	
	Moulvi Examination	30	29	12	41·8	
	Moonshee Fazil Examination ...	11	10	4	40·0	
	Moonshee Alim Examination ...	18	18	11	61·1	
	Moonshee Examination	42	42	17	40·4	
	Special Test Examination ...	2	1	1	50·0	
	Total ...	120	116	58	50·0	
Government High School, Warrangal.	Moulvi Examination	1	1	...	...	
	Moonshee Examination	1	1	1	100·0	
	Total ..	2	2	1	50·0	
Government Medak Middle School.	Moonshee Fazil Examination ...	3	3	3	100·0	
	Moonshee Alim Examination ...	3	3	3	100·0	
	Moonshee Examination	12	5	5	100·0	
	Total ..	18	11	11	100·0	
	Total for Government Institutions ...	140	129	70	54·2	
	Unaided Institutions.					
Madrasa-i-Mansabdaran Rikab-a-Ali.	Moulvi Examination	3	2	...	...	
	Moonshee Alim Examination ...	5	5	3	60·0	
	Moonshee Examination	13	13	11	84·6	
	Total ...	21	20	14	70·0	
Madrasa-i-Fakria Asman Jahi Sarkar Paigah Khas.	Moulvi Examination	5	5	...	...	
	Moonshee Fazil Examination ...	1	1	1	100·0	
	Moonshee Alim Examination ...	1	1	...	...	
	Moonshee Examination	12	12	8	66·6	
	Total ...	19	19	9	47·4	
	TOTAL FOR UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.	40	39	23	58·9	

Appendix H.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of the Colleges for the year 1314 Fasli.

Name of College.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total nominal cost.	Cost apportioned to School Deptt rateably on the time devoted by the College Staff.	Actual cost of the College.	Actual cost on teaching only.	Fees collected.	Net cost to Government	Cost to Government per pupil.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Nizam College	38	30	47,223 3 1	9,790 13 1	37,437 6 0	24,983 2 2	3,121 0 0	21,862 2 2	728 11 9
Oriental College	166	99	12,820 13 6	1,945 0 0	10,875 13 6	9,253 2 6	1,118 1 0	8,135 1 6	82 2 9
Aurangabad College. ...	...	...	1,978 2 8	...	1,973 2 8	1,803 2 8	26 0 0	1,777 2 8	...
Total ...	204	129	62,022 3 3	11,735 13 1	50,286 6 2	36,039 7 4	4,265 1 6	31,774 6 4	246 5 0

Appendix I.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government High Schools in the Dominions in the year 1314 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Head-quarters ...	Madrasa-i-Aliya	99	71	51,933 15 4	36,126 2 3	11,110 0 0	25,016 2 3	352 5 5
	Darool-Uloom	521	320	10,533 3 2	9,245 3 2	1,849 9 6	7,895 9 8	24 10 9
	Chad. Government High School ..	257	249	15,597 12 9	12,441 4 9	5,078 4 0	7,363 0 9	29 9 2
	City Government High School ...	393	341	13,668 0 0	11,700 0 0	4,667 0 0	7,033 0 0	20 10 0
Warangal ..	Warangal Government High School..	401	297	11,178 14 6	10,279 11 3	906 11 0	9,373 0 3	31 8 11
Gulbargah ...	Bidar Government High School ...	430	336	6,072 8 6	4,821 11 0	747 15 6	4,073 11 6	12 2 0
	Gulbargah Government High School	188	113	10,950 11 0	9,402 15 3	341 10 0	9,061 5 3	80 3 0
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad Government High School	193	112	11,239 10 1	10,687 10 1	830 12 8	9,856 13 5	88 0 0
	Total ...	2,482	1,839	1,31,188 11 4	1,04,704 9 9	25,031 14 8	79,672 11 1	43 5 2

Appendix J.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Aided and Unaided High Schools in the Dominions in the year 1314 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tution only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
	Aided Schools								
Head-quarters ...	St. George's Grammar School	68	54	8,676 2 6	7,165 0 0	2,982 4 0	2,370 0 0	43 14 3	
	All Saints' Institution	346	289	19,863 5 8	13,350 0 0	7,299 0 0	3,600 0 0	12 7 4	
	Mahboob College	657	577	35,991 7 4	13,785 5 4	10,952 15 0	2,400 0 0	4 2 2	
	Madrasa-i-Aizza	119	88	18,148 4 4	16,208 0 0	10,990 0 0	3,400 0 0	95 7 3	
	St. George's Girls' Seminary	87	70	8,734 15 6	7,121 8 0	3,417 0 0	2,370 0 0	33 13 9	
	Madrasa-i-Nizamiah	390	270	10,400 0 0	9,500 0 0	2,000 0 0	8,400 0 0	31 1 9	
	Total ...	1,667	1,348	1,01,814 3 4	67,129 13 4	37,641 3 0	27,540 0 0	20 6 11	
	Unaided Schools.								
Head-quarters ..	St. Ann's Convent	159	130	8,991 3 3	8,164 10 3	5,089 6 3	...	...	
	Total ...	159	130	8,991 3 3	8,164 10 3	5,089 6 3	...	...	

Appendix. K

Results of Individual Institutions (Government & Aided) in the year 1314 Fasli.

Name of school.	1314 Fasli.				
	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed.		Percentage passed.
			First class.	Second class.	
Government Institutions.					
Madrasa-i-Aliya	22	22	...	2	9·09
Chadarghat Government High School	14	14	...	6	42·8
City Do. do.	7	7	...	4	57·1
Bidar Do. do.	3	3	...	...	...
Warangal Do. do.	7	7	...	2	28·5
Gulbargah Do. do.	11	9	...	...	...
Aurangabad Do. do.	4	3	...	2	66·6
Total ...	68	65	...	16	24·6
Aided Institutions.					
All Saints' Institution	10	10	...	...	...
St. George's Grammar School	6	6	...	1	16·6
Mahboob College	17	16	...	4	25·0
Madrasa-i-Aizza	1	1	...	...	...
St. George's Girls' Seminary	...	...	..	...	...
Total ...	34	33	...	5	15·1
Unadid Institutions.					
St. Ann's Convent	2	2	...	1	50·0
Total ...	2	2	...	1	50·0
Grand Total ...	104	100	...	22	22·0

Appendix L.

Table showing Middle Schools under each agency in different Subahs in the year 1374 Fasli.

Agency.	Grade.		Head-quarters.		Medak Soobah		Warangal Soobah.		Gulbargah Soobah.		Aurangabad Soobah.		Total.	
			Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government	Upper Middle	Boys ...	1	154	5	1,262	2	614	3	665	7	1,164	18	3,859
		Girls ..	1	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	45
	Lower Middle	Boys ..	...	...	3	652	2	347	6	1,016	7	961	18	2,976
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarf-i-khas	Upper Middle	Boys ..	1	170	...	...	...	...	2	359	...	...	3	529
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle	Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	233	..	...	1	233
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	Upper Middle	Boys ...	8	1,270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1,270
		Girls ...	1	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	97
	Lower Middle	Boys ...	4	477	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	477
		Girls ...	1	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	71
Unaided	Upper Middle	Boys ..	2	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	168
		Girls ...	3	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	188
	Lower Middle	Boys ..	...	...	1	136	...	...	...	...	3	362	4	498
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	Upper Middle	Boys ..	12	1,762	5	1,262	2	614	5	1,024	7	1,164	31	5,826
		Girls ...	5	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	330
	Lower Middle	Boys ...	4	477	4	788	2	347	7	1,249	10	1,323	27	4,184
		Girls ...	1	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	71
Grand Total		Boys ...	16	2,439	5	1,262	4	961	12	2,273	17	2,487	58	10,010
		Girls ...	6	401	4	788	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	401

Appendix M.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools at Head-quarters in the year 7374 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
			Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.
Upper Middle Schools.							
Residency Middle School	154	107	4,496 15 10	4,137 3 10	1,431 4 0	2,705 15 10	27 4 8
Zenana School	45	37	10,731 13 3	8,580 0 0	935 0 0	7,645 0 0	20 9 11
† Golconda School	170	146	2,016 0 0	1,944 0 0	279 8 0	1,664 8 0	11 6 5
Total ...	369	290	17,244 13 1	14,661 3 10	2,645 12 0	12,015 7 10	41 6 11

† Sarf-i-khas School.

Appendix M.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Medak Subah in the year 1374 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
Upper Middle Schools.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Medak	265	244	3,457 3 0	2,752 14 3	416 9 0	2,336 5 3	9 9 2	
Nizamabad (Indur)	197	149	3,705 10 3	3,440 8 0	302 9 0	3,137 15 0	13 10 6	
Mahbubnagar	271	193	3,149 8 9	2,969 12 9	334 1 9	2,635 11 0	13 15 8	
Makthal	174	139	1,698 13 3	1,554 13 3	107 15 4	1,446 13 11	10 6 6	
Narayenpett	355	242	4,195 8 6	3,390 14 9	301 11 9	3,089 3 0	12 12 2	
Lover Middle Schools.								
Nalgundah	274	195	2,731 5 3	2,355 15 6	215 11 8	2,140 3 10	10 15 7	
Bhongir	250	160	1,866 5 0	1,746 15 3	141 8 0	1,605 7 3	10 0 6	
Chiriyal	128	60	1,469 6 3	1,380 6 3	76 4 0	1,304 2 3	21 11 9	
Total ...	1,914	1,382	22,273 12 3	19,592 4 0	1,896 6 6	17,695 13 6	12 12 10	

Appendix M.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Warangal Subah in the year 1374 Fasli.

Names of school.	Number on rolls.	Avarage daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
			Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.
Upper Middle Schools.							
Karimnagar	257	232	2,790 0 0	2,520 0 0	278 13 0	2,241 3 0	9 10 6
Matwada	357	228	4,563 4 6	4,089 4 6	223 15 0	3,865 5 6	16 14 11
Lower Middle Schools.							
Manthani	126	86	2,245 6 6	2,041 6 6	109 7 9	1,931 14 9	22 7 5
Khamam	221	164	2,433 11 9	2,433 11 9	173 7 6	2,260 4 3	13 12 6
Total ...	961	710	12,032 6 9	11,084 6 9	785 12 3	10,298 10 6	14 7 11

Appendix M.—*(continued.)*

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Gulbargah Subah in the year 1314 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil
Upper Middle Schools.			Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs.. as. p
Raichur	224	160	4,923 2 3	4,478 15 6	293 11 6	4,185 4 0	26 2 6
Udgir	216	179	2,348 9 3	2,216 13 3	161 6 3	2,055 7 0	11 7 8
Kohir	225	154	1,936 14 9	1,804 14 9	156 1 6	1,648 13 3	10 11 3
† Shorapur	185	118	3,192 0 9	2,946 4 9	192 15 0	2,753 5 9	23 5 4
† Oosmanabad	174	140	3,688 8 0	3,464 12 0	388 15 0	3,075 13 0	21 15 5
Lower Middle Schools.							
Yadgir	238	179	1,837 1 0	1,667 0 0	181 4 9	1,485 11 3	8 4 9
Gurmutkal	190	145	1,861 10 9	1,681 10 9	99 9 0	1,582 1 9	10 14 6
Lingsugur	119	81	1,722 5 3	1,558 5 3	60 13 0	1,497 8 3	18 7 9
Tuljapur	119	85	2,673 15 3	2,438 15 3	159 13 6	2,279 1 9	26 13 0
Latur	171	146	2,561 10 6	2,261 10 6	86 15 0	2,174 11 6	14 14 7
Ausa	179	127	1,736 15 9	1,559 15 9	81 14 6	1,478 1 3	11 10 2
† Shahpur	233	196	1,701 14 0	1,521 14 0	157 8 6	1,364 5 6	6 15 4
Total ...	2,273	1,710	30,184 11 6	27,601 3 9	2,020 15 6	25,580 4 3	14 13 6

† Sarf-i-khas Schools.

Appendix M.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Aurangabad Subah in the year 7314 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle Schools.								
Jalna	254	128	3,986 12 3	3,470 12 3	218 5 0	3,252 7 3	25 6 6	
Pathan	86	67	3,045 2 0	2,613 2 0	278 1 8	2,335 0 4	34 13 7	
Bir	129	110	3,695 1 6	3,329 1 6	323 4 8	3,005 12 10	27 5 2	
Ambajogai	172	117	2,771 8 9	2,387 8 9	134 6 4	2,253 2 5	19 4 1	
Parbhani	245	198	3,035 12 0	2,819 12 0	444 5 4	2,375 6 8	11 15 11	
Hingoli	178	141	2,315 11 9	2,198 12 3	458 3 0	1,740 9 3	12 5 6	
Nander	100	91	3,390 9 3	2,982 9 3	323 2 6	2,659 6 9	29 3 5	
Lower Middle Schools.								
Vijapur	117	102	995 15 0	923 15 0	106 10 8	817 4 4	8 0 2	
Shah Gung	138	107	1,835 14 0	1,535 14 0	102 8 8	1,433 5 4	13 6 4	
Parli	222	143	1,251 15 6	1,077 14 3	80 9 4	997 4 11	6 15 7	
Manvat	121	101	899 5 9	781 12 0	124 7 0	657 5 0	6 8 1	
Basmat	80	70	1,090 1 0	955 1 0	103 11 8	851 5 4	12 2 6	
Mukhed	85	64	952 3 6	868 3 6	123 10 0	744 9 6	11 10 1	
Diglur	198	159	1,294 5 0	1,114 5 0	124 5 0	990 0 0	6 3 7	
Total ...	2,125	1,598	30,560 5 3	27,058 10 9	2,945 10 10	24,112 15 11	15 1 5	

Appendix M.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Aided Middle Schools in the Dominions in the year 1374 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
	Upper Middle Schools.								
Head quarters ...	A. V. School, Bolarum	177	136	3,660 6 0	3,179 0 0	1,399 6 0	900 0 0	6 9 11	
	Madrasa-i-Islamiah, Secunderabad	149	103	3,710 1 3	2,537 9 7	1,068 6 0	1,200 0 0	11 10 5	
	Mufeed-ul-Anam, Hyderabad city	293	208	4,176 3 5	3,410 6 8	2,266 0 0	900 0 0	4 5 3	
	Dharamwant School do.	77	59	3,301 0 0	2,740 0 0	163 2 0	600 0 0	10 2 9	
	M. E. A. V. School do.	56	40	1,152 0 0	1,028 0 0	213 4 0	830 0 0	20 12 0	
	S. P. G. A. V. School, Secunderabad... ...	170	141	4,096 4 0	2,306 12 10	981 2 0	300 0 0	2 2 1	
	Prot: Orph: and Brigade School, Secunderabad...	90	78	9,294 8 8	8,910 8 0	1,946 5 10	300 0 0	3 13 6	
	M. E. Girl's Boarding School, Chadarghat ...	97	90	5,800 0 0	5,800 0 0	599 4 0	250 0 0	2 12 5	
	Vedic Dharma Prakasika, Hyderabad ..	249	151	2,714 13 9	2,141 8 3	...	900 0 0	5 15 4	
	Lower Middle Schools.								
Head-quarters ...	Wesleyan Mission Ghasmandy School, Secunderabad.	95	68	1,117 4 0	873 12 0	295 3 0	300 0 0	4 6 7	
	Madrasa-i-Ghansi Bazaar, Hyderabad	94	74	1,301 0 0	1,080 0 0	101 0 0	1,200 0 0	16 3 6	
	Madrasa-i-Ghousia, Hyderabad	80	75	1,296 0 0	960 0 0	265 0 0	600 0 0	8 0 0	
	Madrasa-Hasheemiah, Chadarghat	208	186	1,142 0 0	842 0 0	524 4 0	270 0 0	1 7 3	
	S. P. G. Girls Boarding School, Secunderabad ...	71	49	2,714 3 2	896 3 2	35 12 6	216 0 0	4 6 6	
	Total ...	1,915	1,458	45,475 12 3	317,05 12 6	9,858 1 4	8,766 0 0	6 0 2	

Appendix M.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Unaided Middle Schools in the Dominions in the year 1374 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only	Fees.	Remarks.
	Upper Middle Schools for boys.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Head-quarters.	American Baptist Mission School, Secunderabad	76	70	2,174 12 3	819 0 0	...	
	Alexandra Institute, Chadarghat	92	74	2,926 8 0	1,558 0 0	1,198 0 0	
	Upper Middle Schools for girls.						
	The Most Holy Rosary, Chadarghat	80	56	2,670 0 0	2,000 0 0	728 0 0	
	St. Joseph's Orphanage, Secunderabad	70	67	4,637 8 9	3,739 10 3	524 10 3	
	Miss Stewart's School, Secunderabad	38	32	3,091 0 0	1,966 0 0	1,496 0 0	
	Total ...	356	299	15,499 13 0	10,082 10 3	3,946 10 3	
	Lower Middle Schools for boys.						
Medak ...	American Baptist Mission School, Mahbubnagar ...	136	120	1,408 0 0	1,408 0 0	...	
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad Cantonment Mission School	116	93	1,896 0 0	1,800 0 0	116 0 0	
	Aurangabad Cantonment Mission Boarding School ...	84	74	2,100 0 0	1,680 0 0	...	
	Kaderabad Mission Boarding School	162	132	2,100 0 0	1,812 0 0	72 0 0	
	Total ...	498	419	7,504 0 0	6,700 0 0	188 0 0	

Appendix N.

Table showing Primary Schools and Scholars under Public and Private managements in each Subah in the year 1374 Fasli.

Subah.	Grade.	Schools and scholars under Public managment.						Schools and scholars under Private management.				Total.	
		Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters ...	For boys Upper Primary	1	251	...	...	...	...	5	350	1	31	7	632
	For boys Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	492	...	...	8	492
	For girls Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	794	...	...	6	794
	For girls Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	560	...	...	8	560
Medak ...	For boys Upper Primary	28	2,934	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	2,934
	For boys Lower do.	6	340	72	3,015	1	30	46	1,483	...	...	125	4,868
	For girls Upper Primary	1	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	74
	For girls Lower do.	5	186	7	361	...	...	5	149	...	...	17	696
Warangal ...	For boys Upper Primary	23	2,334	...	...	1	87	...	...	...	...	24	2,421
	For boys Lower do.	8	338	25	1,106	7	568	29	1,320	...	...	69	3,332
	For girls Upper Primary	1	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	88
	For girls Lower do.	1	31	4	212	...	...	1	30	...	...	6	273
Gulbargah ...	For boys Upper Primary	25	3,340	5	508	4	493	1	63	...	...	35	4,404
	For boys Lower do.	...	...	136	7,191	...	...	4	106	...	...	140	7,297
	For girls Upper Primary	1	178	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	178
	For girls Lower do.	...	...	3	199	1	101	12	481	...	...	16	781
Aurangabad ...	For boys Upper Primary	23	2,299	...	..	4	447	...	...	...	...	27	2,746
	For boys Lower do.	...	...	231	10,357	2	121	10	409	...	...	243	10,887
	For girls Upper Primary	...	...	1	135	...	...	...	...	2	182	3	317
	For girls Lower do.	...	...	2	73	...	...	6	321	...	...	8	394
Total ...	Upper Primary	103	11,498	6	643	9	1,027	12	1,207	3	213	133	14,588
	Lower do.	20	895	480	22,514	11	820	129	5,351	...	...	640	29,580
	Grand Total ...	123	12,393	486	23,157	20	1,847	141	6,558	3	213	773	44,168

Appendix O.

Table showing different sources from which expenditure on Female Education was met by different agencies in 7314 Fasli.

Agency.	Class of institutions.	Sources of expenditure.							
		State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Imperial Municipality.	Fees.	Subscriptions and Other sources.	Total.
	Under Public Management.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.
Government ...	High ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Middle ...	7,923 13 3	...	...	...	...	2,808 0 0	...	10,731 13 3
	Upper Primary ...	1,767 10 0	...	...	...	...	180 0 0	...	1,947 10 0
	Lower do. ...	1,269 13 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,269 13 9
Local Cess ...	Upper Primary ...	...	840 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	840 0 0
	Lower do. ...	...	4,886 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	4,886 0 0
Sarf-i-khas ...	Lower Primary ...	...	...	422 0 0	...	...	...	...	422 0 0
	Total ...	10,961 5 0	5,726 0 0	422 0 0	...	...	2,988 0 0	...	20,097 5 0
	Under Private Management.								
Aided ...	Special	1,380 0 0	...	...	804 0 0	...	626 9 0	5,394 5 10	8,204 14 10
	High	2,370 0 0	...	...	2,359 15 8	...	3,417 0 0	587 15 10	8,734 15 6
	Upper Middle ...	250 0 0	...	...	...	...	599 4 0	4,950 12 0	5,800 0 0
	Lower do. ...	216 0 0	...	...	204 0 0	...	35 12 6	2,258 6 8	2,714 3 2
	Upper Primary ...	4,140 0 0	...	...	1,530 0 4	...	403 14 11	3,933 4 3	10,007 3 6
	Lower do. ...	6,945 0 3	497 5 0	276 0 0	600 0 0	...	333 15 6	2,244 9 10	10,896 14 7
	Total ...	15,301 0 3	497 5 0	276 0 0	5,498 0 0	...	5,416 7 11	19,369 6 5	46,358 3 7
Unaided ...	High ...	...	...	...	2,620 0 0	...	5,089 6 3	1,281 13 0	8,991 3 3
	Upper Middle ...	...	...	...	3,871 0 0	...	2,748 10 3	3,778 14 6	10,398 8 9
	Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,850 0 0	2,850 0 0
	Total ...	...	...	...	6,491 0 0	...	7,838 0 6	7,910 11 6	22,239 12 0
	Grand Total ...	26,262 5 3	6,223 5 0	698 0 0	11,989 0 0	...	16,242 8 5	27,280 1 11	88,695 4 7

Appendix P.

Table showing expenditure, &c. of Government, Aided and Unaided Special Schools in the year 1314 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only	Fees.	Net cost to Governmet.	Cost to Government per pupil.
				Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as, p.	Rs. as. p.
	Under Government Management.							
Head-quarters...	Hyderabad Normal School ...	479	373	17,281 14 7	10,555 11 7	1,736 10 0	8,819 1 7	23 10 4
	Do. Engineering School	27	27	5,088 0 0	3,900 0 0	310 0 0	3,519 0 0	132 15 5
	Do. Law School ...	172	138	4,552 0 0	4,200 0 0	7,347 0 0	...	...
	Do. Industrial School ...	30	25	3,424 0 9	2,657 6 6	35 4 0	2,622 2 6	104 14 2
	Do. Police do. ...	87	79	4,320 0 0	4,320 0 0	...	4,320 0 0	54 10 11
	Do. Forest do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Victoria Memorial Orphanage ...	265	221	4,522 6 7	4,085 13 1	...	4,085 13 1	18 7 10
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad Industrial School ..	248	142	8,439 4 0	7,275 4 0	...	7,275 4 0	51 3 9
	Agri-Horticultural do. ...	26	21	1,144 0 0	946 0 0	...	946 0 0	49 0 9
	Total ...	1,334	1,026	48,771 9 11	37,940 3 2	9,428 14 0	31,587 5 2	30 12 7
	Under Aided Management.							
Head-quarters...	Dharama Prakasika Manoher Sanskrit School ...	49	35	1,020 0 0	600 0 0	...	300 0 0	8 9 2
	Wesleyan Mission Grils Boarding and Normal School ...	89	75	8,204 14 10	3,856 12 0	626 9 0	1,380 0 0	18 6 5
Aurangabad ...	Mahbub Technical School, Bir...	61	40	1,435 5 1	965 5 0	...	550 0 0	13 14 0
	Total ...	199	150	10,660 3 11	5,422 1 0	626 9 0	2,230 0 0	14 13 10
	Under Unaided Management.							
Aurangabad ...	Cantonment Mission Industrial School, Aurangabad ...	21	18	540 0 0	384 0 0	...	...	...
	Total ...	21	18	540 0 0	384 0 0	...	...	...

Appendix Q.

Industrial School, Aurangabad.

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It was, on the 24th Kurdad, that the Industrial School was opened at Aurangabad as a first attempt towards the introduction of some sort of Technical Education in His Highness's Dominions. Free-hand-Drawing and Designing were made the basis of a training in the art industries of the country, and a Budget allotment of Rs. 5,040 was laid out partly in securing the services of masters to teach Engraving, Carpentry and Embroidery and partly in providing small scholarships to attract the sons of handicraftsmen to the institution. The school entered on its career with four teachers and 20 pupils.

By the year 1309 Fasli, its strength had risen to the respectable figure of 124. The re-organization of the school on an extended basis was deemed expedient, and in 1310 Fasli, orders were issued by Government to increase its Budget allotment to Rs. 7,368, making provision for substantial improvement both in the staff and in scholarships. In 1314 Fasli, Government sanctioned a further grant of Rs. 3,000 to raise the standard of the institution. It is proposed to introduce lapidary work and also to prepare candidates for the Third Grade Arts Examination of the Bombay School of Art and to affiliate the institution with the College of Science, Poona, for the purpose of Examination in Carpentry.

The scope of training was thereby much extended, and no less than eleven arts and industries were included in the curriculum of the practical studies, which the school provided. It was laid down in clear and emphatic terms that the course of instruction must keep in view the revival of the industries and art manufactures of the country. A brief account of the studies followed at the Industrial School, will show how this cardinal principle has constantly been kept in view. The pupils are, in the first instance, introduced to the literary section of the school. Here they have a choice of taking up either Marathi or Urdu for their language. There is no difference of curriculum of studies in the two classes. The studies embrace reading and writing and practical Arithmetic and Geography, it is proposed to add practical Chemistry also as soon as a capable teacher is found. Great stress is laid in the two classes on practical knowledge of the subjects taught as contrasted with book learning. Their daily exercises are chiefly directed towards the composition of letters of a business nature or the solution of questions in Arithmetic, which are of daily occurrence to an ordinary tradesman.

There are no less than 11 departments of different arts and industries to which pupils may attach themselves. Attendance in the Drawing class which is by for the most important section of the school, is insisted upon for every student. Pupils from every department are required to practice, under the immediate supervision of the master, from the simple straight line to the

careful drawing of an article which they are about to turn out. All advanced pupils are required to submit sketches or drawings of such articles to the Drawing master for approval, who takes care that the pupils appreciate the importance of accuracy in working and that strict attention is paid to dimension. It is in this class that a great variety of exercises is arranged suited to the strength and ability of all. These exercises are taken away with the pupils to their own particular classes and practised in the construction of actual objects of ornament or utility. Although, while thus occupied, the pupils work under the direction of the master in charge of that particular branch, yet, they are still subject to the Drawing master's control, for it is the latter's duty to insist upon the neatness of the workmanship and due regard to accuracy and finish in accordance with the original design.

Each department consists of a Preparatory and an Advanced class. In the Preparatory class, the work of the teachers consists in making the boys familiar with the tools they will be required to handle. The construction and the mode of use of the tools is carefully explained to the beginners, and practical demonstrations are given, illustrating the proper methods of sharpening and keeping them in order. The pupils then commence with the grinding and the proper handling of the tools themselves. As soon as the lads are made familiar with the hammer, the saw, the rule and the chisel or as in the case of embroidery and weaving classes, with various kinds of threads and the needle or the loom, they are promoted to the advanced class. Instruction in this class is based on a carefully graded course of work, involving exercises in the proper manipulation of the commoner tools. Here manual instruction is regarded as only a part of the general instruction by which the pupils are taught to think clearly and to work accurately. To give their intelligence a fair play, the tutors as well as the pupils are left as free as possible in formulating courses of manual training.

The following table will show, at a glance, the distribution of pupils among the different Departments :—

Drawing.	Engraving and Drawing.	Carpentry and Drawing.	Silver Smithy and Drawing.	Black Smithy and Drawing.	Embroidery and Drawing	Weaving.	Carving.	Tailoring.	Tailoring and Drawing.	Art beginners.	Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
36	9	14	8	3	2	6	16	10	4	184	292	

Although it would not be correct to judge the success of an institution of this kind merely from a financial point of view, for it is a recognised fact that the object of its foundation was rather the production of intelligent and skilled men who would be of service in the commercial development of the country than the out-turn of marketable articles, yet, it is highly creditable to the management of the institution that the manual training of the pupils has been rendered a source of profit.

The following table will show the progress made in the matter of out-put from year to year:—

Year.	No. on rolls.	No. of teachers.	Value of articles turned out.			Remarks.
			Rs.	as.	p.	
1309	124	7	464	10	9	
1310	172	15	1,251	1	9	
1311	220	15	4,968	12	8	
1312	169	15	4,178	13	0	
1313	182	15	4,593	11	6	
1314	248	21	2,243	12	0	
1315	292	21	2,929	7	9	

It is not beyond the bounds of possibility that, after some years, the school may ultimately develop into a self supporting institution.

Accounts.—No less than some sixty registers are kept at the school. Every item relating to the purchase of material, its supply to the different classes, the record of manufactured and unmanufactured articles is carefully noted down. Besides these registers, there are the Ledger and the Day-book.

This work, however, has assumed such proportions that it is impossible to be done properly by the Superintendent himself. So far he has, in a most praise-worthy manner, struggled to do it to the consequent neglect of his more important duties. Unless a competent man on a respectable salary be appointed as Accountant, it will be impossible to guarantee that accuracy which is necessary in dealing with Government money.

It is true that Rs. 15 is provided for the post of Accountant, but the pay is not sufficient to secure a properly qualified man.

The exact financial position of the school is shown in the following balance sheet.:—

Particulars.	Assets.						Liabilities.					
	Amount.			Total.			Amount.			Total.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Cash in hand ...	306	4	6	306	4	6	...	...	..	...	..	...
Marterials in Stock	3,000	0	0	3,000	0	0	...	...	...	...	..	..
Manufactured articles in Stock ...	6,000	0	0	6,000	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unfinished Articles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other assets ...	1,000	0	0	1,000	0	0	...	...	...	...	.	...
Tools in Stock ...	2,000	0	0	2,000	0	0	...	...	..	...	...	...
Minus deterioration ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture ...	800	0	0	800	0	0	...	...	..	...	.	...
Minus deterioration ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	.	...	...	...
Liabilities to Government ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	5,000	0	0	5,000	0	0
Liabilities to others ...	4,085	2	6	4,085	2	6	4,410	5	9	4,410	5	9
Nett Capital of the School ...	...	..	...	...	...	..	7,781	1	3	7,781	1	3
Total ...	...	...	...	17,191	7	0	...	...	...	17,191	7	0

Examination.—The following table contains number of candidates who appeared from the school in J. J. School of Art of Bombay and the results of the examination :—

YEAR.	First Grade.				Second Grade.				Remarks.
	No. registered.	No. examined.	No. passed.	Per-cent passed.	No. registered.	No. examined.	No. passed.	Per-cent passed.	
1312 ...	8	7	1	14·3	4	4	1	25	
1313 ...	18	8	4	50	4	4	2	50	
1314 ...	15	12	7	58	4	4	4	100	
1315 ...	29	28	7	25	3	3	1	33	

It will be seen that the numbers have steadily increased, while the results in 1313 and 1314 were excellent, and in the other years very fair :—

Three lads from this school, who were sent to Bombay to study for the Third Grade Art Examination, have, I am glad to remark, successfully passed. Mahomed Fasl-ud-deen has now been given a Rs. 30 post in the school, and Syed Ahmed and Karve are prosecuting their studies further at the Sir J. J. School of Art Bombay.

The workshop.—The most interesting yart of the school is its workshop. It is a profitable source of income, as the work turned out by pupils, finds a ready market.

The following table will show, at a glance, the value of articles disposed of during successive years :—

Year.	Value of articles turned out.			Remarks.
	Rs.	A.	P.	
1309 ...	464	10	9	
1310 ...	1,251	1	9	
1311 ...	4,968	12	8	
1312 ...	4,178	13	0	
1313 ...	4,593	11	6	
1314 ...	2,243	12	0	
1315 ...	2,929	7	9	

It is evident from the above that the record is highly satisfactory, notwithstanding the fact that the best workmen were entirely occupied with the preparation of the exhibits for the exhibitions held at Delhi, Madras, Bombay and Hyderabad, so that their work contributed almost nothing to the workshop.

Centre of local Art Industries.—It is gratifying to record that the school has made great strides towards becoming the centre of indigenous art industries. Its position as such was, to some extent, recognised by Government during the year 1312. Fasli. The officer deputed by the Government of India to hold industrial investigations throughout the country in the interests of the great exhibition, while at Aurangabad, reported to the exhibition authorities that a full representation of the local art production " might be managed through the School of Art which already does a considerable amount of work of this kind and is being conducted on very sound lines. "

The management of the work in connection with the exhibition, was accordingly entrusted to the Inspector, and the collection of art industries

was entirely conducted by the staff of the school in addition to a considerable share of the work of preparation of articles. It is pleasant to record here that the work was accomplished without a hitch, and a collection representing the past and present industries of Aurangabad to the value of over Rs. 16,000, was sent to Delhi. The exhibits were numerous and most interesting in character. The work in connection with the exhibition attracted a considerable number of artisans and craftsmen to the school, who were anything but favourably disposed towards the institution.

An erroneous notion prevailed for some time in their minds that the school worked in competition with their houses. The Inspector was soon, however, able to dispel this wrong idea by affording them practical proofs that the institution, so far from being injurious to them, was maintained exclusively to promote their interests, since a considerable portion of the work was entrusted to them and the fullest manner of support extended to them by granting them advances out of the funds placed at the Inspector's disposal for the special purpose.

I may add here that, in the interests of the local artisans, the Inspector has made, it a rule that orders for such goods as can be executed by private artisans, should always be transferred to them and that every facility should be afforded them to avail themselves of the many advantages furnished by the school. They are not only allowed, but also encouraged to visit the school, learn any system and copy any modern pattern or design which the school may introduce into the indigenous arts and industries of Aurangabad. The preparation of exhibits for the Delhi Exhibition was entrusted by Government mainly to the school; but, in its supreme desire to improve the condition of the local artisans, it afforded them every possible opportunity of profiting themselves by the order. This consideration shown to them on that occasion, has produced the most favourable effect, and has made the school very popular with the artisan classes. They have indeed unanimously acknowledged the institution as the centre of local arts.

Awards.—It is with great satisfaction that I have to record that the school was awarded medals by various Industrial exhibitions for excellence of work. The following table will show, at a glance, the awards secured by the school at several exhibitions :—

Year.	Name of Exhibition.	No. of medals with description.	No. of certificates secured.	Cash awards.			Remarks.
				Rs.	a.	p.	
1901 ...	Calcutta ...	One silver medal for embroidery...	...	...	...	...	
1902 ...	Delhi ...	Two bronze medals for weaving and carpentry.	2	140	0	0	
1903 ...	Madras ...	Two silver medals and one gold one for embroidery and weaving.	3	...	...	...	
1904 ...	Bombay ...	One bronze medal for embroidery and silver smithy.	2	...	...	...	
1905 ...	Hyderabad ...	One gold, three silver and three bronze.	...	...	..	...	

Old boys of the school.—Some 70 pupils have left the school after having fully completed the course of instruction and gained certificates from the Sir J. J. School of Art of Bombay. It is satisfactory to find that they have settled down as successful artisans and craftsmen and that some of them have found respectable employment in the Telegraph and Railway offices.

I cannot help remarking here with regret that most of the boys leave the school without following their studies to the full extent. Such as have left prematurely soon find employment as carpenters &c., and easily earn eight to twelve annas a day. As a rule they succeed in ousting the ordinary village carpenters by showing themselves superior in their various handicrafts.

The Staff:—Mr. Padhye, the Acting Superintendent, was indefatigable in his efforts to raise the general standard of the instruction imparted. Since Mr. Sohoni's departure to Hyderabad, he has conducted the institution in a highly satisfactory manner. I highly appreciate his efforts to introduce method and science in every branch of training. The old fashioned manner of work is both clumsy and chaotic, and some of the teachers are still addicted to it. He has also been trying hard to introduce hand machinery and modern appliances. I record my thanks to Mr. Padhye for the enthusiastic manner in which he has been applying himself to the good of the school. He is young and energetic, and if he continues to work patiently, he will make himself a fit and proper successor of Mr. Sohoni.

(Signed.) SIRAJ-UL-HASSAN,
M. A., B. C. L., L. L. D.
Bar-at-Law.
Inspector of Schools,
AURANGABAD.

Appendix R.

Agri-Horticultural School at Aurangabad.

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The school was opened in 1313 Fasli with 5 puplis and one teacher who used to give lessons from a vernacular book on Agriculture. The boys, however, had no regular training in Agriculture but did practical work in the Macbara garden. Things went on like this till the month of Bahman 1314 F., when Government sanctioned a place of Rs. 40 from the shahi Revenue and made over the whole Local Fund Budget allotment of the Begampura school. The District Local Boards of the Division further sanctioned Rs. 500 each to provide scholarships to pupils from their respective localities.

The present staff of the school is as follows :—

Head Master	...	...	40
Assistant Agricultural Teacher		...	30
Master of gardening	...	....	25
Teacher of Botany	...	...	15
Assistant Teacher of Botany		....	12
Chaprasi	...	...	7
Cooly	...	....	5
Total	...		134

Apparenty the staff is sufficient for the present, and I am glad to say that all the teachers are doing their work to my satisfaction.

The number of boys on the rolls is now 26, and is daily increasing. The amount of Rs. 60 sanctioned for scholarships, is, however, insufficient, and I am of opinion that at least double the amount is necessary to draw boys from the mofussil. As the school is somewhat novel, it is impossible to induce students to join without scholarships.

As the beneficial effects of the Technical Education, become more apparent, it is hoped that sons of the cultivators will avail themselves of this education. Until, however, inducement is offered by Government by reserving some places in the services for successful students in Agriculture here, Agriculture is not likely to be taken up by advanced students of our school.

The students attend the Agricultural classes in the morning and the more advanced the English classes or Carpentry classes in the High and Industrial Schools, respectively, for, it would be too expensive to maintain separate classes here.

The aim of this school being the teaching of theoretical and practical Agriculture, all the students are taught Marathe, Elementary Arithmetic, Agriculture, Botany and Elementary Chemistry. The best book on Agriculture is

the Marathe work "Krishikrama Vidya." Such Botany as is necessary for the clear understanding of Agriculture and Horticulture, is also taught. It is contemplated to introduce practical Chemistry on a larger scale, but nothing can be done without a special sanction of a sum of Rs. 2,000 for the necessary apparatus.

The institution is highly indebted to Mr. Syed Mahomed Bilgrami, the First Taluqdar and a Graduate of the Royal Agricultural College, London, for his many suggestions and sound advice. The members of the Local Board also have not been slow to render help from the Local Funds. But for their thorough and earnest support it would have been impossible to carry on the institution at all. The Subadar, Nawab Moinyar-ud-Doulah, deserves our special thanks for giving the school lands and the Macbara gardens. The Farm owes its existence to Mr. Casson Walker, I. C. S., C. I. E., the Muin-ul-Maham of Finance, who transferred the control of the Government stallions to the Inspector, and the stud Veterinary Surgeon was instructed to treat the farm cattle.

(Signed.) SIRAJ-UL-HASSAN,
M. A., B. C. L., L. L. D.
Bar-at-Law,
Inspector of Schools,
AURANGABAD.

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